

### ● Travel and transport

#### Topic vocabulary in contrast

see page 186 for definitions

voyage / journey / trip / travel / excursion	fare / ticket / fee	live / stay
view / sight	miss / lose	border / edge / line
world / earth	take / bring / go	length / distance
area / territory	book / keep	guide / lead
season / period	arrive / reach	native / home

#### Phrasal verbs

catch up with	reach the same point/level as		pick up	stop in a vehicle to give someone a lift	
check in	register at a hotel or an airport		pull in	stop by the side of the road in a car	
check out	leave a hotel; investigate		run over	hit with a car	
drop off	let someone get out of a vehicle; fall asleep		see off	go to a train station, etc, to see someone leave	
get back	return from a place		set out/off	start a journey	
go away	go on holiday		take off	leave the ground	
keep up with	stay at the same point/level as		turn round	go back in the opposite direction	
make for	go in the direction of				

#### Phrases and collocations

accident	have an accident; be (involved) in an accident; do sth by accident	
advance	in advance; advance to/towards a place	
ahead	go straight ahead; go ahead; be ahead of sth/sb	
direction	a change of direction; in the direction of sth; in this/that direction	
head	off the top of your head; head for/towards a place; head over heels (in love)	
holiday	go/be on holiday; have/take a holiday; bank holiday	
left	go/turn/etc left; on the left; on the left-hand side; in the left-hand corner; left-handed	
route	plan your/a route; take a route	
sights	see the sights	
sightseeing	go sightseeing	
speed	at (high/full/etc) speed; a burst of speed; speed limit	
tour	go on/take a tour of/(a)round somewhere; tour a place; tour guide	
trip	business trip; school trip; go on a trip; take a trip (to a place)	
way	lose/make/find your way; in a way; on the way; go all the way (to sth/swh)	

#### Word patterns

afraid of sth/sb/doing; afraid to do	invite sb to do
appear to be	keen to do; keen on sth/sb/doing
arrange sth (with sb); arrange for sb to do	live in/at a place; live on/for sth; live here/there
arrive in/at a place; arrive here/there	regret (not) doing; regret sth; regret to tell/inform you
continue sth/doing; continue to do; continue with sth	think of/about sth/sb/doing
differ from sth/sb	write about sth/sb/doing; write (sth) (to sb); write sb sth; write sth down
dream about/of sth/sb/doing	

#### Word formation

arrange rearrange, arrangement	direct indirect, direction, director, (in)directly	recognise (un)recognisable, recognition
arrive arrival	distant distantly, distance	time timetable
broad breadth, broaden	enter entrance	tour tourism, tourist
culture cultural(ly), (un)cultured	inhabit inhabitant	world worldwide
differ different(ly), difference	photograph photography, photographer, photographic	

## Topic vocabulary in contrast

### A Choose the correct answer.

- 1 You need a passport to cross the ..... between Mexico and the United States.  
A edge      C border  
B line      D rim
- 2 The hotel where we are ..... is quite luxurious.  
A living      C existing  
B remaining      D staying
- 3 When you ..... your destination, your tour guide will meet you at the airport.  
A arrive      C reach  
B get      D achieve
- 4 It can be quite busy here during the tourist ..... .  
A season      C phase  
B period      D stage
- 5 David ..... me to the train station every morning.  
A goes      C has  
B takes      D makes
- 6 I always enjoy our school ..... to France.  
A excursion      C trip  
B journey      D travel
- 7 Hurry up, or we'll ..... the bus!  
A avoid      C drop  
B miss      D lose
- 8 The brochure says that the hotel has a great ..... of the sea.  
A appeal      C sight  
B look      D view
- 9 I must remember to ..... a souvenir back from Spain for my grandmother.  
A go      C bring  
B take      D keep
- 10 The ..... from London to Berlin is about 9 kilometres.  
A measure      C gap  
B length      D distance
- 11 Make sure you ..... a hotel before you come to our ..... , especially in the summer.  
A book      C put  
B keep      D take
- 12 I live in Barcelona, but my ..... town is Madrid.  
A birth      C native  
B home      D origin

### B Circle the correct word.

- 1 I hope to go on a trip round the **world** / **earth** one day.
- 2 You learn a lot about the local **territory** / **area** by speaking to local people.
- 3 It's good to have someone to **lead** / **guide** you when you are on holiday.
- 4 I get the train to work every day and the **fare** / **fee** is quite expensive.
- 5 Captain Cook discovered Australia on a **voyage** / **travel** to the Pacific.
- 6 Most tourist attractions in London charge an admission **fee** / **ticket**.
- 7 The sunset over Niagara Falls really is a magnificent **look** / **sight**.

## Phrasal verbs

### C Complete using the correct form of the words in the box.

**catch • check • get • go • make • pick • pull • see**

- 1 Let's go to the airport to ..... Grandpa off when he flies back home.
- 2 If it starts to rain, ..... for a nearby cave to wait for it to pass.
- 3 We would like to remind all guests that they must ..... out before midday.
- 4 Please ..... in and stop so that I can buy something to drink.
- 5 Every Saturday night my dad ..... us up outside the cinema.
- 6 I think the neighbours have ..... away for the weekend.
- 7 John's up ahead so Greg is pedalling fast to ..... up with him.
- 8 We're going on holiday tomorrow, but we'll call you when we ..... back.

**D** Write a phrasal verb in the correct form to replace the words in italics. Add any other words you need.

- 1 We can start our journey ..... towards the mountains at dawn.
- 2 Dad fetched the luggage while Mum registered ..... at the hotel.
- 3 I asked the taxi driver to let me get out ..... outside the train station.
- 4 Oh, no! I've forgotten my passport! We'll have to go back ..... and get it!
- 5 The most exciting moment is when the plane leaves the ground ..... .
- 6 Stop the car! I think we've hit ..... a dog.
- 7 I don't think a horse can ever stay at the same speed as ..... a car.

### Phrases and collocations

**E** Write one word in each gap.

- 1 The speed ..... in towns is 50 km/h and you shouldn't go faster than that.
- 2 Why don't we ..... the scenic route along the coast?
- 3 If you buy your plane ticket ..... advance, it's often cheaper than if you wait.
- 4 I can't remember the name of the hotel we stayed at off the ..... of my head.
- 5 I'm sorry I'm late! I ..... my way and had to ask for directions.
- 6 My mum's away in Germany on a business ..... at the moment.
- 7 The bank? Well, turn left here, then go ..... ahead for a kilometre and it's on the left.
- 8 If you look on your left-hand ..... as we turn this corner, you'll see Big Ben.
- 9 I'll look round the shops in the morning and then ..... sightseeing in the afternoon.
- 10 My grandma hasn't driven since she ..... an accident last year.
- 11 I love visiting foreign places, ..... the sights and learning about other cultures.
- 12 During the 70s, many British people started to go ..... holiday to Spain.
- 13 While you're in London, you should take a tour ..... the Houses of Parliament.

### Word patterns

**F** Choose the correct answer.

- 1 I've always dreamt ..... China.  
A to visit      B of visiting      C I visit      D visit
- 2 The travel agency is arranging for us ..... at a really nice hotel.  
A stay      B of staying      C to stay      D staying
- 3 My dad says he always regrets ..... more.  
A to not travel      B not travelling      C he not travel      D of not travelling
- 4 John seems keen ..... how to drive as soon as he can.  
A of learning      B he learn      C for learn      D to learn
- 5 Now, class, I'd like you all to write ..... a description of your last holiday.  
A me      B to me      C it me      D about me
- 6 When you arrive ..... , have your passport ready.  
A to the airport      B in the airport      C on the airport      D at the airport
- 7 The Joneses have invited us ..... to Australia with them this summer.  
A going      B for going      C about going      D to go
- 8 The in-flight entertainment may differ ..... that advertised.  
A to      B from      C in      D at

## G Find the extra word in each line.

### The cancelled trip

- 1 ..... Oh, let me tell you about our trip. Did you know that Sara is afraid of **be**  
 2 ..... flying? We had arranged **it** with her family to go to France for a few days.  
 3 ..... I have always wanted to see Paris and would love to live **in** there one day.  
 4 ..... Well, we got to the airport and Sara appeared being nervous. I asked her if  
 5 ..... she was okay and she said she was fine, so we continued on **to** our way.  
 6 ..... We went through passport control and I could see **so** that Sara wasn't  
 7 ..... keen on going any further. Just then, a voice announced: 'We regret **it** to  
 8 ..... inform passengers that Flight 114 to France is **been** cancelled.' That was  
 9 ..... our flight! Sarah said she was glad because **of** she was too frightened to  
 10 ..... fly anyway! So, we all went **to** home. That was the end of **that** trip!

## Word formation

### H Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

It's not always easy being a (1) ..... ..... You spend half your time making (2) ..... ..... for your holiday and the other half worrying about sticking to the (3) ..... ..... I think it's relaxing sometimes to spend a holiday at home. There are no (4) ..... ..... problems, you don't need someone to be the (5) ..... ..... and you know that the local (6) ..... ..... are always friendly!

TOUR
ARRANGE
TIME
CULTURE
PHOTOGRAPH
INHABIT

### I Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals when this is necessary.

- 1 Beijing has changed so much in the last few years that it's almost ..... ..... (**RECOGNISE**).
- 2 The number of cars ..... ..... (**WORLD**) is about a billion and is increasing all the time.
- 3 The new maglev trains run on a completely ..... ..... (**DIFFER**) system from ordinary trains.
- 4 Living in a foreign country really does ..... ..... (**BROAD**) your horizons.
- 5 I can't find a ..... ..... (**DIRECT**) flight from London to Delhi so I've booked one that changes in Frankfurt.
- 6 All passengers must complete a visa form upon ..... ..... (**ARRIVE**) at Singapore airport.
- 7 You can still see old milestones by the side of the road in England, showing the ..... ..... (**DISTANT**) to the nearest town.
- 8 The Museum of Transport has a full-sized jet plane next to the ..... ..... (**ENTER**).