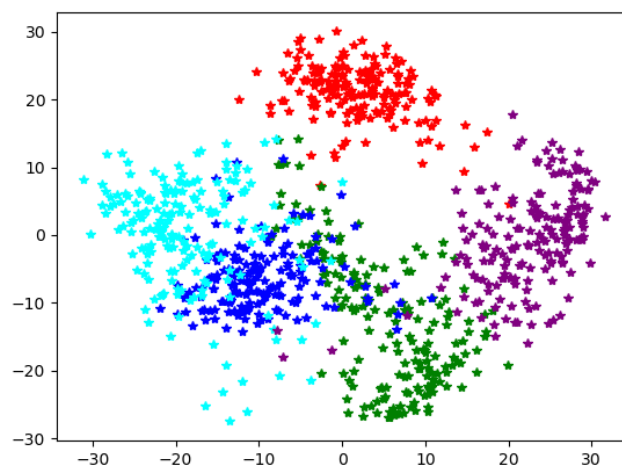


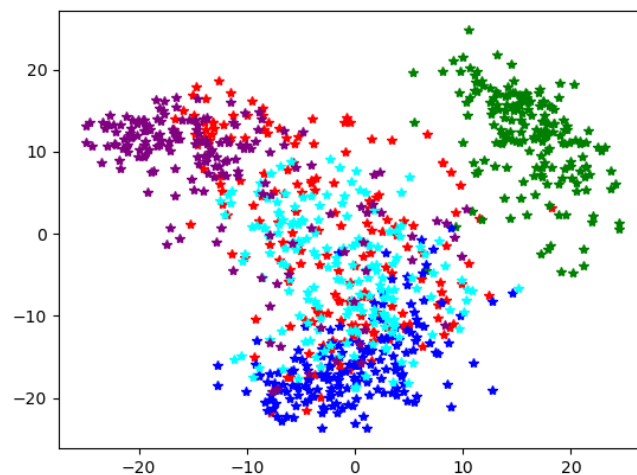
Q6)

We are asked to reduce the dimensionality of handwritten dataset from 64 to 2 using PCA algorithm that does not belong to the scikit. After implementing the algorithm and acquiring PC1 and PC2 I had a chance to observe the reflections on two dimensional space and came up with the following plots of different digits.

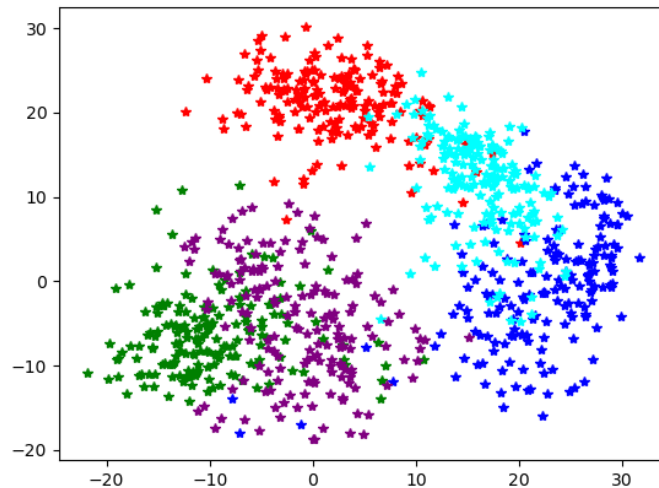
- a) We have asked to plot the first 5 digits. They can be seen in the plot with following color codes; 0: Red, 1: Green, 2: Dark Blue, 3: Cyan, 4: Purple. As it can be seen in the plot, 0's are separated from the rest of the digits and the others are really close to each other yet not completely mixed. 2's and 3's are a little bit mixed and some of the 1 are in the range of 2's.



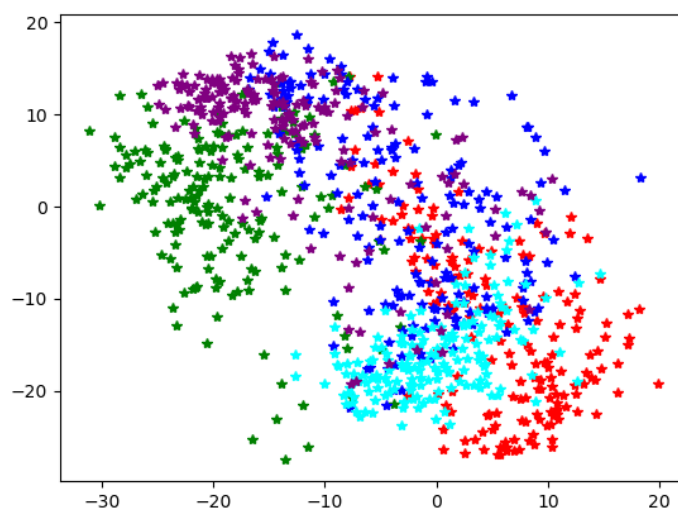
- b) We have asked to plot the last 5 digits (5-9). They can be seen in the plot with following color codes; 5: Red, 6: Green, 7: Dark Blue, 8: Cyan, 9: Purple. As it can be seen in the plot, 6's are isolated from the rest of the digits and the others are mixed up heavily. 5's are mixed up with 7's, 8's and 9's.



- c) We have asked to plot the even digits. They can be seen in the plot with following color codes; 0: Red, 2: Green, 4: Dark Blue, 6: Cyan, 8: Purple. This plot is the same as the given one. As it can be seen in the plot, 0's are isolated from the rest of the digits. 2's are mixed up with 8's, and 4's and 6's. Additionally, some of the 4 are in 2's and 8's region.



- d) We have asked to plot the odd digits. They can be seen in the plot with following color codes; 1: Red, 3: Green, 5: Dark Blue, 7: Cyan, 9: Purple. As it can be seen in the plot, it is really hard to identify any isolation. 5's are mixed up with all digits except the 3. 3's are grouped with 9's and 7's are grouped with 1's.



- e) We have asked to plot the digits that are multiple of 3. They can be seen in the plot with following color codes; 0: Red, 3: Green, 6: Dark Blue, 9: Cyan. As it can be seen in the plot, all of the digits are relatively isolated from each other. Some of the 9 samples are spread in a large region and some them are in 3's region.

