

THEIL-SEN REGRESSION

This code uses **Theil-Sen Regression** to predict the `PRODUCT_LENGTH` of a product based on its `PRODUCT_TYPE_ID`. Here's a breakdown of how the code works:

- The necessary libraries are imported, including pandas for data manipulation, numpy for numerical operations, statsmodels for statistical modeling, and the `mean_absolute_percentage_error` function from scikit-learn for evaluating the model's performance.
- The training and test data are loaded into pandas dataframes. The NaN values in the data are replaced with 0 using the `fillna` method.
- The features (i.e., the `PRODUCT_TYPE_ID` column) and target variable (i.e., the `PRODUCT_LENGTH` column) are selected from the training and test data.
- A Theil-Sen regression model is trained on the training data using the `RLM` class from the statsmodels library. This model fits a linear regression model to subsets of the data and calculates the median of the resulting coefficients to estimate the regression line.
- The trained model is used to make predictions on the test data by calling the `predict` method on the result object returned by the model's `fit` method.
- The mean absolute percentage error between the true target values and predicted target values is calculated using the `mean_absolute_percentage_error` function.
- The score is printed to the console. A submission file is created using a pandas dataframe containing the predicted `PRODUCT_LENGTH` values and the corresponding `PRODUCT_ID` values from the test data. The index of this dataframe is set to the `PRODUCT_ID` column, and the dataframe is saved as a CSV file.