



TEAM BHARAT



OOPS USING JAVA
COURSE CODE – R1UC201C
SEM-II (SESSION – 2024-25)

Travel & Tourism Management System

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INTRODUCTION

- A POWERFUL DIGITAL PLATFORM THAT SIMPLIFIES AND ENHANCES TRAVEL PLANNING.
- INTEGRATES SERVICES LIKE **HOTEL BOOKINGS, LOCAL TRANSPORT AND TOUR PACKAGES** INTO ONE SEAMLESS SYSTEM.
- **REAL-TIME UPDATES** ENSURE TRAVELERS STAY INFORMED ABOUT BOOKING STATUS, CHANGES, AND RECOMMENDATIONS.
- **AI-DRIVEN PERSONALIZATION** HELPS USERS GET CUSTOMIZED ITINERARIES BASED ON PREFERENCES.
- **SECURE AND EASY TRANSACTIONS** WITH MULTIPLE PAYMENT OPTIONS AND FRAUD PROTECTION.
- **DATA ANALYTICS FOR BUSINESSES** HELPS TRAVEL AGENCIES IMPROVE SERVICES BASED ON USER PREFERENCES.



PROBLEM STATEMENT

- **COMPLICATED BOOKING PROCESSES** OFTEN LEAD TO ERRORS, DELAYS, AND INCONVENIENCE.
- **LACK OF CENTRALIZED INFORMATION** FORCES TRAVELERS TO NAVIGATE MULTIPLE WEBSITES FOR DIFFERENT SERVICES.
- **DIFFICULTY IN MANAGING TRAVEL BUDGETS** AND FINDING COST-EFFECTIVE OPTIONS.
- **LIMITED CUSTOMER SUPPORT AND COMPLAINT RESOLUTION** IN TRADITIONAL TRAVEL MANAGEMENT.
- **TIME-CONSUMING RESEARCH PROCESS** FOR TRAVELERS LOOKING FOR THE BEST DEALS.
- **HIGH DEPENDENCY ON INTERMEDIARIES** INCREASES COSTS AND REDUCES FLEXIBILITY.
- **SECURITY CONCERNS IN ONLINE TRANSACTIONS** DISCOURAGE MANY USERS FROM BOOKING ONLINE.



KEY BENEFITS

- **ONE-STOP PLATFORM:** EVERYTHING A TRAVELER NEEDS IN A SINGLE INTERFACE.
- **AUTOMATED BOOKING & SMART RECOMMENDATIONS:** SAVES TIME AND EFFORT.
- **PERSONALIZED TRAVEL PLANS:** TAILORED EXPERIENCES BASED ON USER INTERESTS.
- **COST-EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS:** FINDS THE BEST DEALS AND MINIMIZES UNNECESSARY EXPENSES.
- **FRAUD PREVENTION & SECURE PAYMENTS:** PROVIDES A SAFE TRANSACTION ENVIRONMENT.
- **ECO-FRIENDLY TRAVEL OPTIONS:** HELPS TRAVELERS MAKE SUSTAINABLE CHOICES.



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BANK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM: PROJECT REVIEW INDEX

Review 1: (Slides 6-19)

Project Initialization, Database Setup, User Management Templates and Validation.

Review 2: (Slides 20-27)

Implementataion of Core Features and Project Documentation



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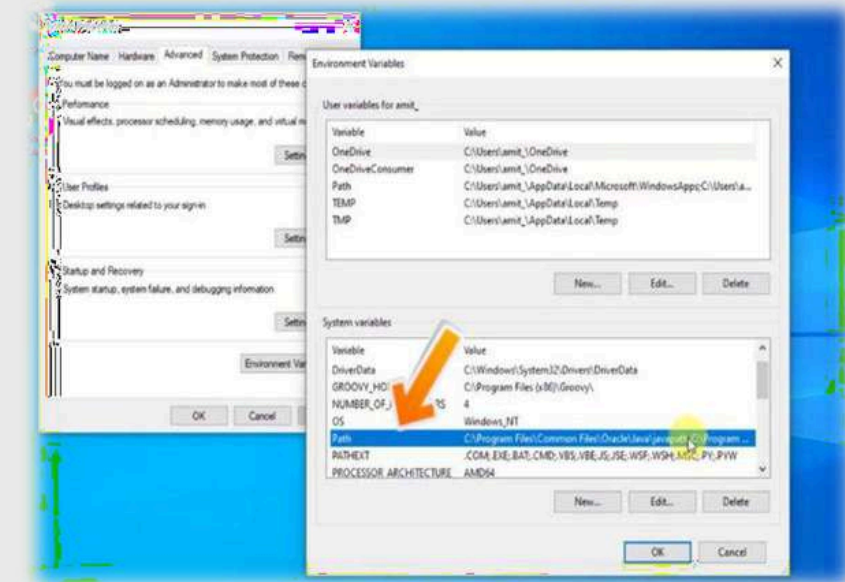
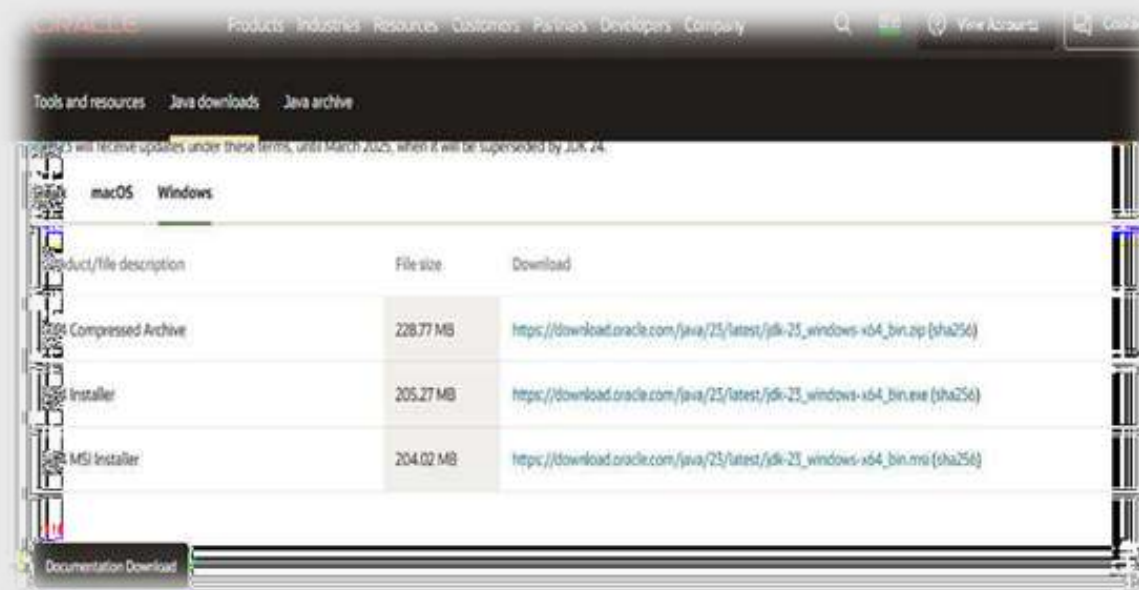
REVIEW-1



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INSTALL JDK



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1526]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\amit>java --version
java 18 2022-03-22
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 18+36-2087)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 18+36-2087, mixed mode, sharing)

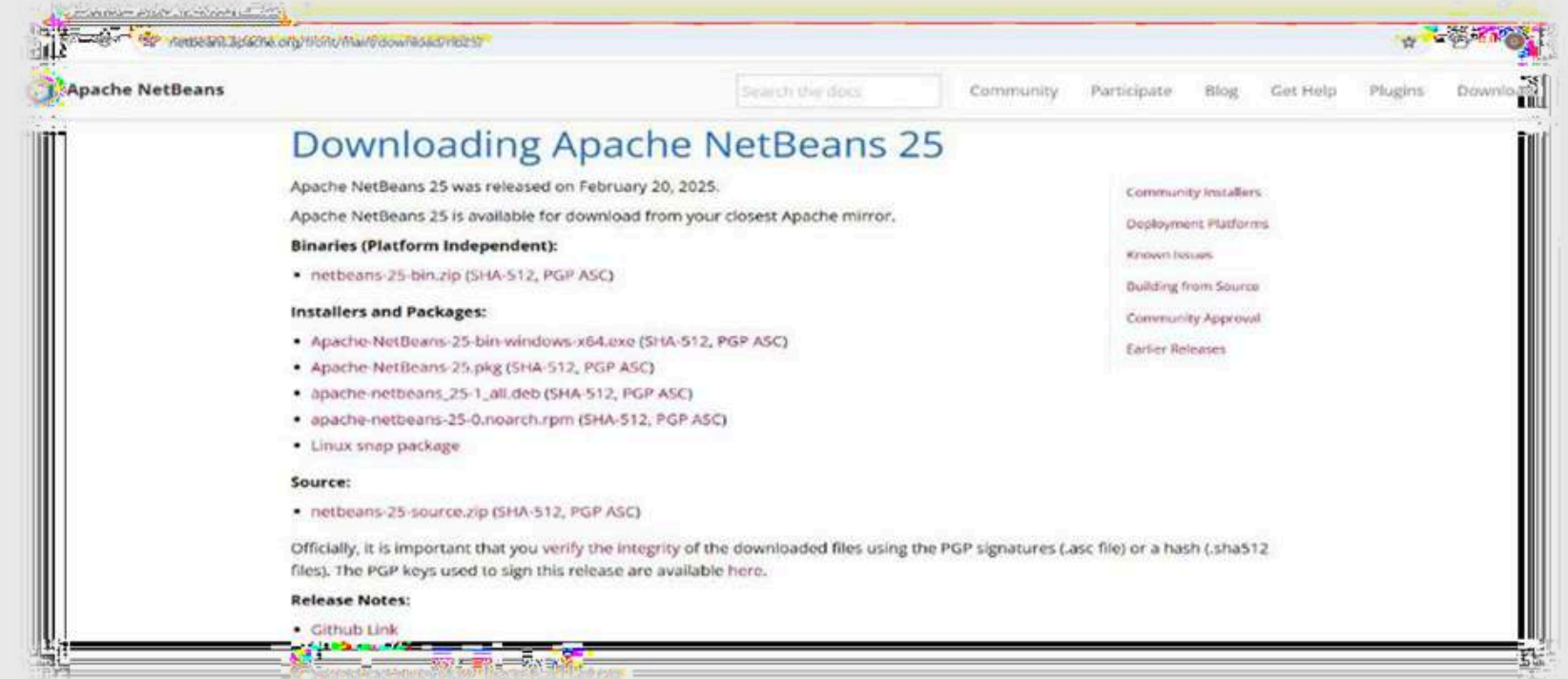
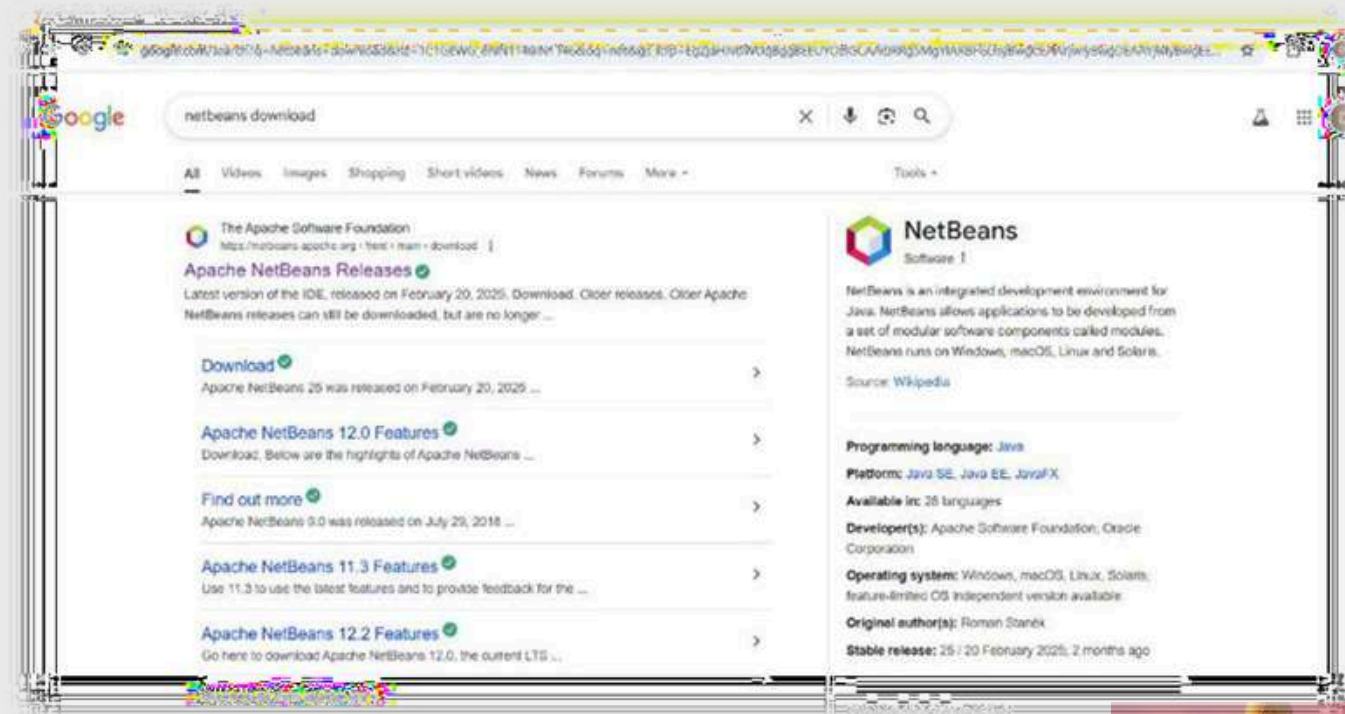
C:\Users\amit>
```




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INSTALL IDE(NETBEANS)

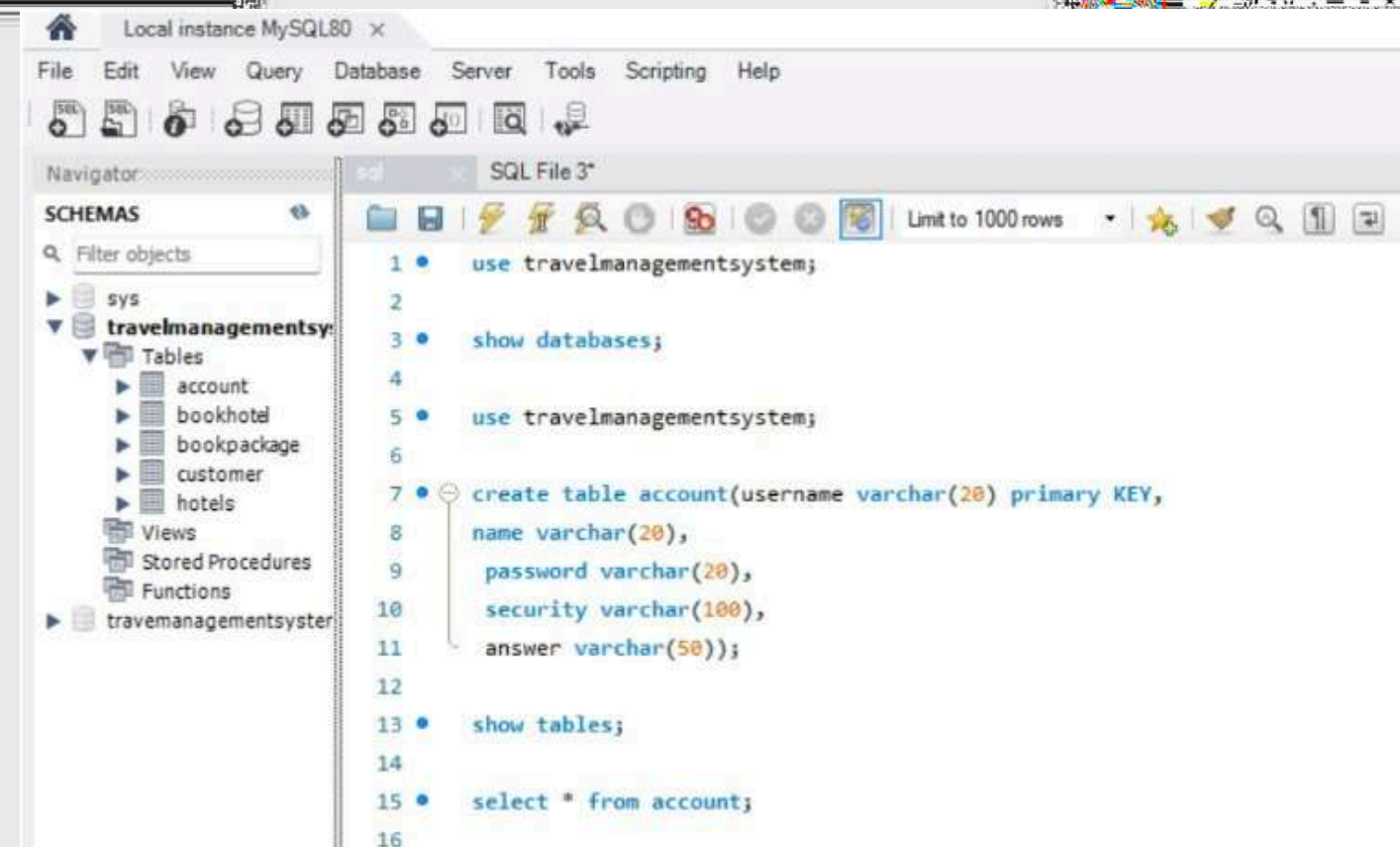
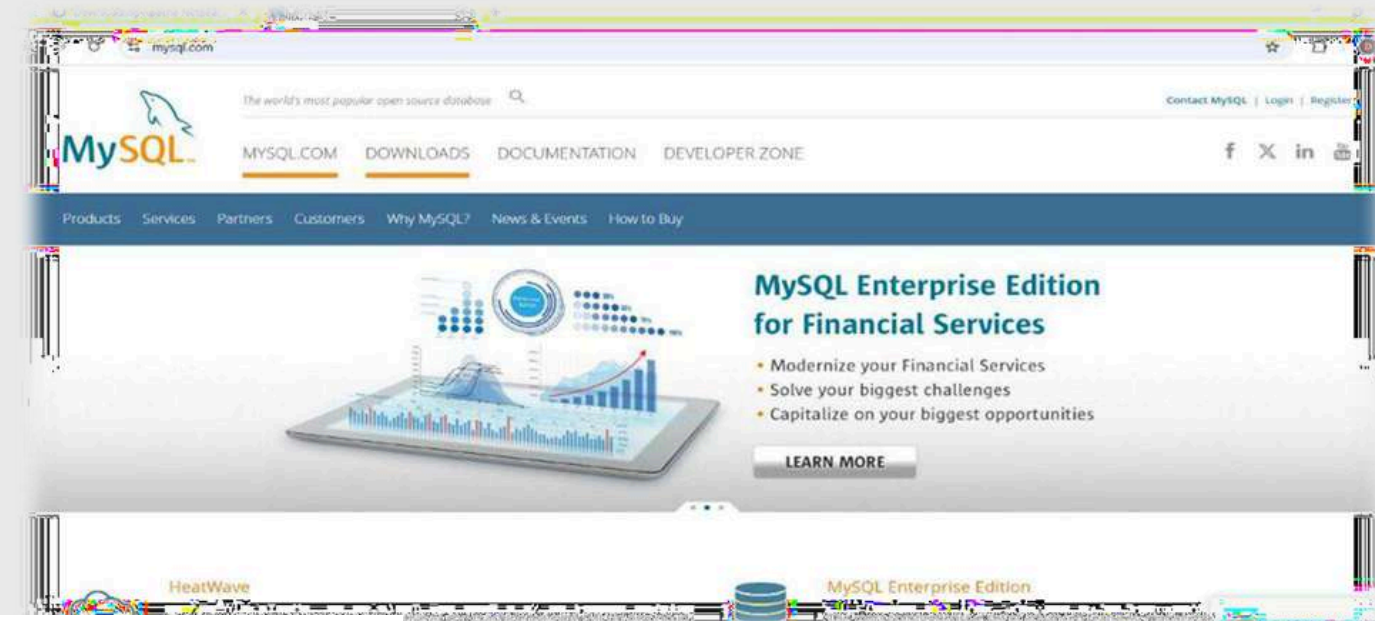
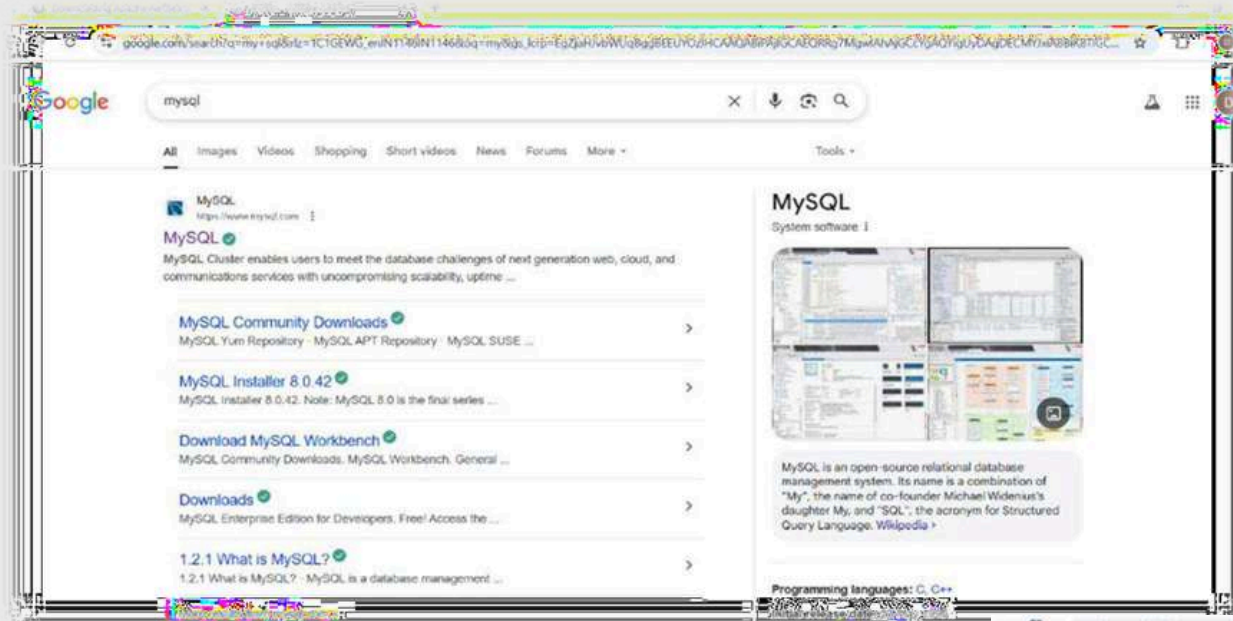




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INSTALL MYSQL





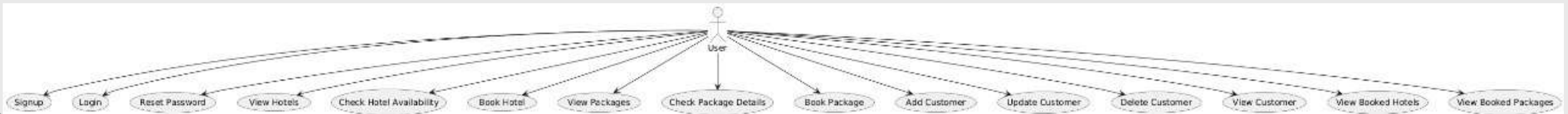
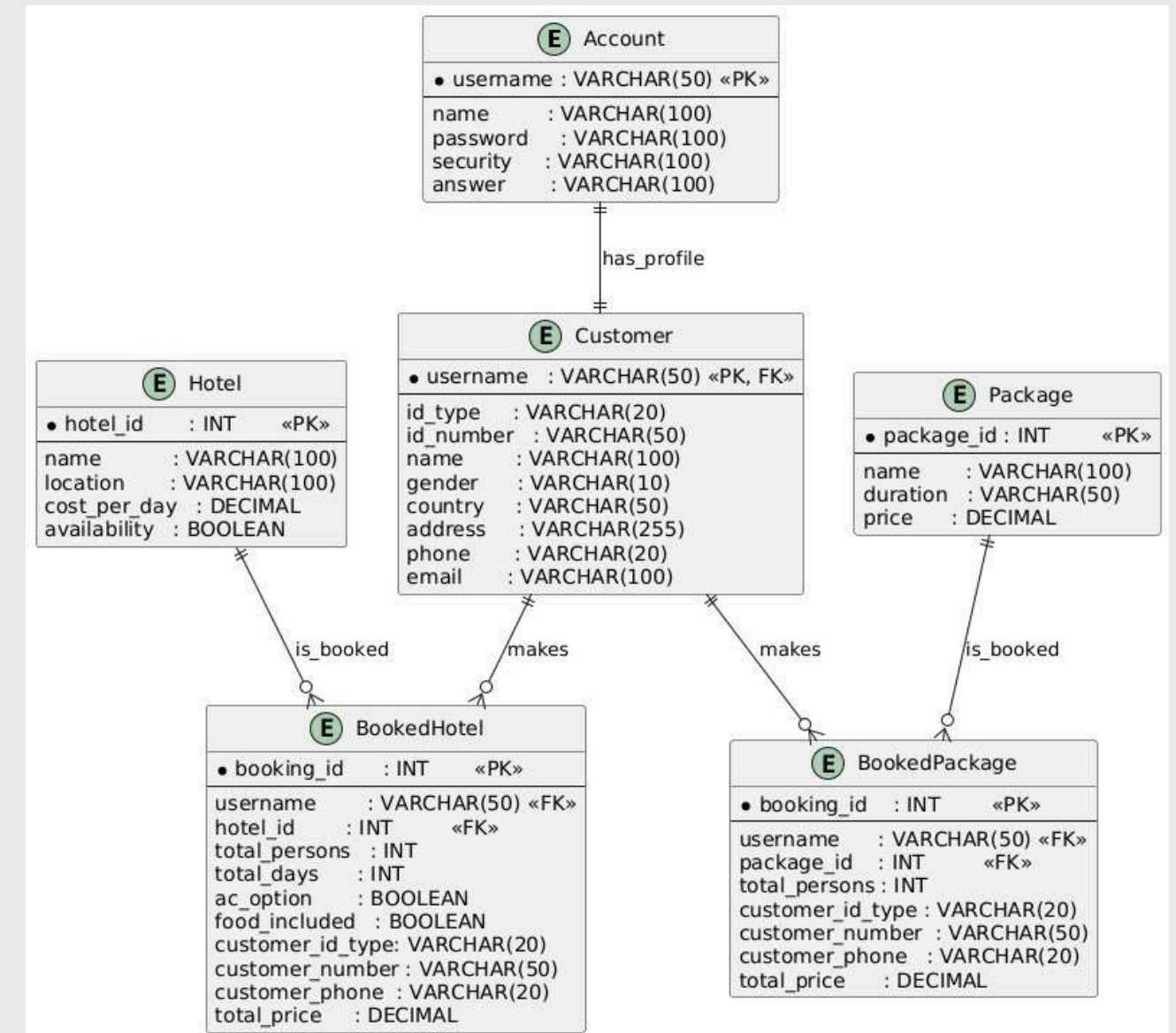
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PROJECT STRUCTURE

ER

USER DIAGRAM



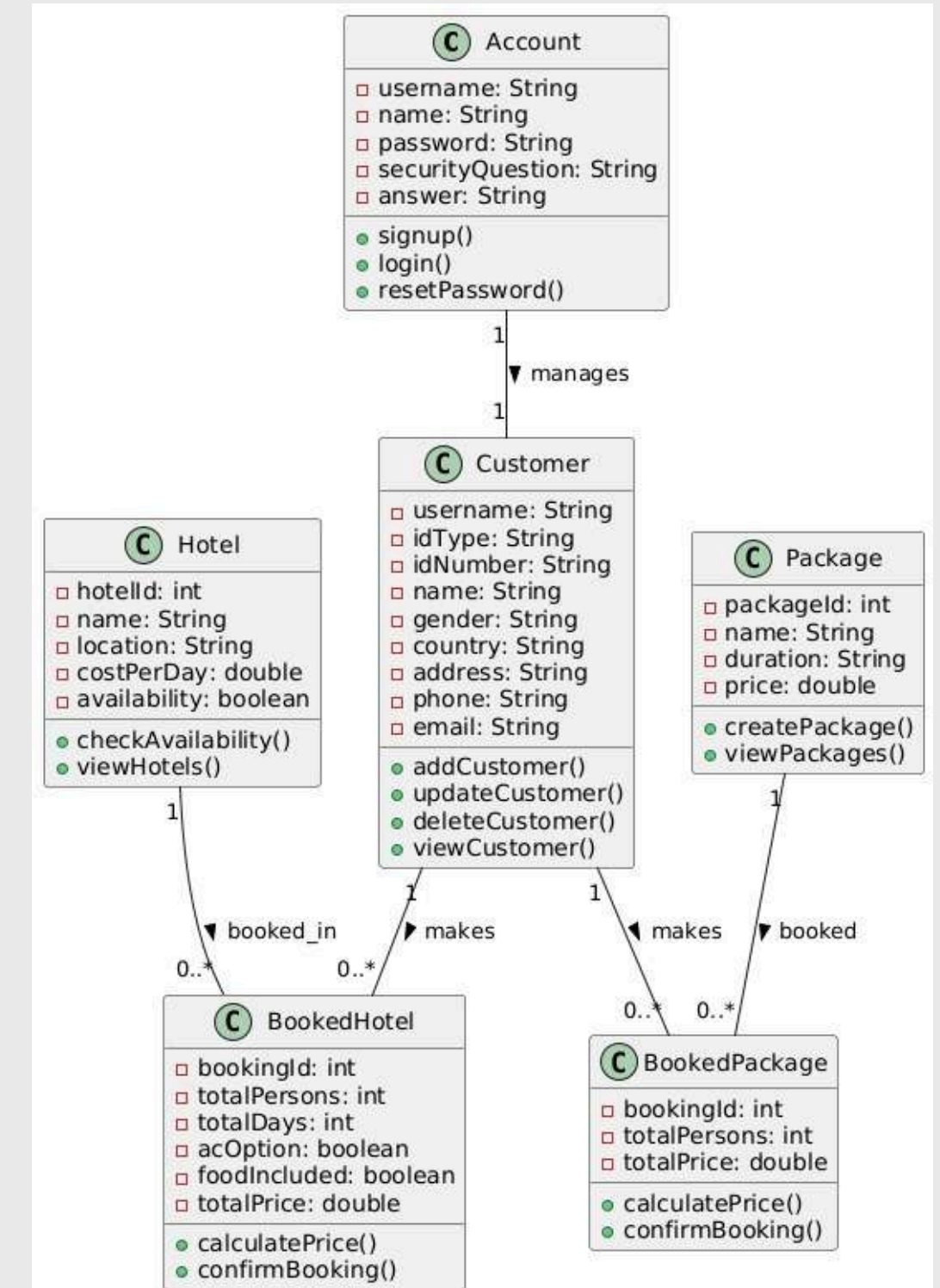


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PROJECT STRUCTURE

CLASS DIAGRAM



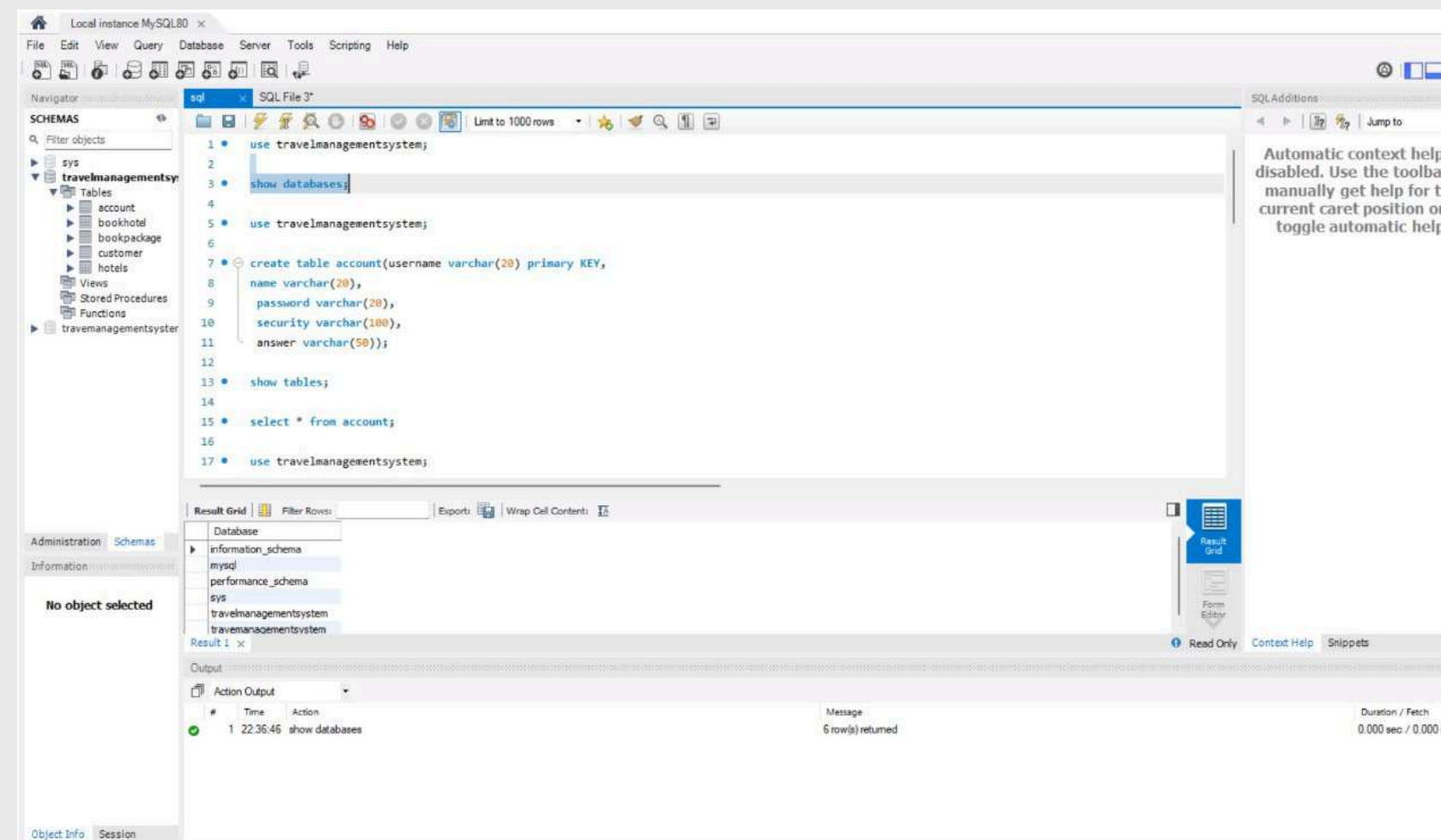


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DESIGN THE DATABASE SCHEMA FOR THE PROJECT

DATABASE SCHEMA APPEARS TO HAVE A RELATIONAL DESIGN WITH THREE CORE TABLES FOR USER AUTHENTICATION, TRANSACTIONS, AND SIGNUP DATA. THE SCHEMA SUPPORTS UPDATING PROFILE OF USERS.





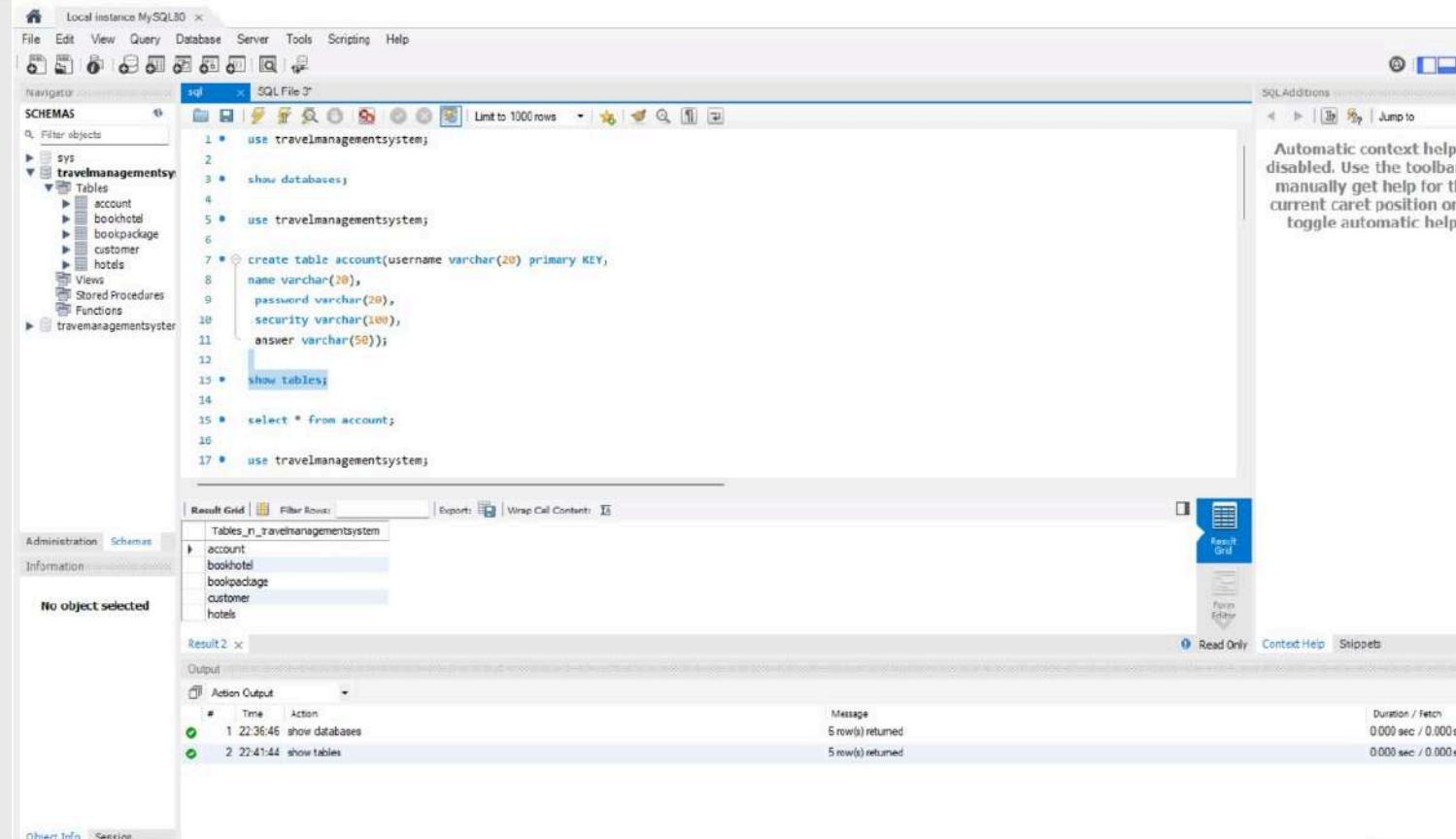
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CREATE A MYSQL TABLE

MYSQL TABLES EXIST AS THE PROJECT SUCCESSFULLY PERFORMS QUERIES LIKE WITHOUT ERROR HANDLING FOR MISSING TABLES. WE'VE IMPLICITLY CREATED TABLES THAT HANDLE USERS, TRANSACTIONS, AND SIGNUP INFO.

```
c = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql:///travelmanagementsystem","root","PROJECTSEM2");
```





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IMPLEMENT JDBC FOR DATABASE CONNECTIVITY

JDBC IS USED EFFECTIVELY TO CONNECT, QUERY, AND UPDATE THE MYSQL DATABASE. CONNECTION AND STATEMENT OBJECTS ARE MANAGED WELL, ENSURING DATABASE INTERACTION ACROSS UI AND DAO LAYERS.

```
Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");  
c = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql:///travelmanagementsystem", "root", "PROJECTSEM2");  
s = c.createStatement();
```




CREATE MODEL, DAO CLASSES FOR DATABASE OPERATIONS

DAO CLASS	Main Responsibility	Core Operation
HotelDAO	Handles Data Operations Related To Hotels	E.g., insertHotel(), bookHotel().
CustomerDAO	Manages Customer Data Interaction With Database	E.g., addCustomer(), deleteCustomer().



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AESTHETICS AND VISUAL APPEAL OF THE UI

•BACKGROUND IMAGE:

USES A FULL-SIZE SCENERY AS A BACKGROUND IMAGE, WHICH GIVES A PROFESSIONAL AND REALISTIC TRAVELLING FEEL.

•TEXT STYLING:

THE HEADINGS IS STYLED WITH A NORMAL FONT, SET IN WHITE, AND POSITIONED CLEARLY ON THE BACKGROUND.

•BUTTON DESIGN & LAYOUT:

BUTTONS FOR EVERY OPTION ARE WELL SPACED AND ALIGNED IN A GRID-LIKE MANNER WITH CONSISTENT SIZES, MAKING IT EASY AND INTUITIVE FOR USERS TO SELECT AMOUNTS.

•COLOR CONTRAST:

WHITE TEXT AND BUTTONS PLACED ON A LIGHTER IMAGE CREATE GOOD CONTRAST FOR READABILITY.

Travel and Tourism Management System

CUSTOMER PACKAGES HOTELS DESTINATION PAYMENT UTILITY ABOUT

Travel and Tourism Management System

NEW CUSTOMER FORM

Username :

ID :

Number :

Name :

Gender : ☒ Male ☐ Female

Country :

Permanent Address :

Phone :

Email :

Message
Customer Added Successfully



COMPONENT PLACEMENT AND ALIGNMENT IN THE UI

- **LOGICAL GROUPING:**

THE LABELS (**USERNAME, PASSWORD**) AND THEIR CORRESPONDING INPUT FIELDS (**FORGET PASSWORD**) ARE ALIGNED VERTICALLY WITH CONSISTENT SPACING.

- **CLEAR LABEL-INPUT ASSOCIATION:**

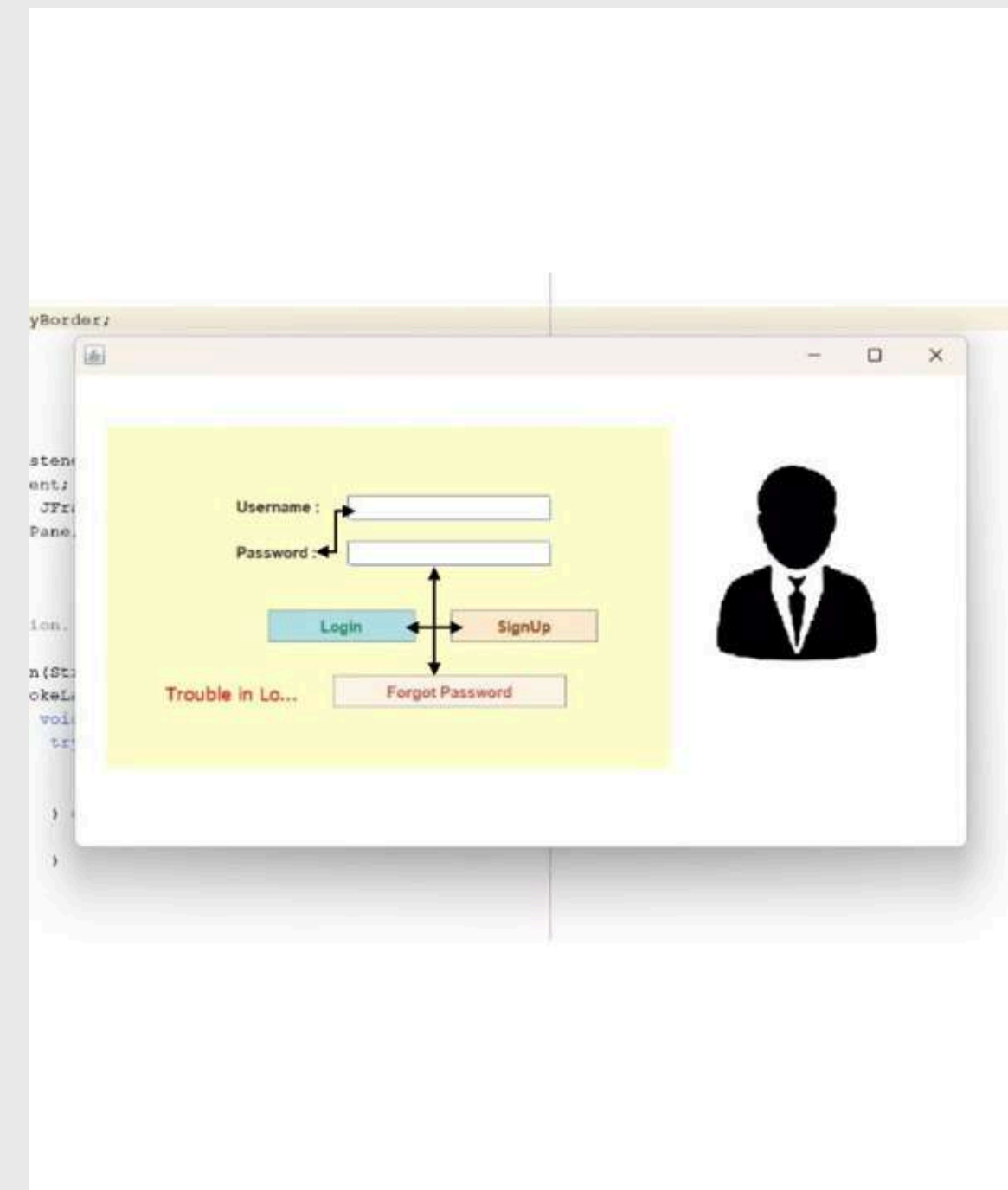
EACH LABEL IS PLACED IMMEDIATELY TO THE LEFT OF THE INPUT FIELD, MAKING IT VISUALLY CLEAR

- **BUTTON PLACEMENT:**

THE **LOGIN** AND **SIGNUP** ARE ALIGNED HORIZONTALLY AT APPROPRIATE POSITIONS FOR EASY ACCESS.

- **CONSISTENT MARGINS AND PADDING:**

COMPONENTS HAVE CONSISTENT BOUNDS, AND THE LAYOUT IS NEAT AND BALANCED INSIDE THE WINDOW.





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RESPONSIVENESS AND ACCESSIBILITY OF THE UI

1.NO FIXED BACKGROUND IMAGE:

UNLIKE OTHER SCREENS THAT USE A FIXED-SIZE ATM BACKGROUND IMAGE(WHICH LIMITS RESPONSIVENESS), WE USE A PLAIN JFRAME WITH A WHITE BACKGROUND, WHICH MAKES IT EASIER TO RESIZE AND ADAPT TO VARIOUS SCREEN SIZES.

2.USE OF SCROLL-FRIENDLY LABEL:

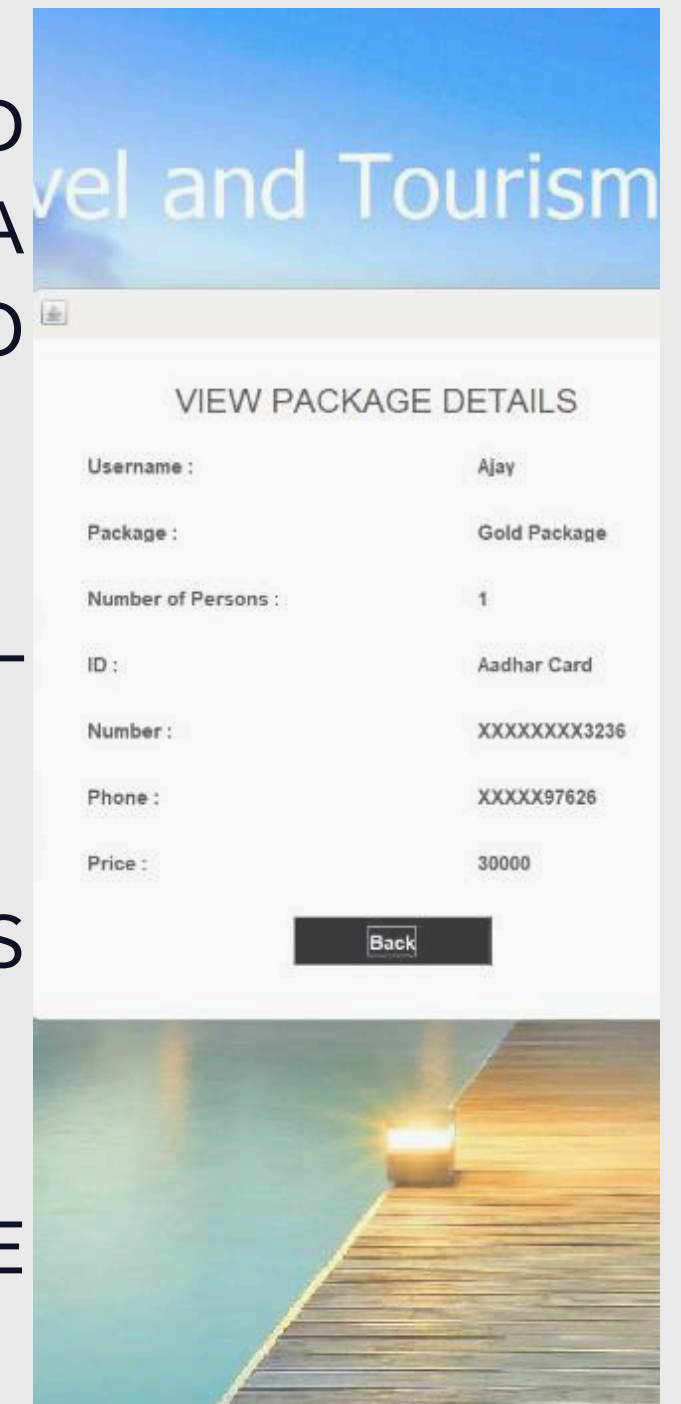
THE JLABEL DISPLAYING THE CALCULATED PRICE AND VERTICAL ALIGNMENT, MAKING IT ADAPTABLE TO LONGER TEXT CONTENT.

3.LOGICAL LAYOUT FLOW:

THE LAYOUT FOLLOWS A TOP-DOWN VERTICAL ORDER, WHICH IMPROVES ACCESSIBILITY (ESPECIALLY FOR SCREEN READERS).

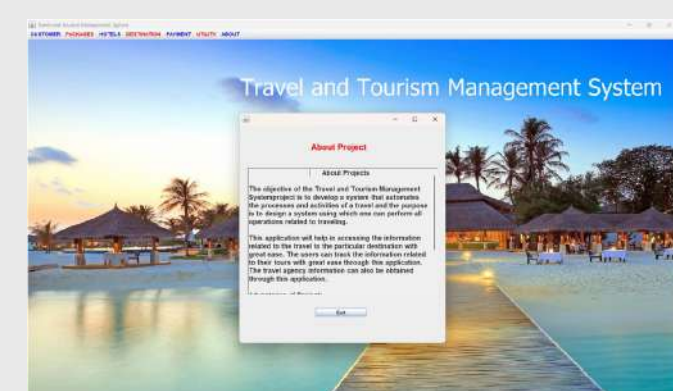
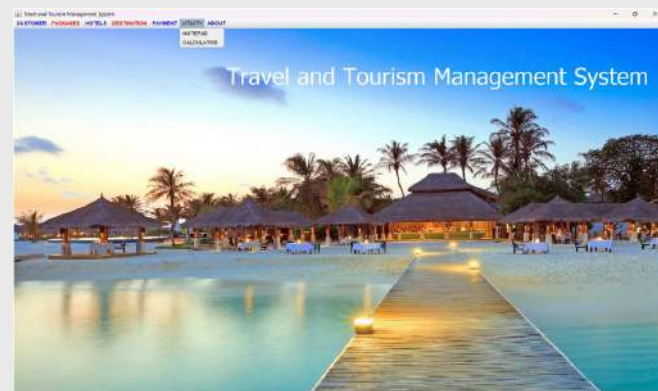
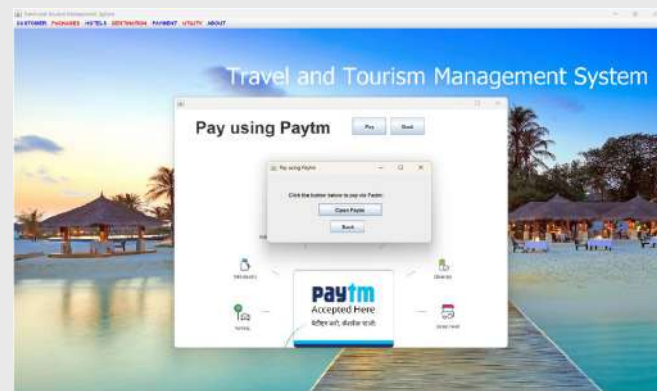
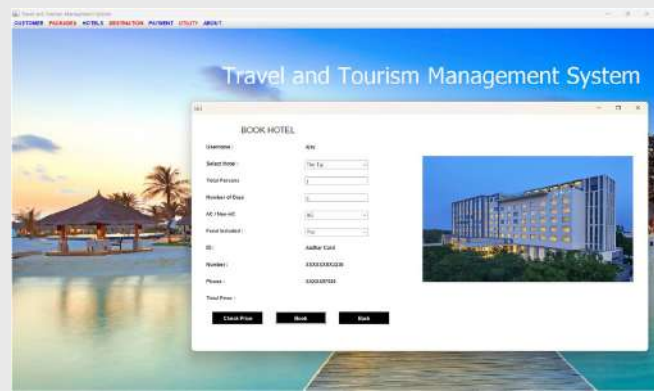
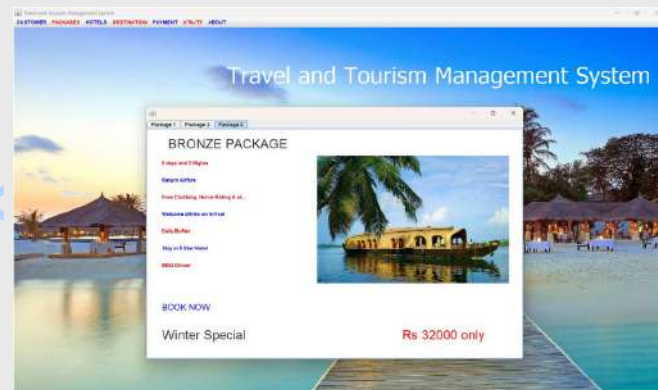
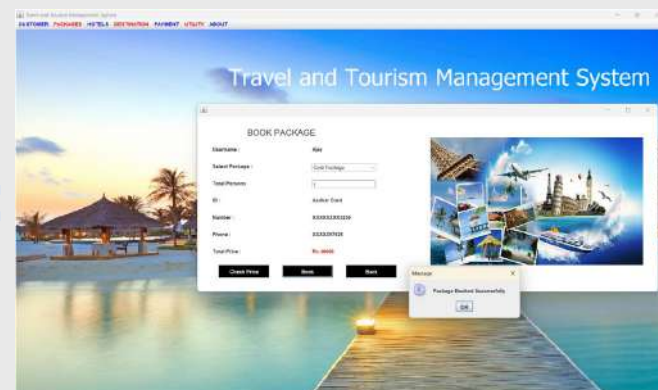
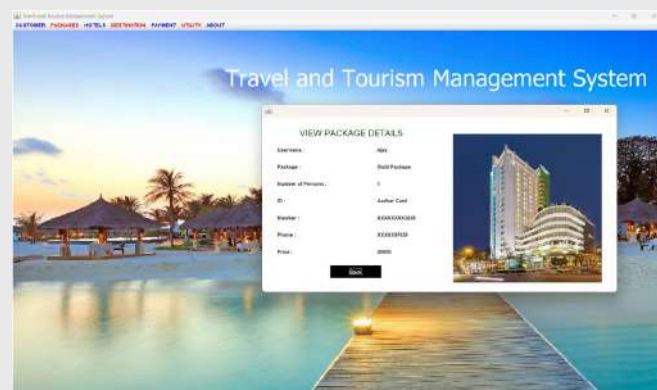
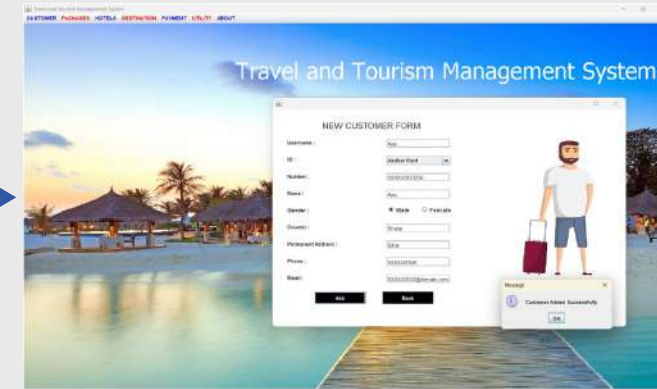
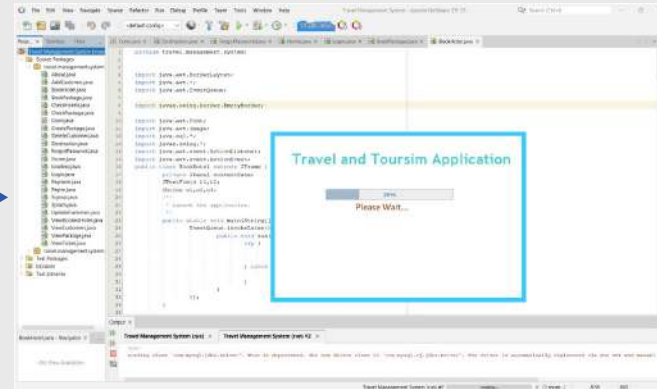
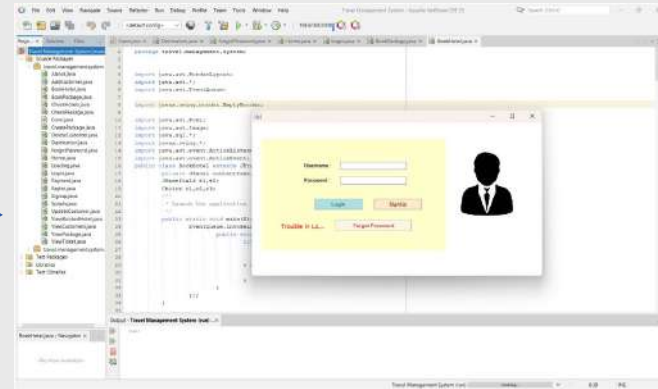
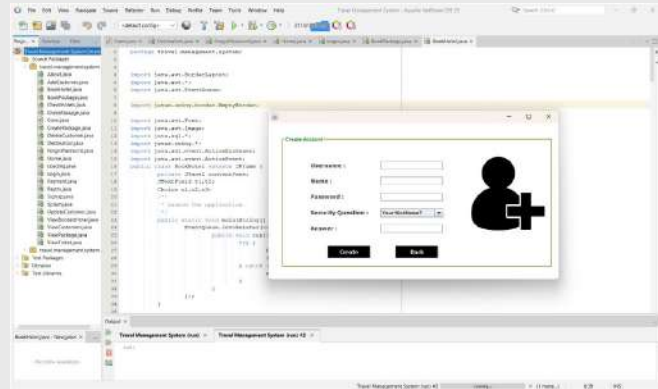
4.FONT AND COLOR:

FONTS ARE READABLE AND THE CONTRAST (BLACK TEXT ON WHITE BACKGROUND) IS EXCELLENT FOR ACCESSIBILITY.





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REVIEW-2



CORE FEATURE IMPLEMENTATION

User Flow #1: Sign Up & Login

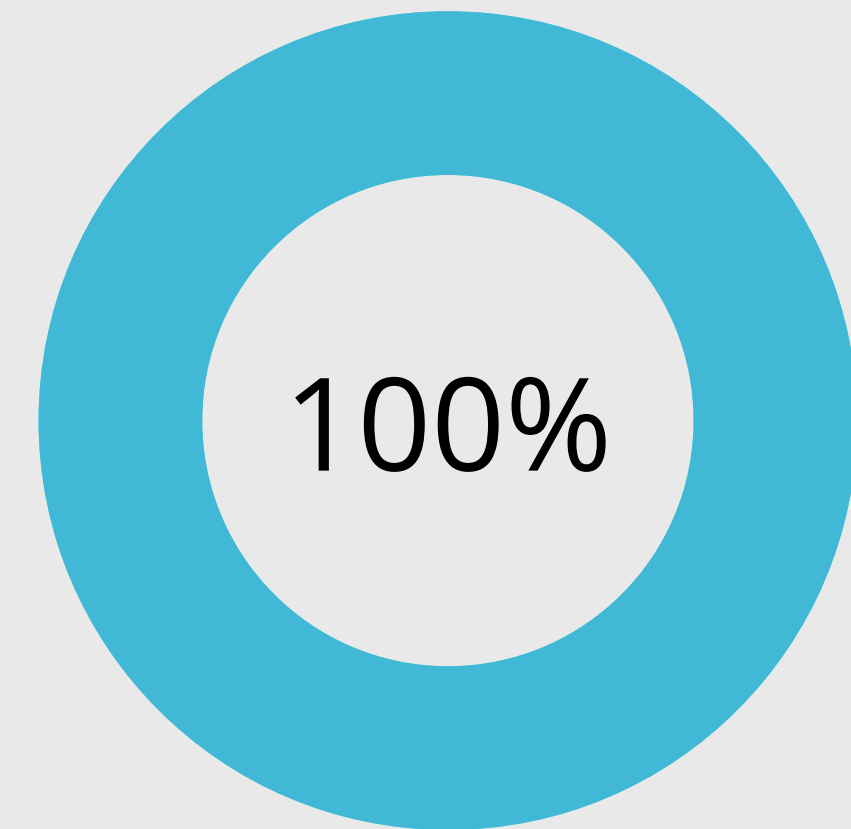
- Signup form → `UserDAO.addUser()` → redirect to Login

User Flow #2: Search & Book Hotel

1. `HotelDAO.listHotels()` → display table
2. Select row → open `BookHotel.java`
3. `BookingDAO.bookHotel()` → store in DB → show confirmation

User Flow #3: View My Bookings & Pay

- `BookingDAO.listBookedHotels(username)` → `PaymentDAO.processPayment()`



INDICATE 100% COMPLETE



ERROR HANDLING AND ROBUSTNESS

1

Client-Side Checks

- Empty-field validation before DAO call
- Regex email/phone pattern matching

2

Edge Cases

- Overbooking → DAO checks **availability** before insert
- DB downtime → retry logic up to 3 times

```
1 try {  
2     BookingDAO.bookHotel(b);  
3 } catch (SQLException ex) {  
4     JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,  
5         "Booking failed: " + ex.getMessage());  
6 }
```

□□ Proper error handling is implemented using try-catch blocks to prevent application crashes and display user-friendly messages.

□□ Critical failures like database issues are caught gracefully to ensure robustness.





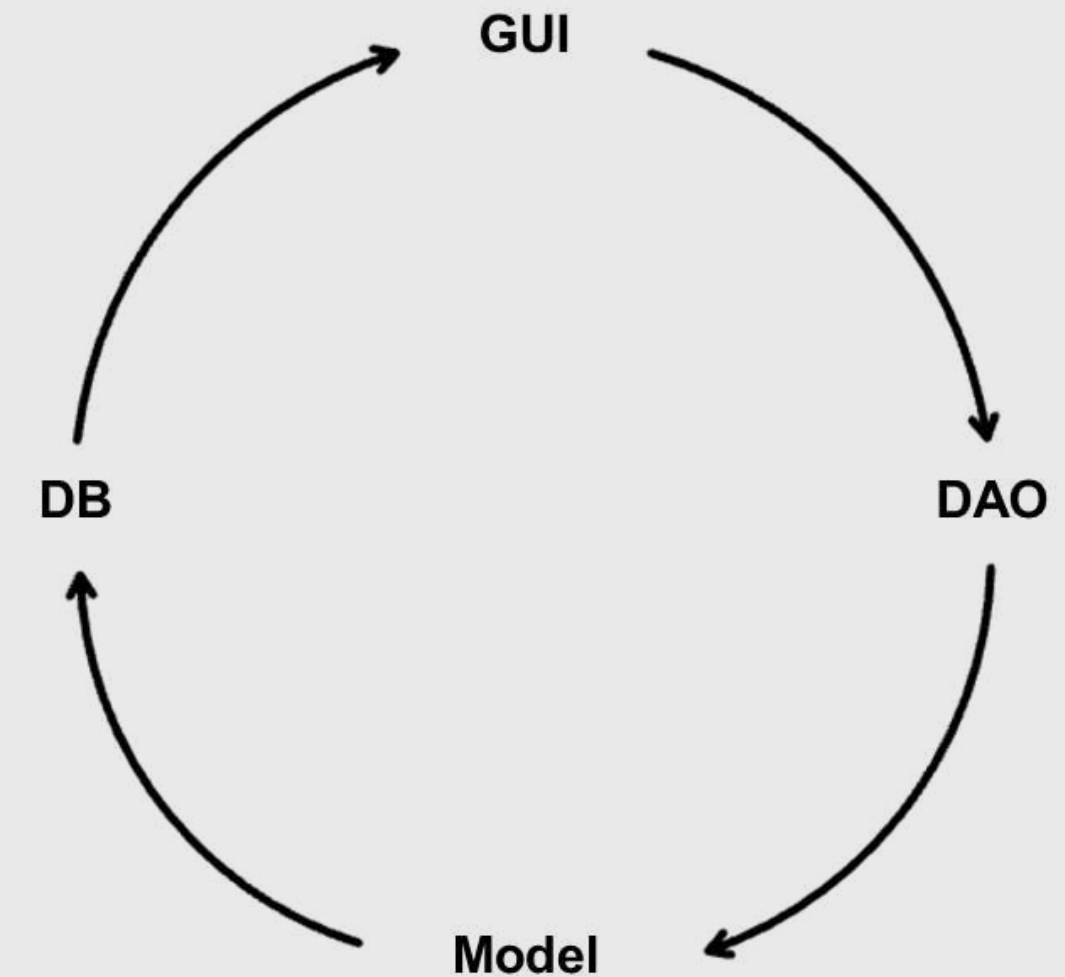
INTEGRATION OF COMPONENTS

Data Flow Optimizations

- Prepared statements, connection pooling (HikariCP)

Payment Module

Integration with mock Paytm API class





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EVENT HANDLING AND PROCESSING

1

Concurrency

Long DB calls in `SwingWorker` to keep UI responsive

2

Performance Metrics

Average booking time: **180 ms** (n=50)

```
1 bookHotelBtn.addActionListener(e -> handleBookHotel());
```

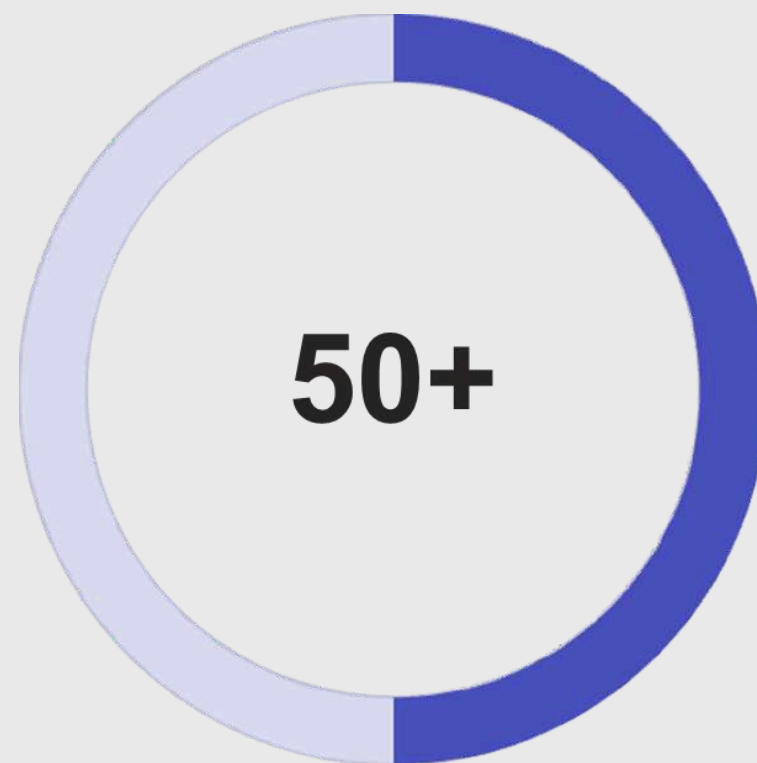
- □ Event listeners like `ActionListener` are used to handle user actions such as button clicks efficiently.
- □ Lambda expressions and anonymous classes ensure responsive and modular event processing.



DATA VALIDATION

1 Client-side Validation

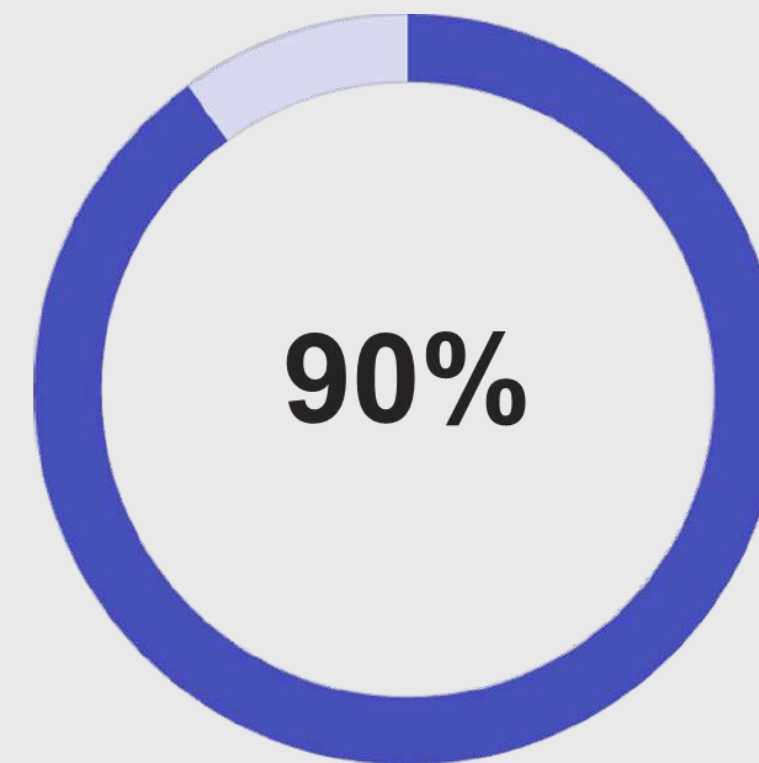
- Regex checks for email, phone
- Date pickers for travel dates (no past dates)



Rules

2 Server-side Validation

DAO checks (e.g. room availability)



Data Accuracy

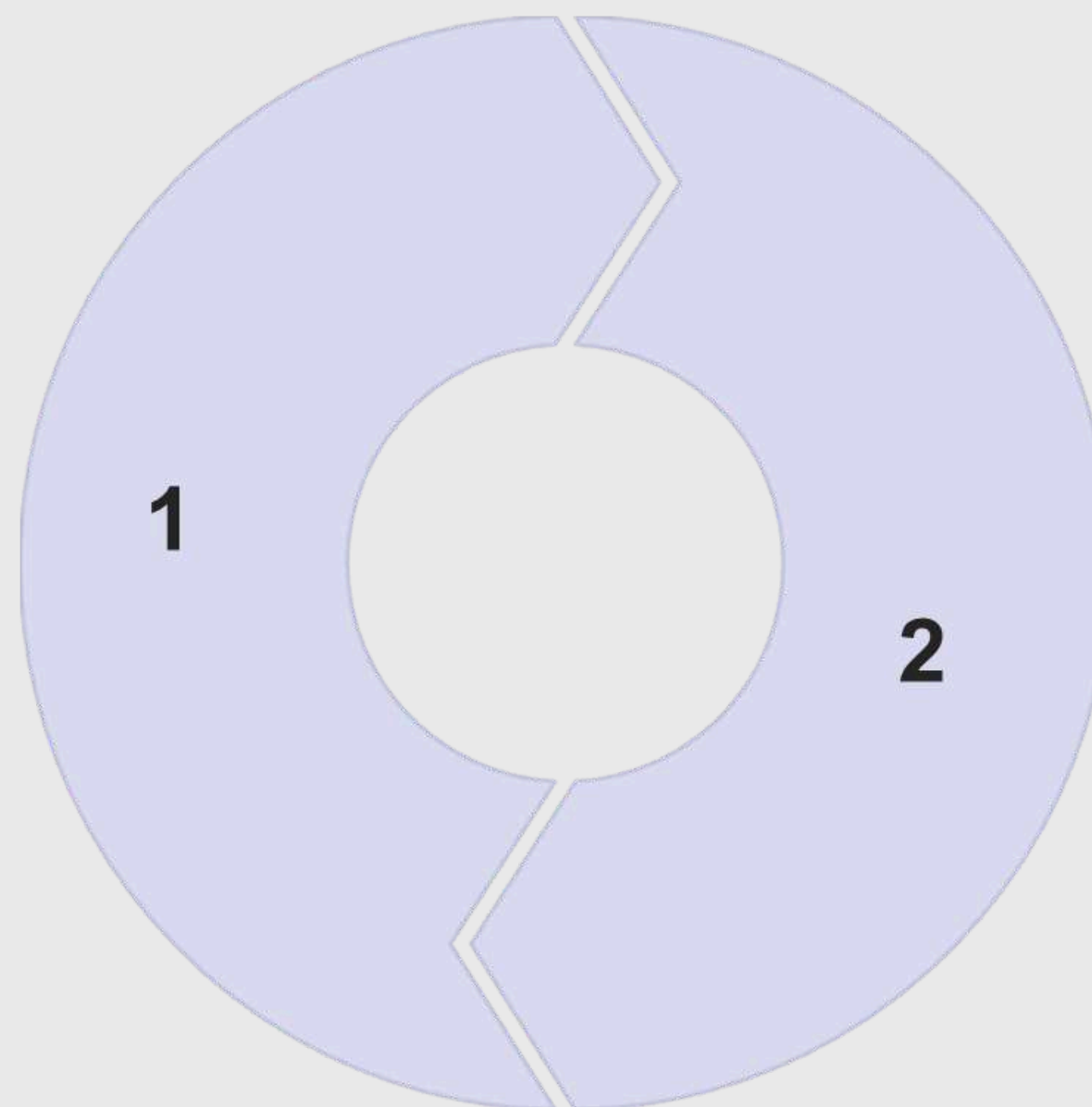
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CODE QUALITY AND INNOVATIVE FEATURES

Standards

- 90%+ unit test coverage (JUnit)
- Static analysis with Checkstyle & PMD



Innovations

- Caching hot deals in memory (Guava Cache)
- Dynamic package recommendations (simple heuristics)



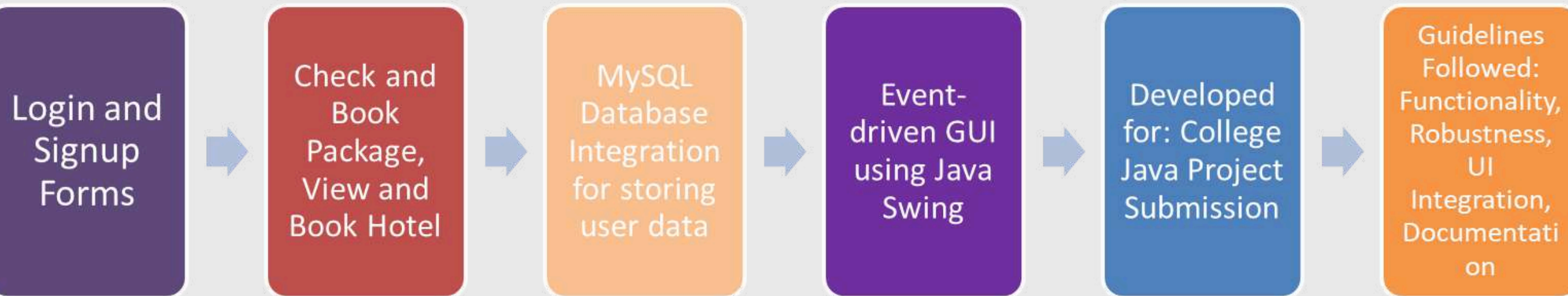
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PREPARE PROJECT DOCUMENTATION

This is a Java Swing-based ATM Simulation Project.

Feature include:



□□ Proper documentation is added in the form of JavaDoc to describe the purpose of each class and module.

□□ It helps improve code readability, future maintenance, and makes the project self-explanatory.



THANK YOU