

CentOS 6 - FTP Server

Vsftpd Over SSL/TLS

2014/08/16

	Configure Vsftpd to use SSL/TLS.
[1]	Create certificates.

[root@www ~]#

[cd](#) /etc/pki/tls/certs

[root@www certs]#

openssl req -x509 -nodes -newkey rsa:2048 -keyout vsftpd.pem -out vsftpd.pem -days 365

Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key

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.....++++++

writing new private key to '/etc/pki/tls/certs/vsftpd.pem'

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request.

What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.

There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank

For some fields there will be a default value,

If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:

JP

country

State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:

Hiroshima

State

Locality Name (eg, city) []:

Hiroshima

city

Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:

Server World

company

Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:

IT Solution

department

Common Name (eg, YOUR name) []:

www.srv.world

server's FQDN

Email Address []:

xxx@srv.world

admin's email

[root@www certs]#

[chmod](#) 600 vsftpd.pem

[2]	Configure Vsftpd.
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[root@www ~]#

[vi](#) /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

add follows to the end

```
rsa_cert_file=/etc/pki/tls/certs/vsftpd.pem
ssl_enable=YES
ssl_ciphers=HIGH
ssl_tlsv1=YES
ssl_sslv2=NO
ssl_sslv3=NO
force_local_data_ssl=YES
force_local_logins_ssl=YES
```

[root@www ~]#

/etc/rc.d/init.d/vsftpd restart

Shutting down vsftpd: [OK]

Starting vsftpd for vsftpd: [OK]

[3]	If iptables is running , allow FTP port and fixed PASV ports. For "-I INPUT 5" section below, Replace it to your own environment.
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[root@www ~]#

[vi](#) /etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf

add to the end: fix PASV ports

```
pasv_enable=YES  
pasv_min_port=21000  
pasv_max_port=21010
```

[root@www ~]#

/etc/rc.d/init.d/vsftpd restart

[root@www ~]#

iptables -I INPUT 5 -p tcp -m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 21 -j ACCEPT

[root@www ~]#

iptables -I INPUT 5 -p tcp -m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 21000:21010 -j ACCEPT

FTP Client : CentOS

	Configure FTP Client to use FTPS connection.
[4]	Install FTP Client and configure like follows.

[redhat@dlp ~]\$

[vi](#) ~/.lftprc

create new

```
set ftp:ssl-auth TLS  
set ftp:ssl-force true  
set ftp:ssl-protect-list yes  
set ftp:ssl-protect-data yes  
set ftp:ssl-protect-ftp yes  
set ssl:verify-certificate no
```

[redhat@dlp ~]\$

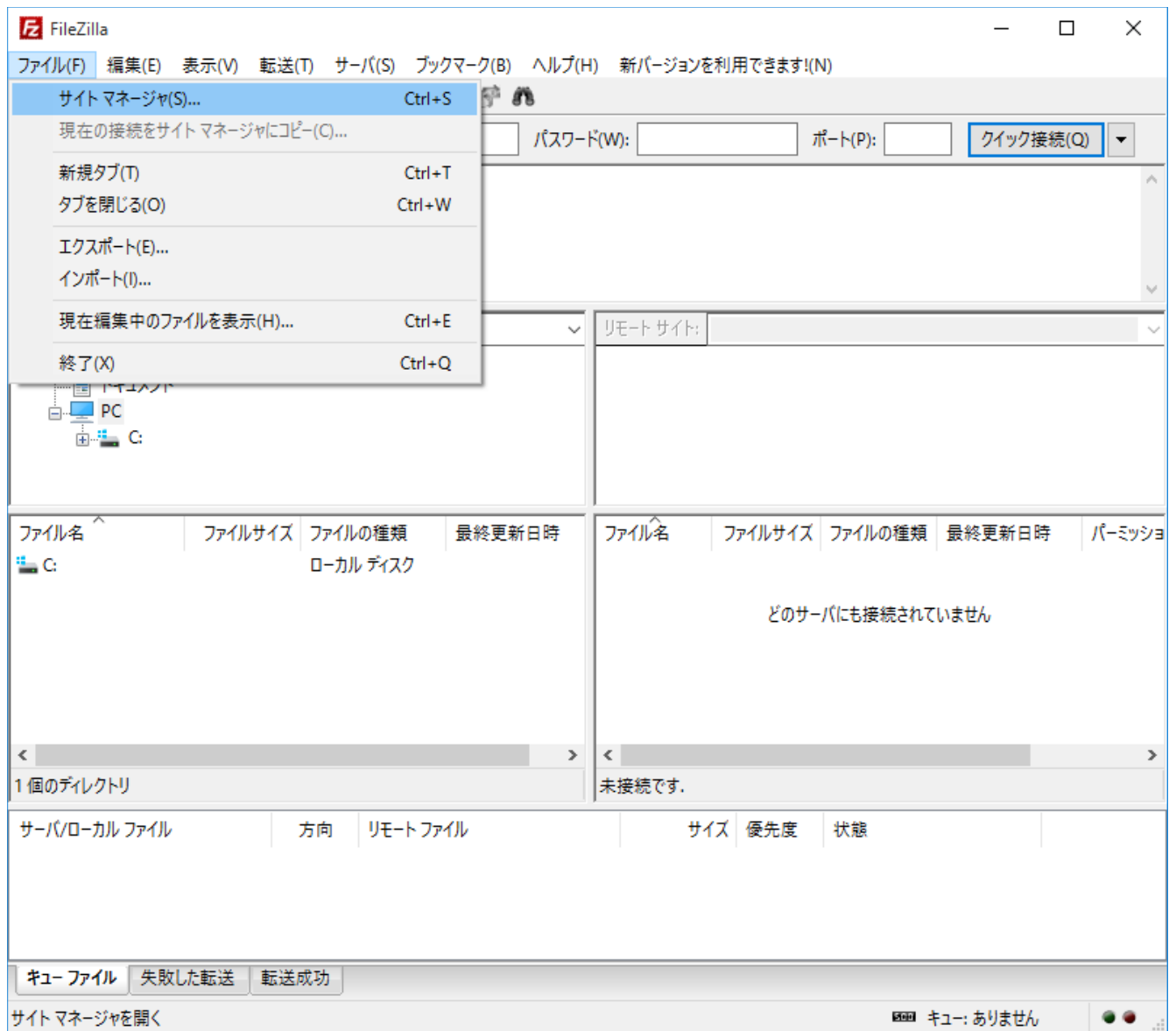
lftp -u cent www.srv.world

Password:

lftp cent@www.srv.world:~>

FTP Client : Windows

[5]	For example of FileZilla on Windows , Open 'File'-'Site Manager'.
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[6] Input user info like follows, for encryption field, select "explicit FTP over TLS".

サイトマネージャ

エントリを選択(S):

自分のサイト
www

新しいサイト(N) 新規フォルダ(F)
新規ブックマーク(M) 名前の変更(R)
削除(D) 重複(I)

一般 詳細 転送設定 文字セット

ホスト(H): www.srv.world ポート(P):
プロトコル(T): FTP - ファイル転送プロトコル
暗号化(E): 明示的な FTP over TLS が必要

ログオンの種類(L): パスワードを尋ねる
ユーザ(U): cent
パスワード(W):

コメント(M):

接続(C) OK キャンセル

[7] The user's Password is required. Input it.

パスワードを入力

このサーバのパスワードを入力してください:

名前: www
ホスト: www.srv.world
ユーザ: cent

パスワード(P): ●●●●●●●●

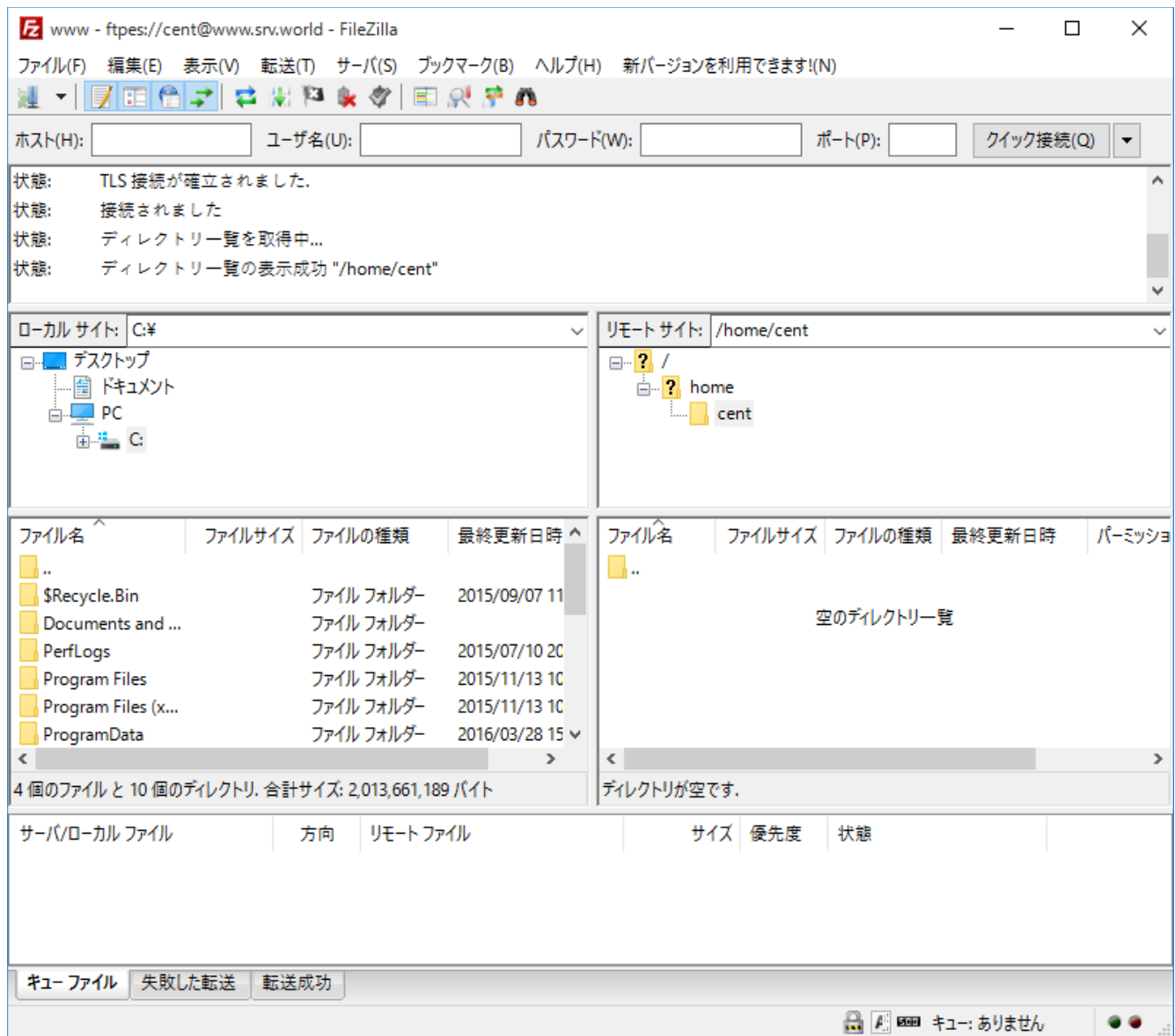
☒ FileZilla が終了するまでパスワードを記憶(R)

OK キャンセル(C)

[8] The following warning is shown because the certificate is own created, it's no problem. Go next.



[9] Just connected with FTPS.



Matched Content