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#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

#define maxitems 5
#define buffersize 5

sem_t empty;
sem_t full;
int in=0;
int out=0;

int buffer[buffersize];
pthread_mutex_t  mutex;

void *producer(void *pno)
{
   int item;
   for(int i=0;i<maxitems;i++)
   {
      item=rand();
      sem_wait(&empty);
      pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
      buffer[in]=item;
      printf("Producer %d:insert item %d at %d \n",((int)pno),buffer[in],in);
      in=(in+1)%buffersize;
      pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
      sem_post(&full);
   }
}

void *consumer(void *cno)
{
   for(int i=0;i<maxitems;i++)
   {
      sem_wait(&full);
      pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
      int item=buffer[out];
      printf("Consumer %d:Remove  item %d at %d \n",((int)cno),item,out);
      out=(out+1)%buffersize;
      pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
      sem_post(&empty);
   }
}
int main()
{
   pthread_t pro[5],con[5];
   pthread_mutex_init(&mutex,NULL);
   sem_init(&empty,0,buffersize);
   sem_init(&full,0,0);

   int a[5]={1,2,3,4,5};

   for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
   {
      pthread_create(&pro[i],NULL,(void*)producer,(void*)&a[i]);
```

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    }
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        pthread_create(&con[i],NULL,(void*)consumer,(void*)&a[i]);
    }

    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        pthread_join(pro[i],NULL);
    }
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        pthread_join(con[i],NULL);
    }
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
    sem_destroy(&empty);
    sem_destroy(&full);

    return 0;
}
```