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#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// siz of vector of pairs
int siz;

// Global vector of pairs to store
// address ranges available in free list
vector<pair<int, int>> free_list[100000];

// Map used as hash map to store the starting
// address as key and siz of allocated segment
// key as value
map<int, int> mp;

void initialize(int sz)
{
    // Maximum number of powers of 2 possible
    int n = ceil(log(sz) / log(2));
    siz = n + 1;

    for(int i = 0; i <= n; i++)
        free_list[i].clear();

    // Initially whole block of specified
    // siz is available
    free_list[n].push_back(make_pair(0, sz - 1));
}

void allocate(int sz)
{
    // Calculate index in free list
    // to search for block if available
    int n = ceil(log(sz) / log(2));

    // Block available
    if (free_list[n].size() > 0)
    {
        pair<int, int> temp = free_list[n][0];

        // Remove block from free list
        free_list[n].erase(free_list[n].begin());
        cout << "Memory from " << temp.first
              << " to " << temp.second << " allocated"
              << "\n";

        // map starting address with
        // siz to make deallocating easy
        mp[temp.first] = temp.second -
                                temp.first + 1;
    }
    else
    {
        int i;
        for(i = n + 1; i < siz; i++)

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{

    // Find block size greater than request
    if (free_list[i].size() != 0)
        break;
}

// If no such block is found
// i.e., no memory block available
if (i == siz)
{
    cout << "Sorry, failed to allocate memory \n";
}

// If found
else
{
    pair<int, int> temp;
    temp = free_list[i][0];

    // Remove first block to split it into halves
    free_list[i].erase(free_list[i].begin());
    i--;

    for (; i >= n; i--)
    {

        // Divide block into two halves
        pair<int, int> pair1, pair2;
        pair1 = make_pair(temp.first,
                           temp.first +
                           (temp.second -
                            temp.first) / 2);

        pair2 = make_pair(temp.first +
                           (temp.second -
                            temp.first + 1) / 2,
                           temp.second);

        free_list[i].push_back(pair1);

        // Push them in free list
        free_list[i].push_back(pair2);
        temp = free_list[i][0];

        // Remove first free block to
        // further split
        free_list[i].erase(free_list[i].begin());
    }
    cout << "Memory from " << temp.first
          << " to " << temp.second
          << " allocated" << "\n";

    mp[temp.first] = temp.second -
                      temp.first + 1;
}
}
}

```

```

// Driver code
int main()
{

    int total,c,req;
    printf("Enter the total size of memory: ");
    cin>>total;
    initialize(total);
    printf("Enter the no. of processes:");
    cin>>c;
    while(c>0)
    {
        printf("Enter the size of process:");
        cin>>req;
        if(req < 0)
            break;
        allocate(req);
        c-=1;
    }

    // initialize(128);
    // allocate(32);
    // allocate(7);
    // allocate(64);
    // allocate(56);

    return 0;
}

```