

Practical 8: Identify Phishing Attack

Aim

To identify phishing attempts through digital messages.

Objectives

- To detect cybercrime
- To recognize scam elements

Materials Required

- Provided phishing example

Procedure

Read message text

Carefully go through the entire message to understand its content and intent.

Make note of any unusual requests or unfamiliar senders.

Identify suspicious elements

Look for spelling errors, urgent demands, unknown links, or too-good-to-be-true offers.

These signs often indicate potential scams or malicious intent.

List cybercrime type

Based on the suspicious elements, categorize the message as phishing, fraud, malware attempt, etc.

This helps in understanding the nature and threat level of the cybercrime.

Write verification steps

Suggest ways to confirm authenticity, such as checking the sender's email, contacting the official source, or scanning links.

These steps help prevent falling victim to cyberattacks.

Identify one real phishing email:

A final-year student, Aman, receives a LinkedIn message saying:

"You are shortlisted for a Remote Software Developer role at Google.

Salary: ₹18 LPA.

Pay ₹2,499 as verification fee.

Limited seats.

Pay now to confirm."

ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:-

- a) What type of cybercrime is happening here?
- b) List 3 red flags that show it is a scam?
- c) What should he do to verify if a job offer is real?

Let me know if you'd like help answering the questions too!

Sol:

- a) This is a phishing scam — a form of cybercrime where attackers impersonate legitimate organizations to trick individuals into giving up money or personal information.
- b) List 3 red flags that show it is a scam:
 - 1) Request for money upfront — Legitimate companies like Google never ask for a verification fee.
 - 2) Too-good-to-be-true offer — ₹18 LPA for a fresher without an interview is suspicious. 3) Urgency and pressure — "Limited seats. Pay now to confirm" is a classic tactic used by scammers to rush victims.
- c) What should he do to verify if a job offer is real?
 - Check the official company website or careers page for job listings.
 - Contact the company directly through verified channels to confirm the offer.
 - Look for professional email domains (e.g., @google.com) instead of generic or social media messages.