

add(x) $O(1)$

$$a[j+n] = x$$

remove() $O(1)$

$$T_y = a[j]$$

$$a[j] = null$$

$$j++$$

return y

Deque interface

addFront(x) $O(1)$

$$a[j] = x$$

$$j--$$

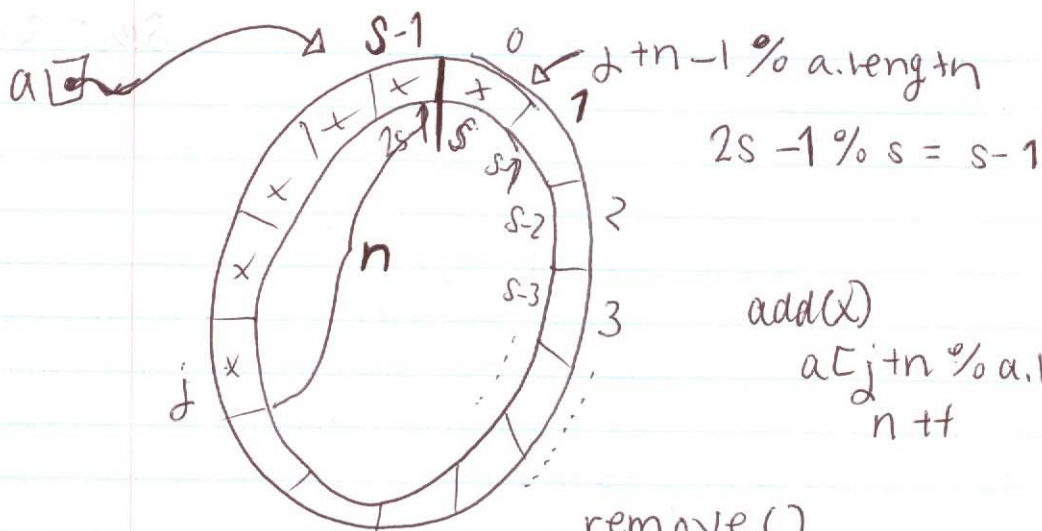
removeBack() $O(1)$

$$T_y = a[j+n-1]$$

$$a[j+n-1] = null$$

$$j--$$

return y

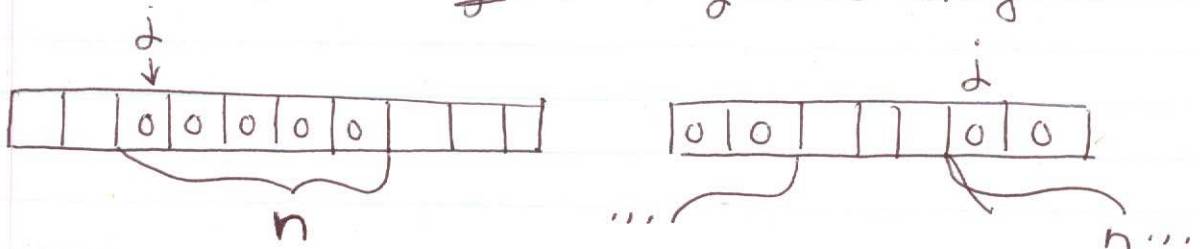


add(x)
 $a[j+n \% a.length] = x$
 $n++$ } O(1)

remove()
 $y = a[j]$
 $a[j] = null$
 $(j+1) \% a.length$
 $n--$
 return y

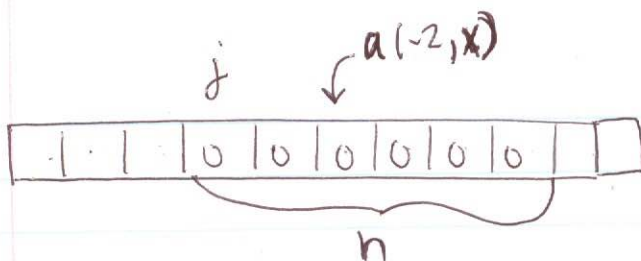
resize()

$T[] b = \text{new Array}(2n)$
 for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
 $b[i] = a[j+i \% a.length]$

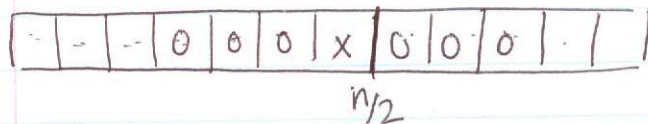


get(i)
 return $a[(j+i) \% a.length]$

set(i, x)
 $a[(j+i) \% a.length] = x$



List item



add(i, x)

if ($n == \text{length}$) resize()

if ($i < n/2$)

shift $j \dots i$ to the left } $O(i)$

else

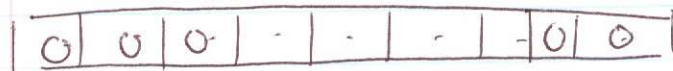
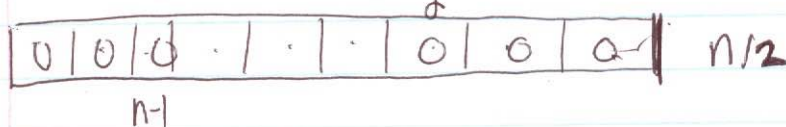
shift $i \dots n-1$ to the right

$n++$

$a[(j+i) \% a.\text{length}] = x$

} $O(n-i)$

} $O(1 + \max\{i, n-i\})$



remove(i)

if ($i < n/2$)

shift $j \dots i$ right

$a[j] = \text{null}$

$j++$

else

shift $i \dots n-1$ left

$a[(j+i) \% \text{length}] = \text{null}$

$n--$

resize() ?