# LAB - 10 DBMS ASSIGNMENT

## Examples:

#### STORED PROCEDURES AND FUNCTIONS:-

### 1Q)

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create procedure display_book()
    -> begin
    -> select *from book;
    -> end //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> call display_book()//
  BookId | ISBN | book_name
                                                    | author | ed_num | price | pages |
       1 | 1 | Glimpses of the past
2 | 2 | Beyond The Horizons of Venus |
3 | 3 | Ultrasonic Aquaculture
                                                         1 |
1 |
                                                                               650
                                                                                         396
                                                                               650
                                                                                         396
                                                              2
                                                                                799
                                                                                         500
               4 | Cyrogenic Engines
                                                              2
                                                                        1
                                                                                499
                                                                                         330
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create procedure update_price (IN temp_ISBN varchar(10), IN new_price
-> integer) begin
-> update book set price=new_price where ISBN=temp_ISBN;
-> end //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> call update price(1,2216)//
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> call display_book()//
 BookId | ISBN | book name
                                                 author | ed_num | price | pages
             1 | Glimpses of the past
                                                      1
                                                               1
                                                                     2216
                                                                              396
              2 | Beyond The Horizons of Venus
                                                      1
                                                               1
                                                                      650
                                                                              396
              3 | Ultrasonic Aquaculture
                                                       2
                                                               1
                                                                      799
                                                                              500
             4 | Cyrogenic Engines
                                                       2
                                                                      499
                                                                              330
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

#### 4Q)

#### TRIGGERS:-

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER `updateItemPrice`
   -> BEFORE UPDATE ON `items`
   -> FOR EACH ROW
   -> BEGIN
   -> IF NEW.cost <> OLD.cost
   -> THEN
   -> SET NEW.price = NEW.cost * 1.40;
   -> END IF ;
   -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> Update items Set cost = 10.00 Where id = 1 ;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> Select * from items;
 id | name | cost | price |
 1 | Basic Widget | 10 | 14 |
 2 | Micro
Widget | 0.95 | 1.35 |
 3 | Mega Widget | 99.95 | 140 |
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

#### **ERROR HANDLING:-**

```
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE emp_details
   -> (
   -> InputID INTEGER
   -> ,InputName VARCHAR(50)
   -> ,InputDept VARCHAR(50)
   -> )
   -> BEGIN
   -> DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR SQLEXCEPTION
   -> SELECT 'Error occured';
   -> INSERT INTO employees VALUES(InputID, InputName, InputDept);
   -> SELECT *FROM employees;
   -> END
   -> // DELIMITER;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

#### **MYSQL CURSOR:-**

```
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE emp_curs()
   -> BEGIN
   -> DECLARE finished INTEGER DEFAULT 0;
   -> DECLARE ename varchar(100);
   -> DECLARE eplace varchar(100);
   -> -- declare cursor for employee name and place
   -> DECLARE curname CURSOR FOR SELECT emp_name, place FROM
   -> employee; -- declare NOT FOUND handler
   -> DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET finished = 1;
   -> OPEN curname;
   -> getname: LOOP
   -> FETCH curname INTO ename, eplace;
   -> IF finished = 1 THEN
   -> LEAVE getname;
   -> END IF;
   -> -- build employee names
   -> SELECT ename, eplace;
   -> END LOOP getname;
   -> CLOSE curname;
   -> END$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> call emp_curs();
 ename | eplace
 peter | Newyork |
 -----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
 ename | eplace |
 Mark | California |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
ename eplace
| Donald | Arizona |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
ename | eplace
 Obama | Florida |
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
| ename | eplace |
| Linklon | Georgia |
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
 ename | eplace |
 Kane | Alaska |
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
| ename | eplace |
| Adam | California |
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
ename eplace
 Mac | Florida |
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
| ename | eplace |
| Manas | India |
1 row in set (0.05 sec)
 ename | eplace |
| Vasin | India |
1 row in set (0.05 sec)
ename eplace
| peter | Newyork |
1 row in set (0.07 sec)
| ename | eplace |
| Mark | California |
```

```
ename | eplace |
 Donald | Arizona |
1 row in set (0.08 sec)
ename eplace
 Obama | Florida |
1 row in set (0.10 sec)
ename eplace
 Linklon | Georgia |
1 row in set (0.11 sec)
| ename | eplace |
 Kane | Alaska |
1 row in set (0.11 sec)
ename | eplace |
| Adam | California |
1 row in set (0.13 sec)
 ename | eplace |
 Mac | Florida |
1 row in set (0.14 sec)
 ename | eplace |
 Manas | India |
1 row in set (0.14 sec)
| ename | eplace |
| Vasin | India |
1 row in set (0.15 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.16 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS product_count;
   -> CREATE PROCEDURE product_count()
   -> BEGIN
   -> DECLARE p_type VARCHAR(255);
   -> DECLARE p_count INT;
   -> DECLARE done INT DEFAULT 0;
    -> DECLARE product_curs CURSOR FOR
   -> SELECT type,COUNT(*)FROM product GROUP BY type;
   -> DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR SQLSTATE '02000' SET done = 1;
    -> TRUNCATE product type;
   -> OPEN product curs;
   -> REPEAT
   -> FETCH product curs
    -> INTO p_type, p_count;
   -> IF NOT done
   -> THEN
   -> INSERT INTO product type count
    -> SET
   -> type = p_type,
   -> count = p_count;
    -> END IF;
   -> UNTIL done
   -> END REPEAT;
   -> CLOSE product curs;
   -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.01 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> call product count();
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

## LAB QUESTIONS:

```
use labl0;
        delimiter //
        create procedure BOOK_AVG(in auth int)
     \ominus begin
        declare AVG_Price int;
 6
        declare COUNT_Author int;
        select COUNT(book_name) into COUNT_Author from book WHERE author = auth;
 8
        Select AVG(price) into AVG_Price from book WHERE author = auth;
        Select authorName,COUNT_Author as Number_of_Books,AVG_Price from author WHERE author_id = auth;
 10
 11
        end //
 12
 14 •
        call BOOK_AVG(1)//
Result Grid | Filter Rows:
                                     Export: Wrap Cell Content: IA
   authorName Number_of_Books AVG_Price
 Kraig Muller
                             1433
```