

# Instructions : State transitions:-

1) ADD:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_2 \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$

2) ADC:-

$S_0 \xrightarrow{C=1} S_1 \rightarrow S_2 \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{C=0} S_0$

3) ADZ:-

$S_0 \xrightarrow{Z=1} S_1 \rightarrow S_2 \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{Z=0} S_0$

4) ADI:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_4 \rightarrow S_5 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$

5) NDU:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_2' \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$

6) NDC:-

$S_0 \xrightarrow{C=1} S_1 \rightarrow S_2' \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{C=0} S_0$

7) NDZ:-

$S_0 \xrightarrow{Z=1} S_1 \rightarrow S_2' \rightarrow S_3 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{Z=0} S_0$

8) LHI:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_6 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$

9) LW:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_7 \rightarrow S_8 \rightarrow S_{10} \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$

10) SW:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_7 \rightarrow S_9 \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$

11) LA:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_{11} \xrightarrow{t_3 \neq "111"} S_{19} \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{t_3 = "111"} S_{19}$   
 $S_{11} \downarrow S_{12}$

12) SAi:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \rightarrow S_{13} \xrightarrow{t_3 \neq "000"} S_{14} \rightarrow S_x \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{t_3 = "000"} S_{14}$

13) BEQ:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_1 \xrightarrow{t_1 = t_2} S_{17} \dots S_0$   
 $\xleftarrow{\text{else}} S_x \dots S_0$

14) JAL:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_{16} \rightarrow S_{15} \dots S_0$

15) JLR:-

$S_0 \rightarrow S_{16} \rightarrow S_{18} \dots S_0$

# States:-

S<sub>0</sub>:  
 $PC \rightarrow mem\_addr$  |  $IR.wr$   
 $mem\_D \rightarrow IR$

S<sub>α</sub>:  
 $PC \rightarrow ALUa$  |  
 $t_1 \rightarrow ALUb$  |  $PC.wr$   
 $ALUC \rightarrow PC$

S<sub>1</sub>:  
 $IR_{11-9} \rightarrow RF\_A1$  |  $t_1.wr$   
 $IR_{8-6} \rightarrow RF\_A2$  |  $t_2.wr$   
 $RF\_D1 \rightarrow t_1$  |  $t_3.wr$   
 $RF\_D2 \rightarrow t_2$   
 $\vec{O}_{16} \rightarrow t_3$

S<sub>2</sub>:  
 $t_1 \rightarrow ALUa$  |  $t_3.wr$   
 $t_2 \rightarrow ALUb$   
 $ALUC \rightarrow t_3$

S<sub>2</sub><sup>1</sup>:  
 $t_1 \rightarrow ALUa$  |  $t_3.wr$   
 $t_2 \rightarrow ALUb$  |  $ALU.nand$   
 $ALUC \rightarrow t_3$

S<sub>3</sub>:  
 $t_3 \rightarrow RF\_D3$  |  $RF.wr$   
 $IR_{5-3} \rightarrow RF\_A3$

S<sub>4</sub>:  
 $t_1 \rightarrow ALUa$  |  $t_3.wr$   
 $SE_6(IR_{5-0}) \rightarrow ALUb$   
 $ALUC \rightarrow t_3$

S<sub>5</sub>:  
 $t_3 \rightarrow RF\_D3$  |  $RF.wr$   
 $IR_{8-6} \rightarrow RF\_A3$

S<sub>6</sub>:  
 $Imm9e16(IR_{8-0}) \rightarrow RF\_D3$  |  $RF.wr$   
 $IR_{11-9} \rightarrow RF\_A3$

S<sub>7</sub>:  
 $t_2 \rightarrow ALUa$  |  $t_2.wr$  (asynchronous)  
 $SE_6(IR_{5-0}) \rightarrow ALUb$   
 $ALUC \rightarrow t_2$  ] synchronous

S<sub>8</sub>:  
 $t_2 \rightarrow mem\_addr$  |  $t_3.wr$   
 $mem\_D \rightarrow t_3$

S<sub>9</sub>:  
 $t_2 \rightarrow mem\_addr$  |  $mem.wr$   
 $t_1 \rightarrow mem\_in$

S<sub>10</sub>:  
 $IR_{11-9} \rightarrow RF\_A3$  |  $RF.wr$   
 $t_3 \rightarrow RF\_D3$

S11:

$t_1 \rightarrow \text{mem\_addr} \mid t_2 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{mem\_D} \rightarrow t_2$

S12:

$t_2 \rightarrow \text{RF\_D3} \mid \text{RF} \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $t_3 \xrightarrow{2-D} \text{RF\_A3} \mid t_3 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $t_3 \rightarrow \text{ALUa}$   
 $t_1 \rightarrow \text{ALUb}$   
 $\text{ALUC} \rightarrow t_3$

S19:

$t_1 \rightarrow \text{ALUa} \mid t_1 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $t_1 \rightarrow \text{ALUb}$   
 $\text{ALUC} \rightarrow t_1$

S13:

$t_3 \rightarrow \text{ALUa} \mid t_3 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $t_1 \rightarrow \text{ALUb} \mid t_2 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{ALUC} \rightarrow t_3$   
 $t_3 \rightarrow \text{RF\_A1}$   
 $\text{RF\_D1} \rightarrow t_2$

S14:

$t_1 \rightarrow \text{ALUa} \mid t_1 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $t_1 \rightarrow \text{ALUb} \mid \text{Mem} \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{ALUC} \rightarrow t_1$   
 $t_1 \rightarrow \text{mem\_addr}$   
 $t_2 \rightarrow \text{mem\_in}$

S15:

$\text{PC} \rightarrow \text{ALUa} \mid \text{PC} \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{SE}_9(\text{IR}_{8-0}) \rightarrow \text{ALUb}$   
 $\text{ALUC} \rightarrow \text{PC}$

S16:

$\text{IR}_{11-9} \rightarrow \text{RF\_A3} \mid \text{RF} \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{PC} \rightarrow \text{RF\_D3} \mid t_2 \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{IR}_{8-6} \rightarrow \text{RF\_A2}$   
 $\text{RF\_D2} \rightarrow t_2$

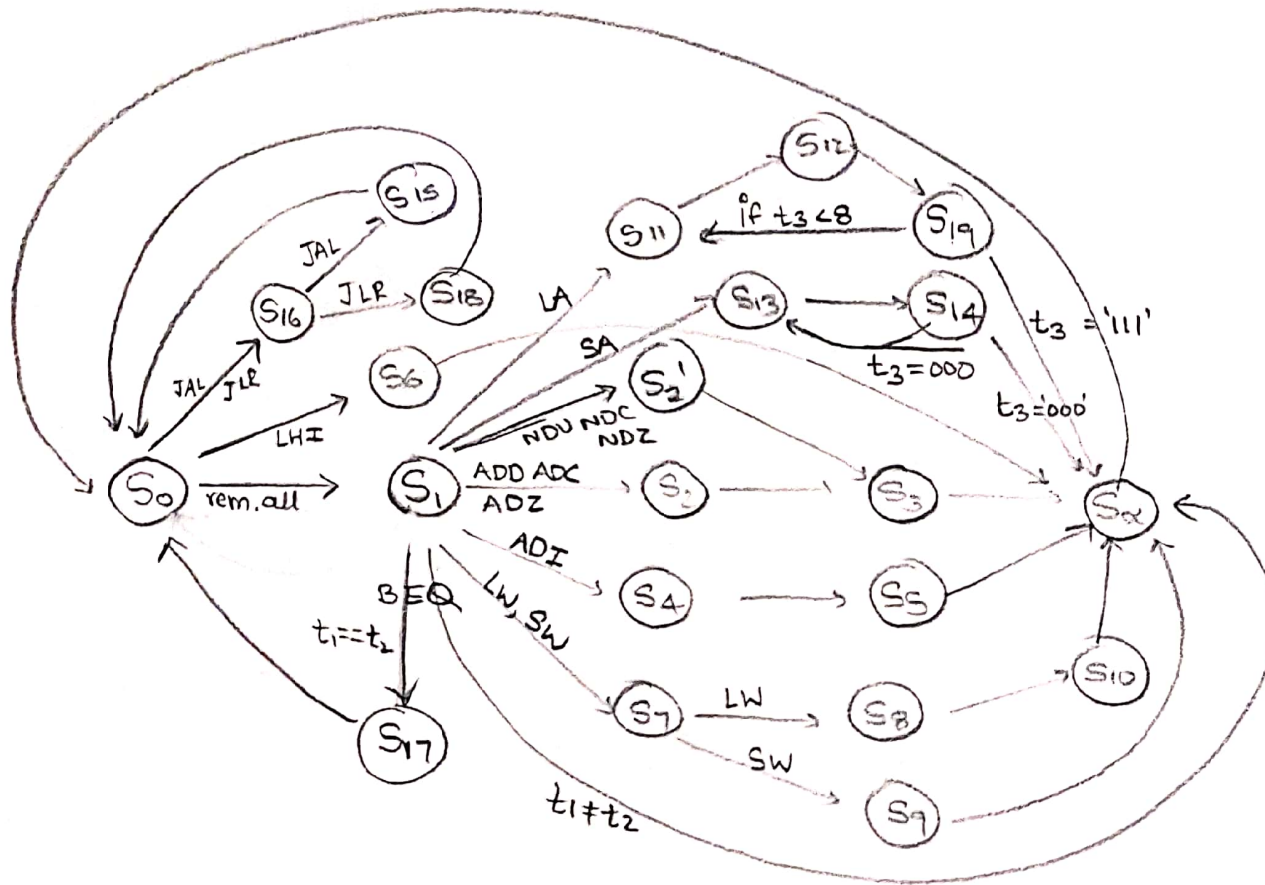
S17:

$\text{PC} \rightarrow \text{ALUa}$   
 $\text{SE}_6(\text{IR}_{5-0}) \rightarrow \text{ALUb} \mid \text{PC} \cdot \text{wr}$   
 $\text{ALUC} \rightarrow \text{PC}$

S18:

$t_2 \rightarrow \text{PC} \mid \text{PC} \cdot \text{wr}$

State diagram:-



RTL:

