

**Q 1.** for (I =1; I<=n; I++)  
    for (J=1;J<=n;J++)  
        printf (“Pankaj”);

→ How many `printf()` will execute →

1 →  
`for ( i = 1; i <= n; i++ ) → n`  
`for ( j = 1; j <= n; j++ ) → n`  
`printf("Pankaj");`

$$\boxed{\text{Total} = n^2}$$

**Q 2.** for (I =1; I<=n; I+=2)  
    for(J=1;J<=n;J++)  
        printf("Pankaj");

2⇒ for ( i=1; i<=n; i+=2 ) →  $\lceil \frac{n}{2} \rceil$   
for ( j=1; j<=n; j++ ) → n  
printf("Pankaj");

$$\boxed{\text{Total} = \lceil \frac{n}{2} \rceil \times n}$$

**Q 3.**    `for (I =1; I<=n; I=I*3)`  
          `printf("Pankaj");`

3  $\Rightarrow$

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for (i = 1; i <= n; i = i * 3)  
    printf("Pankaj");
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$$\lfloor \log_3 n \rfloor + 1$$

$$\boxed{\text{Total} = \lfloor \log_3 n \rfloor + 1}$$

**Q 4.** for (I =1; I<=n; I++)  
    for ( J=1 ; J<=n; J=J\*2)  
        printf("Pankaj");

Q3 for ( $i=1; i \leq n; i++$ )  $\longrightarrow n$

for ( $j=1; j \leq n; j = j*2$ )  $\longrightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$

`printf("Pankaj");`

$$\text{Total} = n \times (\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1)$$



**Q 5.** for (I =1; I<=n; I=I\*2)  
    for(J=1;J<=n;J=J\*2)  
        printf("Pankaj");

5.  $\Rightarrow$  for ( $i=1; i \leq n; i=i*2$ )  $\longrightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$   
for ( $j=1; j \leq n; j=j*2$ )  $\longleftarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$   
printf("lankag");

$$\boxed{\text{Total} = \left( \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1 \right)^2}$$

**Q 6.**   for (I =1; I<=n; I=I\*2)  
          for(J=1;J<=n;J=J\*3)  
              printf(“Pankaj”);

Ex  $\text{for } (i=1; i \leq n; i=i*2) \longrightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$   
 $\text{for } (j=1; j \leq n; j=j*3) \longrightarrow \lfloor \log_3 n \rfloor + 1$   
 $\text{printf}("Pamkay")$

$$\text{Total} = \left( \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1 \right) \left( \lfloor \log_3 n \rfloor + 1 \right)$$

**Q 7.** for ( I =1; I<=n ; I++)  
    for ( J=1 ; J<=n ; J=J\*2)  
        for ( K=1 ; K<=n ; K=K\*2)  
            printf("Pankaj");

$\Rightarrow$  for ( $i=1; i \leq n; i++$ )  $\rightarrow n$   
 for ( $j=1; j \leq n; j=j*2$ )  $\rightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$   
 for ( $k=1; k \leq n; k=k*2$ )  $\rightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$   
 printf("Pankaj");

$$T_{\text{Total}} = n * (\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1)$$

Q 8.   for (I= n/2 ; I <=n ; I++)  
          for (J=1 ; J<=n/2 ; J++)  
              for(K=1 ; K<=n ; K=K\*2)  
                  printf("pankaj"); //assume n is even

8 →

for (  $i = n/2$ ;  $i \leq n$ ;  $i++$  ) →  $n - \frac{n}{2} + 1 = \frac{n}{2} + 1$

for (  $j = 1$ ;  $j \leq n/2$ ;  $j++$  ) →  $n/2 - 1 + 1 = \frac{n}{2}$

for (  $k = 1$ ;  $k \leq n$ ;  $k = k * 2$  ) →  $\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$

printf ( "Pankaj" );

$$\boxed{\text{Total} = \left(\frac{n}{2} + 1\right) \times \left(\frac{n}{2}\right) \times \left(\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1\right)}$$

Teacher's Signature .....



**Q 9.** for ( I=1 ; I<=n ;I =I\*2)  
for ( J=1 ; J<= I ; J++)  
printf(“pankaj”);

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Q2

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for (i=1; i<=n; i=i*2)
    for (j=1; j<=i; j=j+1)
        printf("Pankaj");

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$$\text{No. of times} = 1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^k$$

$$= 2^{k+1} - 1$$

$$= 2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1} - 1$$

$$i=1, j=1$$

$$\text{No.} = 1$$

$$i=2, j=1, 2$$

$$\text{No.} = 2$$

$$i=4, j=1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$\text{No.} = 9$$

$$2^k \leq n$$

**Q 10.** for ( I=1 ; I<=n ;I =I\*2)  
for ( J=1 ; J<= I ; J=J\*2)  
printf(“pankaj”);

$\Rightarrow$  for ( $i=1; i \leq n; i = i \times 2$ )  $\rightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$   
 for ( $j=1; j \leq i; j = j \times 2$ )  $\rightarrow \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 2$   
 printf("Pankaj");

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{No. of } & 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (k-1) \\
 &= \frac{(k+1)(k+2)}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{(\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1)(\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 2)}{2}$$