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Ans1) Common security vulneration for hacking a websites are:-

1) SQL INJECTION :- SQL intection is a type of web application security vulneration in which an attack attempts to use application code to access or corrupt database content. If successfull, this allow the attacker to create, read, update, alter or delete data stored in backend database

2) Cross site Scripting :- It target an application's user by injecting code, usually a client-side script. Such as Javascript, into a web application output. The concept of XSS is to ~~main~~ manipulate client side script of a web application to execute in the manner desired by the attackers.

3) Broken authentication & Session mangement

It encompass several security issues, all of them having to do with maintaining the identity of a user. If authentication credentials & session identifiers are not protected at all times.

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#### 4) Insecure Direct Object Reference:-

Insecure, direct object reference is when a web application express a reference to an internal implementation object. Internal implementation of object include files, database records, directories & database key.

#### 5) Security Misconfiguration

It encompasses several type of vulnerabilities all centered on a lack of maintenance or a lack of attention to the web application configuration. A security configuration must be defined & deployed from the application, frameworks.

#### 6) Crosssite Request Forgery-

It is a malicious attack where a user is tricked into performing an action he or she didn't intend to do. A third party website will send a request to a web application that a user is already authenticated against.

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