## python爬取豆瓣高分电影

## 1.获取网页源代码

```
In [35]: import requests
          from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
          import xlwt
          headers = {
              "User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) "
                           "Chrome/83. 0. 4103. 116 Safari/537. 36
          def request_douban(url):
              try:
                  response = requests.get(url=url, headers=headers)
                  #print(response)
                  if response.status_code == 200:
                     return response.text
              except requests.RequestException:
                 return None
```

```
2.解析各项信息并写入execl文件
In [36]:
          book = xlwt.Workbook(encoding='utf-8', style_compression=0)
           sheet = book.add_sheet('豆瓣电影Top250', cell_overwrite_ok=True)
          sheet.write(0, 0, '名称')
sheet.write(0, 1, '图片')
sheet.write(0, 2, '排名')
sheet.write(0, 3, '评分')
           sheet.write(0, 4, '作者')
           n = 1
           def save_to_excel(soup):
              list = soup.find(class_='grid_view').find_all('li')
               for item in list:
                   item_name = item.find(class_='title').string #由于class在python里是一个关键字,所以在这里class后面需要加一个下划线
                   item_img = item.find('a').find('img').get('src')
                   item_index = item.find(class_='').string
item_score = item.find(class_='rating_num').string
                   item_author = item.find('p').text
                   if (item.find(class_='inq') != None):
                       item_intr = item.find(class_='inq').string
                  # print('爬取电影: ' + item_index + ' | ' + item_name + ' | ' + item_ing + ' | ' + item_score + ' | ' + item_author + ' | ' + item_intr )
print('爬取电影: ' + item_index + ' | ' + item_name + ' | ' + item_score + ' | ' + item_author)
                   global n
                   sheet.write(n, 0, item_name)
                   sheet.write(n, 1, item_img)
                   sheet.write(n, 2, item_index)
                   sheet.write(n, 3, item_score)
                   sheet.write(n, 4, item_author)
           def main(page):
              url = 'https://movie.douban.com/top250?start=' + str(page * 25) + '&filter='
              html = request_douban(url)
              #print(html)
               soup = BeautifulSoup(html, 'lxml')
               save_to_excel(soup)
In [37]:
           url = 'https://movie.douban.com/top250?start=0&filter='
          html = request_douban(url)
          print(html)
                                    \a mer- mttps.//movre.uouban.com/subject/1232032/ crass-
                                        <span class="title">肖申克的救赎</span>
                                                <span class="title">&nbsp;/&nbsp;The Shawshank Redemption</span>
                                            <span class="other">&nbsp;/&nbsp;月黑高飞(港) / 刺激1995(台)</span>
                                    </a>
                                        <span class="playable">[可播放]</span>
                                </div>
                                <div class="bd">
                                        导演: 弗兰克·德拉邦特 Frank Darabont   anbsp;主演: 蒂姆·罗宾斯 Tim Robbins /...<br/><br/>
                                        1994 / 美国 / 犯罪 剧情
                                    <div class="star">
                                            <span class="rating5-t"></span>
                                            <span class="rating num" property="v:average">9.7</span>
                                            <span property="v:best" content="10.0"></span>
```

```
In [38]: if __name__ == '__main__':
          for i in range(0, 10):
             main(i)
       book. save (u'豆瓣最受欢迎的250部电影. xls')
        爬取电影: 1 | 肖申克的救赎 | 9.7|
                            导演: 弗兰克·德拉邦特 Frank Darabont
                                                             主演: 蒂姆·罗宾斯 Tim Robbins /...
                            1994 / 美国 / 犯罪 剧情
        爬取电影: 2 | 霸王别姬 | 9.6|
                            导演: 陈凯歌 Kaige Chen
                                                  主演: 张国荣 Leslie Cheung / 张丰毅 Fengyi Zha...
                            1993 / 中国大陆 中国香港 / 剧情 爱情 同性
        爬取电影: 3 | 阿甘正传 | 9.5|
                            导演: 罗伯特·泽米吉斯 Robert Zemeckis
                                                             主演: 汤姆·汉克斯 Tom Hanks / ...
                            1994 / 美国 / 剧情 爱情
        爬取电影: 4 | 这个杀手不太冷 | 9.4|
                            导演: 吕克·贝松 Luc Besson
                                                     主演: 让•雷诺 Jean Reno / 娜塔莉•波特曼 ...
                            1994 / 法国 美国 / 剧情 动作 犯罪
        爬取电影: 5 | 泰坦尼克号 | 9.4|
                            导演: 詹姆斯·卡梅隆 James Cameron
                                                          主演: 莱昂纳多·迪卡普里奥 Leonardo...
                            1997 / 美国 墨西哥 澳大利亚 加拿大 / 剧情 爱情 灾难
```

## 3.正则表达式的使用

```
In [39]: #src="https://img2.doubanio.com/view/photo/s_ratio_poster/public/p480747492.jpg"
import re
   patten = re.compile(r'src="(.*)" class')
imgs = re.findall(patten, html)
print(imgs)
```

['https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p480747492.jpg', 'https://img3. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2517118051.jpg', 'https://img3. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p511118051.jpg', 'https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2578474613.jpg', 'https://img1. doubanio.\_ratio\_poster/public/p257573348.jpg', 'https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p257573348.jpg', 'https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2492406163.jpg', 'https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p524964039.jpg', 'https://img1. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p492406163.jpg', 'https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p49682972.jpg', 'https://img9. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p579729551.jpg', 'https://img3. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p579729551.jpg', 'https://img3. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p1461851991.jpg', 'banio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p1910824951.jpg', 'https://img2. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2564556863.jpg', 'https://img1. w/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2614500649.jpg', 'https://img9. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p1363250216.jpg', 'https://img9. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p1363250216.jpg', 'https://img9. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2540924496.jpg', 'https://img1. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p25050958.jpg', 'https://img9. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p2540924496.jpg', 'https://img1. doubanio.com/view/photo/s\_ratio\_poster/public/p1505392928.jpg']

In [ ]: