## **Exercise "Optoelectronic Devices"**

1) A symmetric slab waveguide, which is shown in the figure below, is made of a polymer core layer of thickness d = 1.0 $\mu$ m and is sandwiched between silica as a cladding. Find the propagation constant, effective refractive index and plot the TE mode profiles (E<sub>y</sub>) for each existing mode by analytical calculations for 1.0 $\mu$ m wavelength. Please use  $\bar{n}_2$ =1.77 for the polymer guiding layer and  $\bar{n}_1$ =1.45 for silica.

**Hint:** To solve the 1-D Helmholtz equation, please make an Ansatz for your core and cladding region. Apply the boundary condition that the tangential components of  $\overline{E}$  and  $\overline{H}$  are continuous. Draw the effective refractive index solutions (eigenvalues) in to the  $\overline{n}(x)$  profile and draw the Eigen functions in x-direction. Also solve the transcendental equation graphically.

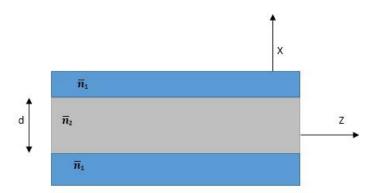


Fig: Cross sectional view of a dielectric slab waveguide