



Appl Containerization and  
Orchestration

# Experiment 6

**AIM: Working with Docker Compose File to Control  
Multiple Containers**

Submitted by-  
Akhand Pratap Singh

Submitted to:  
Mr. Hitesh Kumar Sharma

## Steps to Complete:

### Creating compose files

🔗 Create a directory named nginx in your root.

```
mkdir nginx
```

🔗 Switch to that directory and create a file named docker-compose.yml

```
cd nginx
```

```
vi docker-compose.yml
```

```
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro R2142201498 % pwd
/Users/alpha/desktop/college/AC0lab/R2142201498
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro R2142201498 % ls
500085043_Akhand_pratap_Singh.docx      Dockerfile
500085043_Akhand_pratap_Singh_exp2.pdf  Dockerfile
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro R2142201498 % mkdir nginx
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro R2142201498 % cd nginx
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % vi docker-compose.yml
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % vi docker-compose.yml
```

🔗 Use docker-compose version 2 to create docker-compose.yml file.  
Create a service named "databases". Use image named "mysql"

Add environment variables named "MYSQL\_ROOT\_PASSWORD",  
"MYSQL\_DATABASE", "MYSQL\_USER" and "MYSQL\_PASSWORD" along with  
corresponding values for all.

```
cat evs.env
```

```
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % cat evs.env
MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=redhat08
MYSQL_DATABASE=nginxdb
MYSQL_USER=root
```

Add another service named "web"  
Use image "nginx"

```
cat docker-compose.yml
```

```
version: '3'
services:
  databases:
    image: mysql
    ports:
      - "3307:3306"
    env_file:
      - evs.env
  web:
    image: nginx
    ports:
      - "80:80"
    depends_on:
      - databases
~
~
```

## Running images using docker-compose

📄 Save docker-compose.yaml file and do docker-compose up.

```
docker-compose up -d
```

```
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % vi docker-compose.yml
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % docker-compose up -d
Creating network "nginx_default" with the default driver
Pulling databases (mysql:...)...
latest: Pulling from library/mysql
9a8b791677e1: Pull complete
51c023923f62: Pull complete
af22db8f5e18: Pull complete
428c3a923aa3: Pull complete
830d9608cd58: Pull complete
9914654f8cd5: Pull complete
22a35992845d: Pull complete
54d4540528c8: Pull complete
4c6ec168f6cf: Pull complete
1742f8a782c5: Pull complete
27e5cc37f4b1: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:b9532b1edea72b6cee12d9f5a78547bd3812ea5db842566e17f8b33291ed2921
Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:latest
Pulling web (nginx:...)...
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
3d898485473e: Pull complete
3f45c0a5377f: Pull complete
f1cdcf23708a: Pull complete
a73e5a7988e9: Pull complete
43509f6ae4b3: Pull complete
8460b172ee88: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:0b970013351304af46f322da1263516b188318682b2ab1091862497591189ff1
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
Creating nginx_databases_1 ... done
Creating nginx_web_1 ... done
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx %
```

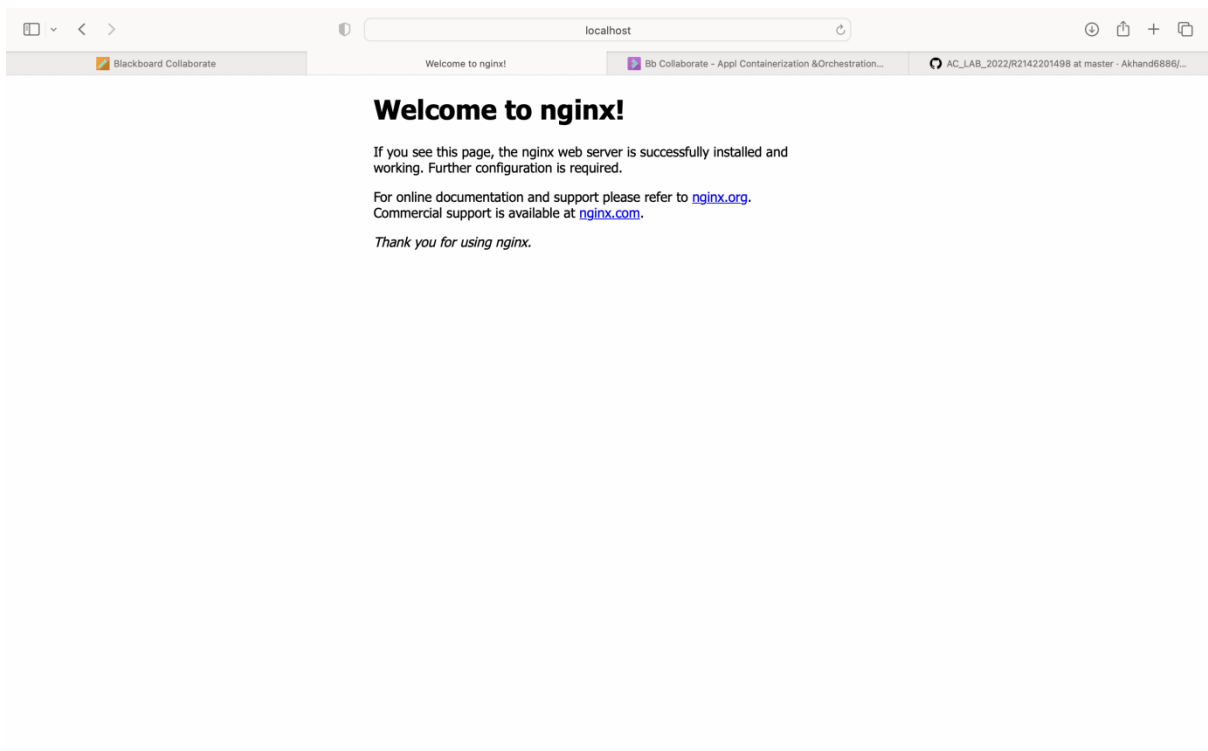
📌 Verify nginx service is up and is accessible on machine.

```
curl localhost:80
```

```
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % curl localhost:80
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx %
```



Stop and remove your docker container using docker-compose.

```
docker-compose down
```

```
[alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx % docker-compose down
Stopping nginx_web_1 ... done
Removing nginx_web_1      ... done
Removing nginx_databases_1 ... done
Removing network nginx_default
alpha@Akhands-MacBook-Pro nginx %
```