1. Unit test case for the component:  
     
     
     
   *lightsWithSwitchComponent.spec.ts:*describe(‘Component tests’, ()=> {  
     
    lightsWithSwitch = new LightsWithSwitch();  
    it(‘test message’, () => {  
    lightsWithSwitch.setMessage(Hello there!’);  
    expect(lightsWithSwitch.message).toEqual(‘Hello there!’);  
    }  
   }
2. Jasmine  
     
   npm test  
     
   .spec.ts
3. ngModel, ngClass, ngStyle
4. ul class = ‘list-group’>  
   <li class = ‘list-group-item’ \*ngFor=’let item of string’>  
    {{item}} </li>  
   </ul>
5. [ngClass]=”(if === true)? ‘class1’: ‘class2’”