```
1
 2 #include<windows.h>
 3 #include"ClassFactoryDllServerWithRegFile.h"
 4 // global function declarations
 5 LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND, UINT, WPARAM, LPARAM);
 6 // global variable declarations
 7   ISum *pISum=NULL;
 9 // WinMain
10 int WINAPI WinMain(HINSTANCE hInstance, HINSTANCE hPrevInstance,
11
                       LPSTR lpCmdLine, int nCmdShow)
12 {
       // variable declarations
13
14
       WNDCLASSEX wndclass;
15
       HWND hwnd;
16
       MSG msg:
17
       TCHAR AppName[]=TEXT("ComClient");
       HRESULT hr;
18
19
       // code
20
       // COM Initialization
21
       hr=CoInitialize(NULL);
22
       if(FAILED(hr))
23
       {
24
           MessageBox(NULL,TEXT("COM Library Can Not Be Initialized.\nProgram Will
             Now Exit."), TEXT("Program Error"), MB OK);
25
           exit(0);
26
       }
27
       // WNDCLASSEX initialization
       wndclass.cbSize=sizeof(wndclass);
28
29
       wndclass.style=CS HREDRAW CS VREDRAW;
30
       wndclass.cbClsExtra=0;
       wndclass.cbWndExtra=0;
31
32
       wndclass.lpfnWndProc=WndProc;
33
       wndclass.hIcon=LoadIcon(NULL,IDI APPLICATION);
34
       wndclass.hCursor=LoadCursor(NULL,IDC_ARROW);
35
       wndclass.hbrBackground=(HBRUSH)GetStockObject(WHITE BRUSH);
36
       wndclass.hInstance=hInstance;
37
       wndclass.lpszClassName=AppName;
       wndclass.lpszMenuName=NULL;
38
39
       wndclass.hIconSm=LoadIcon(NULL,IDI_APPLICATION);
40
       // register window class
41
       RegisterClassEx(&wndclass);
42
       // create window
43
       hwnd=CreateWindow(AppName,
44
                          TEXT("Client Of COM Dll Server"),
45
                          WS OVERLAPPEDWINDOW,
46
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
47
                          CW_USEDEFAULT,
48
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
49
                          CW USEDEFAULT,
50
                          NULL,
                          NULL,
51
```

```
52
                           hInstance,
                           NULL);
53
54
         ShowWindow(hwnd, nCmdShow);
55
         UpdateWindow(hwnd);
 56
         // message loop
 57
         while(GetMessage(&msg,NULL,0,0))
 58
         {
 59
             TranslateMessage(&msg);
 60
            DispatchMessage(&msg);
 61
         }
 62
         // COM Un-initialization
 63
         CoUninitialize();
 64
         return((int)msg.wParam);
 65 }
66 // Window Procedure
67 LRESULT CALLBACK WndProc(HWND hwnd, UINT iMsg, WPARAM wParam, LPARAM 1Param)
68 {
         // function declarations
69
70
         void SafeInterfaceRelease(void);
 71
         // variable declarations
72
         HRESULT hr;
73
         int iNum1,iNum2,iSum;
74
         TCHAR str[255];
75
         // code
76
         switch(iMsg)
77
 78
         case WM CREATE:
 79
             hr=CoCreateInstance(CLSID SumSubtract, NULL, CLSCTX INPROC SERVER,
 80
                                  IID_ISum,(void **)&pISum);
            if(FAILED(hr))
81
 82
             {
83
                 MessageBox(hwnd,TEXT("ISum Interface Can Not Be Obtained"),TEXT
                   ("Error"),MB_OK);
84
                 DestroyWindow(hwnd);
 85
             }
 86
             // initialize arguments hardcoded
87
             iNum1=55;
 88
             iNum2=45;
             // call SumOfTwoIntegers() of ISum to get the sum
89
 90
             pISum->SumOfTwoIntegers(iNum1,iNum2,&iSum);
91
             // display the result
92
            wsprintf(str,TEXT("Sum Of %d And %d = %d"),iNum1,iNum2,iSum);
93
            MessageBox(hwnd,str,TEXT("Result"),MB OK);
94
             // call QueryInterface() on ISum, to get ISubtract's pointer
95
             hr=pISum->QueryInterface(IID ISubtract, (void **)&pISubtract);
             if(FAILED(hr))
96
97
             {
98
                 MessageBox(hwnd,TEXT("ISubtract Interface Can Not Be Obtained"),TEXT →
                   ("Error"), MB_OK);
99
                 DestroyWindow(hwnd);
100
             }
101
             // as ISum is now not needed onwords, release it
```

```
102
             pISum->Release();
103
            pISum=NULL;// make relesed interface NULL
104
            // again initialize arguments hardcoded
105
             iNum1=155;
106
             iNum2=145:
107
             // again call SumOfTwoIntegers() of ISum to get the new sum
108
            pISubtract->SubtractionOfTwoIntegers(iNum1,iNum2,&iSum);
             // as ISum is now not needed onwords, release it
109
110
            pISubtract->Release();
            pISubtract=NULL;// make relesed interface NULL
111
112
            // display the result
            wsprintf(str,TEXT("Subtraction Of %d And %d = %d"),iNum1,iNum2,iSum);
113
114
            MessageBox(hwnd,str,TEXT("Result"),MB_OK);
115
            // exit the application
            DestroyWindow(hwnd);
116
117
             break:
         case WM DESTROY:
118
             PostQuitMessage(0);
119
120
             break;
121
         }
122
         return(DefWindowProc(hwnd,iMsg,wParam,lParam));
123 }
124 void SafeInterfaceRelease(void)
125 {
126
         // code
127
         if(pISum)
128
         {
129
             pISum->Release();
130
             pISum=NULL;
131
132
         if(pISubtract)
133
134
             pISubtract->Release();
135
             pISubtract=NULL;
136
         }
137 }
138
```