Avolesziva

| l _F | l vanut 1 | eater co m | ply Doubero | uts yesten Hwe b | DAY, I HOVE SEN SICK TO | nrt Xry |
|----------------|-----------|--|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Ir I were | wanse, l | would wit | eaue speut | So Much | MONA ON | VG. |
| WISA | I HAD | Better 4T Baked Some Studied Mod | History 2004/BS Lin | /• | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

CONDITIONAL CLAUSES

ZERO CONDITIONAL (če je... je...) It refers to the present and is always true. If (=when) it rains, the roads are slippery. IF + Present Simple, Present Simple FIRST CONDITIONAL (če bo... bo...) It refers to the future and is likely to happen. If John visits me tonight, I will make dinner. They will wait for me if I am late. IF + Present Simple, Will future SECOND CONDITIONAL (če bi... bi...) It refers to a) the future and is unlikely to happen If it snowed tomorrow, we would go skiing soon. I would go around the world if I won the lottery. b) the unreal present If I were rich, I would buy a yacht. = Were I rich... I would take you to the seaside if I had a car. IF + Past Simple, Would + infinitive THIRD CONDITIONAL (če bi bil ... bi bil...) It refers to the past and the condition cannot be fulfilled. If John had visited me last night, I would have told him the news. They would have waited for me if I had been late. <u>Had I been</u> late, they would have waited for me. = If I had been late... (inversion) IF + Past Perfect, Would + have + Past Participle

A COMBINATION OF PRESENT AND PAST

If I had worked in a company before, I would be more experienced. (past C3, present C2) If I were rich, I would have bought that computer last week. (present C2, past C3)

OTHER STRUCTURES THAT EXPRESS HYPOTHESIS

WISH, IF ONLY, I'D RATHER, IT'S TIME, PROVIDED/SUPPOSING

I wish I had passed all the exams. (But I DID not).

O RATHER YOU GOES

If only you <u>spoke</u> Italian. (But you DO not.) If only you hadn't said that! (But you DID.)

I'd rather you <u>didn't wear</u> a lot of make-up. (But you DO.)

I'd rather you... is often used as a polite way to tell someone to do something differently. I'll come in with you. – I'd rather you waited outside.

It's time we moved somewhere else; this house is too small.

Provided/Supposing you were incredibly rich, would you still keep your job?

WOULD

Wish + would can express dissatisfaction or irritation because someone WILL keep doing something.

I wish you'd stop smoking.

If we're not talking about willingness, wish + would is not used. I wish my birthday wasn't in December. (*I wish it would be ...)

YOU WOULD IT PORT ME.

Exercise – Rewrite the sentences below beginning as shown.

- 1 He didn't get a job in Paris so he didn't move there. If
- 2 Janet talks about her friends behind their back. I wish
- 3 Joe will see you now. You will be able to present you project. If
- 4 Don't use my office when I'm not here. I'd rather
- 5 Carl is unemployed. He can't make ends meet. If
- 6 You don't know anyone important so it's difficult for you to get a job. If
- 7 Why do you always interrupt me? I wish
- 8 John doesn't have any children so he has no real responsibility in life. Supposing
- 9 We couldn't do the shopping because the shops were closed. If
- 10 Could you speak to my assistant instead, please? I'd rather

| G. IF YOU WEN ANYONE IMPORTANT, IT NOULON'T HAVE BEEN SO DIPPICULT FOR YOU TO GET A JOB. |
|---|
| 7. I WISH YOU (WOULD'T) DIDN'T ALLWAYS INTEREOPT HE. |
| 9. SUPPOSANC JOHN HAD CHILDREN, HED HAVE (SOME REAL) RESPONSIBILITIES. 9. IP THE SHOPS HADN'T BEEN CLOSED, WE COULD BO THE SHOPPING. |
| (HAD BEEN OPEN) |
| NE SMES DAT WOULD |
| 10_ (8 RATHE YOU SPOKE 10 MY ARRISTANT. (INSTEAD) (INSTEAD) (INSTEAD) |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| ELROUED IN VEGOVA SCHOOL: |
|---|
| - IN ORDER TO LEARN ABOUT TOPICS THAT INTEREST ME |
| TO CENTED TO CENTED TO TENTED TO TENTED TO THE |
| TO AVOID TOO MANY HUMANITY CLASSES. |
| - As a concequence / Concerning my braces ann't as high as resover They used to be. |
| - 50 As NOT TO HAVE AM CLASS. |
| - WITH A VIEW 70 GET IN UPINERSITY AFTER INPARS. |
| - FOR A CHALLAPOE EDUCATION. |
| - SO THAT WOULD MUET MAY LIKE-MIMBED PEOPLE. |
| - TO PREVOY BEENO 10BLESS. |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| TO HAVE STRUCK |
|--|
| DED LOATED |
| Onew |
| TO GENEUSA |
| WAS HOPIND HOPED HAD HOPED HAD BEEL HOAMS |
| Beeing Attacked |
| WE'THE NEVER BROUGHT HAVE HEVER BEEN BROVEHT |
| NARÉ |
| LEO/HAS LEO |
| to have been |
| COMMITED |
| HAS BEEN TARGETED |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| MAMT TO BE I |
| GLANGE STATE OF THE STATE OF TH |
| |
| LATE 10 CARMOU |
| PALP. |
| |
| 1000 - 1000 |
| Speng - Ing |
| |
| TRY + ING -> NEWS IZEOUSPIT (METORA DO CILJA) |
| Thy 10 = roskusiti (NEW) NOVEER) |
| . 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1 |
| |
| HE APPEARES TO LIVE IN LONDON. |
| ro be utim in forden. |
| |
| to Have Lived in London. |
| TO HAVE BEEN LIVING OF LOVDOY. |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |

| My | Best | FMEMD | 5604 | | 57009 | / <u>(</u> | VERY | OAY | | |
|----|------|-------|------|---------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | 01 | be si | 004 ING | #1 71. | 1116121 | 1 600 | 74-6- |
| | | | | ျပ က | HAUE | A UI)(| וגייט ער <i>ז</i> ווע מטזא | Me D | ים ער איי | 1776 [657] :17 |
| | | | | 100 | HAUE_ | | 31 50 7170 | <i>//</i> 0 N | ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

