



Code:

Merge sort

```
J prac2Merge.java >  prac2Merge >  merge(int[], int, int, int)
1  import java.util.Arrays;
2
3  public class prac2Merge {
4      Run | Debug
5      public static void main(String[] args) {
6          int[] arr = {12, 11, 13, 5, 6, 7};
7          System.out.println("Original array: " + Arrays.toString(arr));
8
9          long startTime = System.nanoTime();
10         mergeSort(arr, left:0, arr.length - 1);
11         long endTime = System.nanoTime();
12         long duration = (endTime - startTime);
13
14         System.out.println("Sorted array: " + Arrays.toString(arr));
15         System.out.println("Time taken for sorting (in nanoseconds): " + duration);
16     }
17
18     public static void mergeSort(int[] arr, int left, int right) {
19         if (left < right) {
20             int middle = (left + right) / 2;
21
22             mergeSort(arr, left, middle);
23             mergeSort(arr, middle + 1, right);
24
25             merge(arr, left, middle, right);
26         }
27     }
28
29     public static void merge(int[] arr, int left, int middle, int right) {
30         int n1 = middle - left + 1;
31         int n2 = right - middle;
32
33         int[] leftArr = new int[n1];
34         int[] rightArr = new int[n2];
35
36         for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
37             leftArr[i] = arr[left + i];
38         }
39         for (int i = 0; i < n2; i++) {
40             rightArr[i] = arr[middle + 1 + i];
41         }
42
43         int i = 0, j = 0, k = left;
44         while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
45             if (leftArr[i] <= rightArr[j]) {
46                 arr[k] = leftArr[i];
47                 i++;
48             } else {
49                 arr[k] = rightArr[j];
50                 j++;
51             }
52             k++;
53         }
54         while (i < n1) {
55             arr[k] = leftArr[i];
56             i++;
57             k++;
58         }
59         while (j < n2) {
60             arr[k] = rightArr[j];
61             j++;
62             k++;
63         }
64     }
65 }
```

Output:

Original array: [12, 11, 13, 5, 6, 7]
Sorted array: [5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13]
Time taken for sorting (in nanoseconds): 7500

Quick Sort:

```
J prac2Quick.java > Run | Debug
1  import java.util.Arrays;
2
3  public class prac2Quick {
4      public static void main(String[] args) {
5          int[] arr = {12, 11, 13, 5, 6, 7};
6          System.out.println("Original array:-"+Arrays.toString(arr));
7
8          long startTime = System.nanoTime();
9          quickSort(arr, 0, arr.length - 1);
10         long endTime = System.nanoTime();
11
12         System.out.println("Sorted array: " + Arrays.toString(arr));
13
14         // Calculate the time taken in milliseconds
15         long duration = (endTime - startTime);
16         System.out.println("Time taken to sort: " + duration + " nanoseconds");
17     }
18     public static void quickSort(int[] arr, int low, int high) {
19         if (low < high) {
20             int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
21
22             quickSort(arr, low, pi - 1);
23             quickSort(arr, pi + 1, high);
24         }
25     }
26     public static int partition(int[] arr, int low, int high) {
27         int pivot = arr[high];
28         int i = (low - 1);
29
30         for (int j = low; j <= high - 1; j++) {
31             if (arr[j] < pivot) {
32                 i++;
33                 swap(arr, i, j);
34             }
35         }
36         swap(arr, i + 1, high);
37         return i + 1;
38     }
39     public static void swap(int[] arr, int i, int j) {
40         int temp = arr[i];
41         arr[i] = arr[j];
42         arr[j] = temp;
43     }
44 }
```

Output:

```
Original array:-[12, 11, 13, 5, 6, 7]
Sorted array: [5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 13]
Time taken to sort: 6100 nanoseconds
```