

1.  $f(t)$  展开成傅里叶级数

$$f(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F_n e^{jn\omega t}$$

其中  $\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$ ,  $T$  为  $f(t)$  周期

由 DFT 公式

$$\begin{aligned} X(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk}, \quad k=0, \dots, N-1 \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} f(nT_s) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} f(nT_s) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_m e^{j\frac{2\pi n}{N}cm-k} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_m e^{j\frac{2\pi n}{N}(m-k)} \\ &= \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_m \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} e^{j\frac{2\pi n}{N}(m-k)} \end{aligned}$$

若  $N \times M = K$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{N-1} e^{j\frac{2\pi n}{N}(m-k)} = 0$$

否则为  $N$

$$\therefore X(k) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_m \delta(k-m)$$

由于  $f(t)$  满足抽样定理

所以其谱是带限的, 设为  $\frac{2\pi a}{T}$   
且满足  $\frac{2\pi a}{T_s} > 2 \times \frac{2\pi a}{T}$   
 $N = 2a$

$f(t)$  的傅里叶系数  $F_n$  在  $|n| > a$  时均为 0

$$\therefore X(k) = \begin{cases} F_k \cdot N & (0 \leq k \leq \frac{N}{2}-1) \\ F_{k-N} \cdot N & (\frac{N}{2} \leq k \leq N-1) \end{cases}$$

2(a)  $x(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk}, \quad k=0, \dots, N-1$

$$x(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}nk}, \quad k=0, \dots, N-1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}k(Mn+n)} \\ &= \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{M}kM} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}kn} \end{aligned}$$

(b)  $Y(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} y(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}nk}, \quad k=0, \dots, N-1$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}nmk} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nk} \end{aligned}$$

设  $k$  对  $N$  带余除法  $k=pN+q$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{则 } Y(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}nq} \\ &= X(q) \end{aligned}$$

若  $\frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$x(k) = \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} x(\frac{k}{M}) = M x(\frac{k}{M})$$

$$\text{则 } \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{M}k} = 0$$

$$x'(k) = \begin{cases} M x(\frac{k}{M}), & \frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z} \\ 0, & \frac{k}{M} \notin \mathbb{Z} \end{cases}$$

c)  $Y(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} x(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}nk}$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} y(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}nk}$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} y(n) e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN}nk}$$

若  $\frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $Y(k) = X(\frac{k}{M})$