

Module 2: Database Project

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Overview

Build a project based on Library Management System. It keeps track of all information about books in the library, their cost, status and total number of books available in the library.

Goals

- Centralized Database Management
- Efficient Book Management
- Streamlined Customer Management
- Effective Employee and Branch Management

Specific Objectives:

- Design and Implementation of Database Schema
- Data Integrity and Constraints
- Sample Data Insertion
- Transaction Management
- Reporting and Queries

Expected Outcomes:

- Improved Efficiency
- Data Accuracy
- Easy Access to Information
- Automation of Routine Tasks
- Scalability

Database Table details and its attributes

- 1. Branch
- 2. Employee
- 3. Books
- 4. Customer
- 5. IssueStatus
- 6. ReturnStatus

Attributes for the tables:

- 1. Branch
 - Branch_no Set as PRIMARY KEY

- Manager_Id
- Branch_address
- Contact_no

2. Employee

- Emp_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Emp_name
- Position
- Salary
- Branch_no Set as FOREIGN KEY and it refer Branch_no in Branch table

3. Books

- ISBN Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Book_title
- Category
- Rental_Price
- Status [Give yes if book available and no if book not available]
- Author
- Publisher

4. Customer

- Customer_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Customer_name
- Customer_address
- Reg_date

5. IssueStatus

- Issue_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Issued_cust Set as FOREIGN KEY and it refer customer_id in CUSTOMER table
 Issued_book_name
- Issue_date
- Isbn_book Set as FOREIGN KEY and it should refer isbn in BOOKS table

6. ReturnStatus

- Return_Id Set as PRIMARY KEY
- Return_cust
- Return_book_name
- Return_date
- Isbn_book2 Set as FOREIGN KEY and it should refer isbn in BOOKS table

DB scripts to create tables

```
-- Create the database
CREATE DATABASE library;
-- Use the library database
USE library;
-- Create the Branch table
CREATE TABLE Branch (
  Branch_no INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Manager_Id INT,
  Branch_address VARCHAR(255),
  Contact_no VARCHAR(15)
-- Create the Employee table
CREATE TABLE Employee (
  Emp_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Emp_name VARCHAR(255),
  Position VARCHAR(50),
  Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
  Branch_no INT,
  FOREIGN KEY (Branch_no) REFERENCES Branch(Branch_no)
-- Create the Books table
CREATE TABLE Books (
  ISBN VARCHAR(13) PRIMARY KEY,
  Book_title VARCHAR(255),
  Category VARCHAR(100),
  Rental_Price DECIMAL(10, 2),
  Status ENUM('yes', 'no'),
  Author VARCHAR(255),
  Publisher VARCHAR(255)
);
-- Create the Customer table
CREATE TABLE Customer (
  Customer_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Customer_name VARCHAR(255),
  Customer_address VARCHAR(255),
  Reg date DATE
```

```
);
-- Create the IssueStatus table
CREATE TABLE IssueStatus (
  Issue_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Issued_cust INT,
  Issued_book_name VARCHAR(255),
  Issue_date DATE,
  Isbn_book VARCHAR(13),
  FOREIGN KEY (Issued cust) REFERENCES Customer (Customer Id),
  FOREIGN KEY (Isbn_book) REFERENCES Books(ISBN)
-- Create the ReturnStatus table
CREATE TABLE ReturnStatus (
  Return_Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  Return_cust INT,
  Return_book_name VARCHAR(255),
  Return_date DATE,
  Isbn_book2 VARCHAR(13),
  FOREIGN KEY (Return_cust) REFERENCES Customer(Customer_Id),
  FOREIGN KEY (Isbn_book2) REFERENCES Books(ISBN)
);
```

DB scripts to Sample data insertions(10-20 rows per table)

```
-Branch table
INSERT INTO Branch (Branch no, Manager Id, Branch address, Contact no) VALUES
(1, 101, '123 Library St.', '9123456780'),
(2, 102, '456 Reading Rd.', '9123456781'),
(3, 103, '789 Book Ave.', '9123456782'),
(4, 104, '101 Main St.', '9123456783'),
(5, 105, '202 Center Blvd.', '9123456784'),
(6, 106, '303 Elm St.,' '9123456785'),
(7, 107, '404 Oak St.', '9123456786'),
(8, 108, '505 Pine St.', '9123456787'),
(9, 109, '606 Cedar St.', '9123456788'),
(10, 110, '707 Birch St.', '9123456789');
-Employee table
INSERT INTO Employee (Emp_Id, Emp_name, Position, Salary, Branch_no) VALUES
(1, 'Arun Kumar', 'Manager', 50000, 1),
(2, 'Sreeja Nair', 'Librarian', 40000, 2),
(3, 'Anoop Menon', 'Assistant', 35000, 3),
(4, 'Divya Pillai', 'Manager', 55000, 4),
(5, 'Ramesh Iyer', 'Librarian', 45000, 5),
(6, 'Lakshmi Devi', 'Assistant', 30000, 6),
(7, 'Manoj Warrier', 'Manager', 60000, 7),
(8, 'Rajesh Sharma', 'Librarian', 42000, 8),
(9, 'Vijaya Raghavan', 'Assistant', 32000, 9),
(10, 'Meera Nambiar', 'Manager', 58000, 10);
-Books table
INSERT INTO Books (ISBN, Book title, Category, Rental Price, Status, Author, Publisher) VALUES
('9783161484100', 'God of Small Things', 'Fiction', 10.00, 'yes', 'Arundhati Roy', 'Penguin India'),
('9781234567897', 'The White Tiger', 'Fiction', 12.00, 'yes', 'Arayind Adiga', 'HarperCollins'),
('9780123456789', 'Midnight\'s Children', 'Fiction', 15.00, 'yes', 'Salman Rushdie', 'Vintage Books'),
('9784567890123', 'The Inheritance of Loss', 'Fiction', 9.00, 'yes', 'Kiran Desai', 'Grove Press'),
('9787890123456', 'Train to Pakistan', 'Fiction', 20.00, 'yes', 'Khushwant Singh', 'Penguin India'),
('9780987654321', 'A Suitable Boy', 'Fiction', 11.00, 'yes', 'Vikram Seth', 'HarperCollins'),
('9783216549870', 'The Godfather', 'Fiction', 18.00, 'yes', 'Mario Puzo', 'Penguin Random House'),
('9786549873210', 'The Alchemist', 'Fiction', 14.00, 'yes', 'Paulo Coelho', 'HarperOne'),
('9789876543210', 'Shantaram', 'Fiction', 13.00, 'yes', 'Gregory David Roberts', 'Abacus'),
('9782345678901', 'The Guide', 'Fiction', 16.00, 'yes', 'R. K. Narayan', 'Indian Thought Publications'),
('9780199232765', 'A Brief History of Time', 'Science', 22.00, 'yes', 'Stephen Hawking', 'Bantam Books'),
('9780345803481', 'Sapiens: A Brief History of Humankind', 'History', 25.00, 'yes', 'Yuval Noah Harari', 'Harper'),
('9780393354324', 'The Gene: An Intimate History', 'Science', 19.00, 'yes', 'Siddhartha Mukherjee', 'Scribner'),
('9780241977068', 'Homo Deus: A Brief History of Tomorrow', 'History', 24.00, 'yes', 'Yuval Noah Harari', 'Vintage'),
```

```
('9780140449181', 'The Art of War', 'Philosophy', 12.00, 'yes', 'Sun Tzu', 'Penguin Classics'),
('9780140280197', 'The Prince', 'Philosophy', 10.00, 'yes', 'Niccolò Machiavelli', 'Penguin Classics'),
('9780307476708', 'Thinking, Fast and Slow', 'Psychology', 20.00, 'yes', 'Daniel Kahneman', 'Farrar, Straus and Giroux'),
('9780307946308', 'The Power of Habit', 'Psychology', 18.00, 'yes', 'Charles Duhigg', 'Random House'),
('9780812981605', 'The Book Thief', 'Literature', 14.00, 'yes', 'Markus Zusak', 'Knopf'),
('9780345453747', 'The Da Vinci Code', 'Thriller', 15.00, 'yes', 'Dan Brown', 'Doubleday');
```

-Customer table

INSERT INTO Customer (Customer Id, Customer name, Customer address, Reg date) VALUES

- (1, 'Anil Kumar', '789 MG Road', '2022-12-31'),
- (2, 'Bindu Nair', '456 Church St.', '2023-01-01'),
- (3, 'Chetan Reddy', '123 Mall Road', '2023-02-01'),
- (4, 'Deepa Menon', '101 Gandhi Nagar', '2023-03-01'),
- (5, 'Eashwar lyer', '202 Indira Nagar', '2023-04-01'),
- (6, 'Fathima Begum', '303 Brigade Road', '2023-05-01'),
- (7, 'Ganesh Pillai', '404 Koramangala', '2023-06-01'),
- (8, 'Harini Devi', '505 JP Nagar', '2023-07-01'),
- (9, 'Irfan Khan', '606 HSR Layout', '2023-08-01'),
- (10, 'Jayanthi Rao', '707 Whitefield', '2023-09-01')
- (11, 'Akhil Nair', 'Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala', '2021-12-15'),
- (12, 'Divya Menon', 'Kochi, Kerala', '2021-11-30'),
- (13, 'Ravi Kumar', 'Thrissur, Kerala', '2021-10-20'),
- (14, 'Meera Suresh', 'Kozhikode, Kerala', '2021-09-25'),
- (15, 'Arjun Reddy', 'Kannur, Kerala', '2021-08-14'),
- (16, 'Priya Varma', 'Palakkad, Kerala', '2021-07-19'),
- (17, 'Vikram Shenoy', 'Alappuzha, Kerala', '2021-06-30'),
- (18, 'Sneha Iyer', 'Kollam, Kerala', '2021-05-10'),
- (19, 'Rajesh Pillai', 'Pathanamthitta, Kerala', '2021-04-01'),
- (20, 'Anjali Mohan', 'Malappuram, Kerala', '2021-03-22');

-IssueStatus

INSERT INTO IssueStatus (Issue Id, Issued cust, Issued book name, Issue date, Isbn book) VALUES

- (1, 1, 'God of Small Things', '2023-06-10', '9783161484100'),
- (2, 2, 'The White Tiger', '2023-06-15', '9781234567897'),
- (3, 3, 'Midnight\'s Children', '2023-06-20', '9780123456789'),
- (4, 4, 'The Inheritance of Loss', '2023-07-01', '9784567890123'),
- (5, 5, 'Train to Pakistan', '2023-07-05', '9787890123456'),
- (6, 6, 'A Suitable Boy', '2023-07-10', '9780987654321'),
- (7, 7, 'The Godfather', '2023-07-15', '9783216549870'),
- (8, 8, 'The Alchemist', '2023-07-20', '9786549873210'),
- (9, 9, 'Shantaram', '2023-07-25', '9789876543210'),
- (10, 10, 'The Guide', '2023-07-30', '9782345678901');

-ReturnStatus Table

INSERT INTO ReturnStatus (Return Id, Return cust, Return book name, Return date, Isbn book2) VALUES

- (1, 1, 'God of Small Things', '2023-07-11', '9783161484100'),
- (2, 2, 'The White Tiger', '2023-07-12', '9781234567897'),
- (3, 3, 'Midnight\'s Children', '2023-07-13', '9780123456789'),
- (4, 4, 'The Inheritance of Loss', '2023-07-14', '9784567890123'),
- (5, 5, 'Train to Pakistan', '2023-07-15', '9787890123456'),
- (6, 6, 'A Suitable Boy', '2023-07-16', '9780987654321'),
- (7, 7, 'The Godfather', '2023-07-17', '9783216549870'),
- (8, 8, 'The Alchemist', '2023-07-18', '9786549873210'),
- (9, 9, 'Shantaram', '2023-07-19', '9789876543210'),
- (10, 10, 'The Guide', '2023-07-20', '9782345678901');

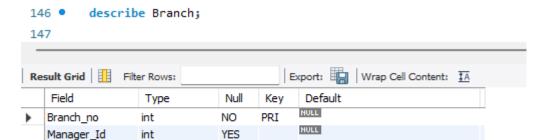
Screenshot of all the created tables and data

varchar(255)

varchar(15)

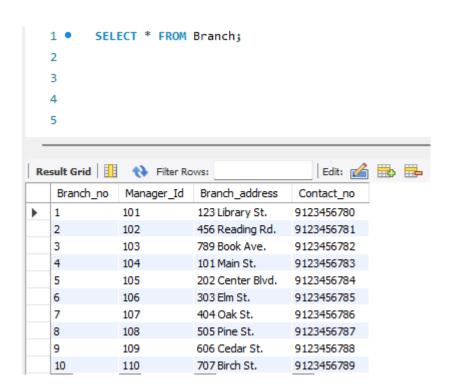
Branch_address

Contact_no



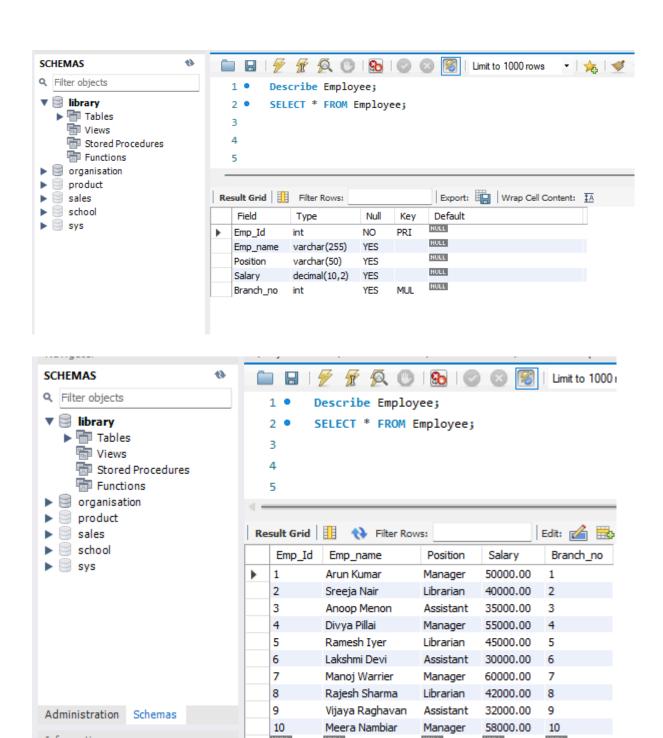
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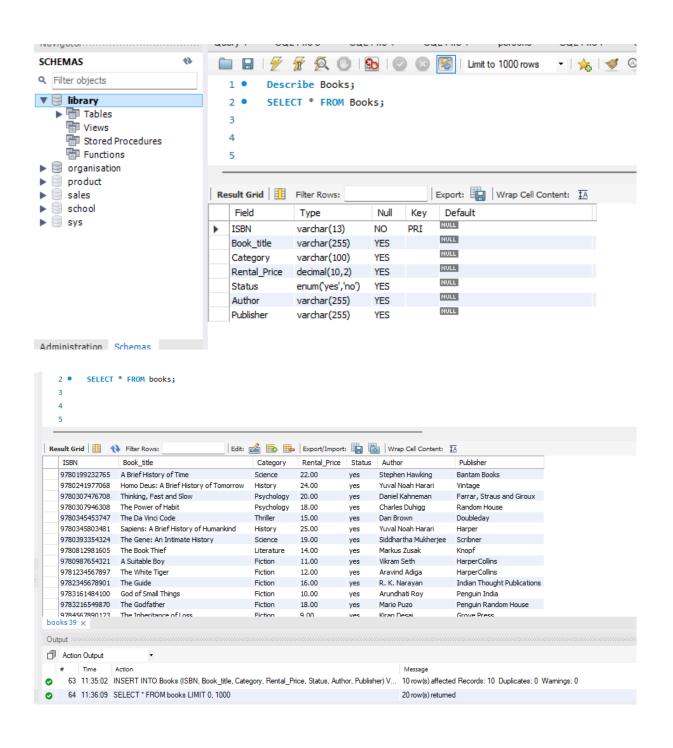
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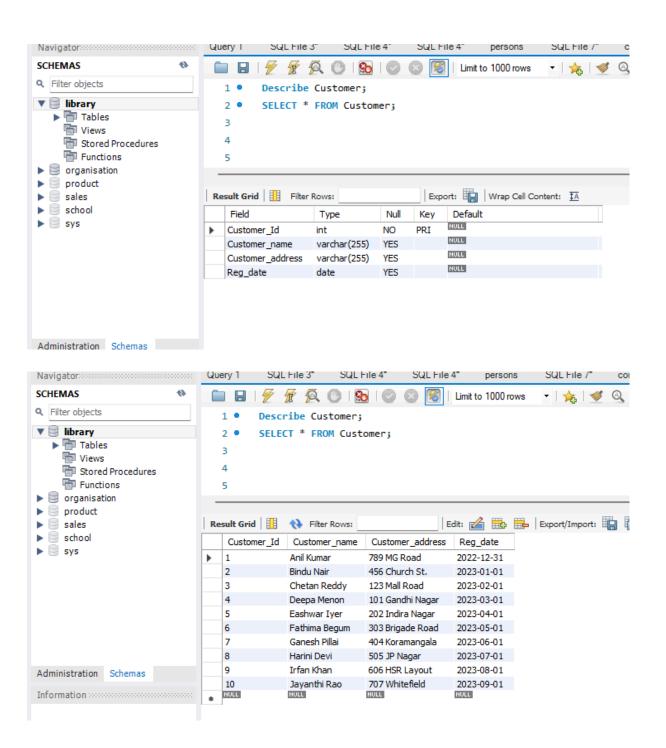


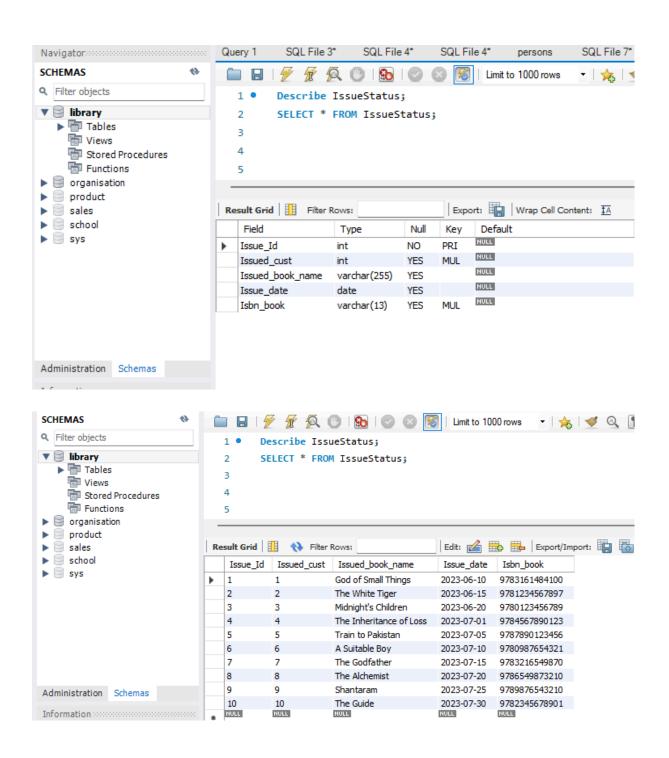
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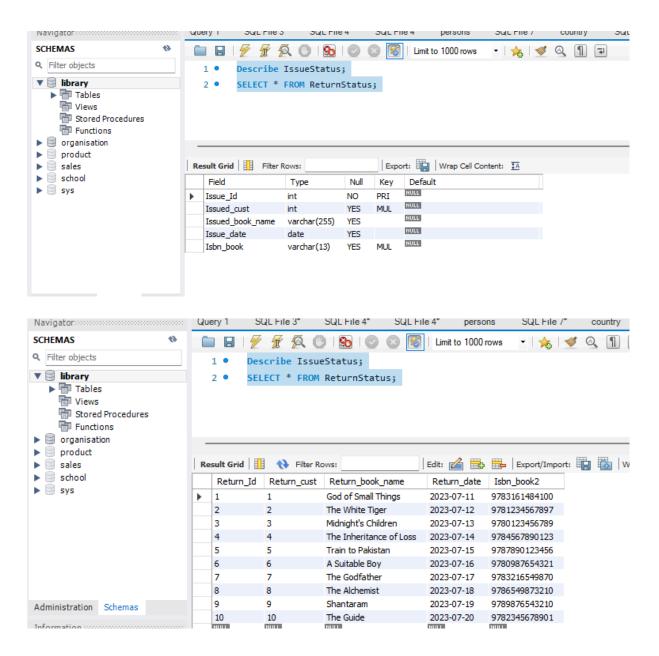
YES











Queries for data retrieval and its output

1. Retrieve the book title, category, and rental price of all available books.

Query:

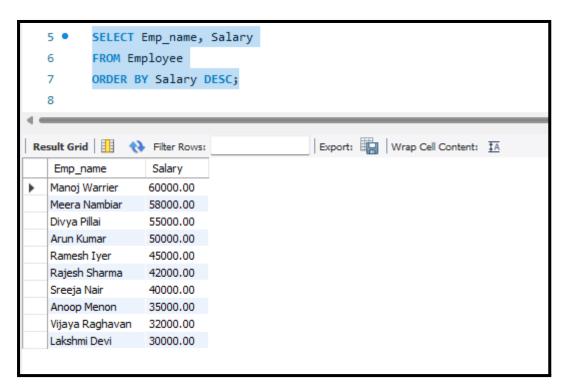
```
SELECT Book_title, Category, Rental_Price
FROM Books
WHERE Status = 'yes';
```



2. List the employee names and their respective salaries in descending order of salary.

Query:

```
SELECT Emp_name, Salary
FROM Employee
ORDER BY Salary DESC;
```

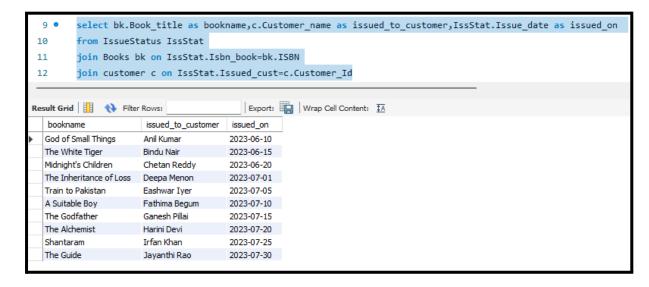


3. Retrieve the book titles and the corresponding customers who have issued those books.

Query:

```
select bk.Book_title as bookname,c.Customer_name as issued_to_customer,
IssStat.Issue_date as issued_on
from IssueStatus IssStat
join Books bk on IssStat.Isbn_book=bk.ISBN
join customer c on IssStat.Issued_cust=c.Customer_Id
```

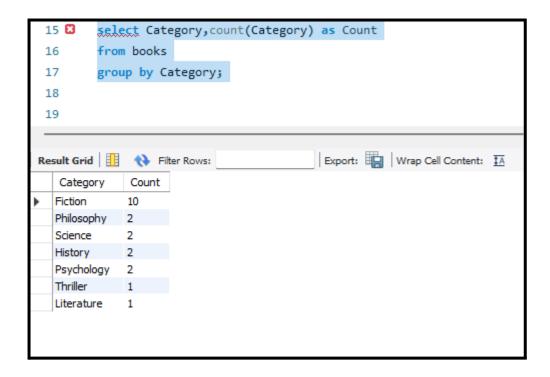
Output:



4. Display the total count of books in each category.

Query:

```
select Category,count(Category) as Count
from books
group by Category;
```



5. Retrieve the employee names and their positions for the employees whose salaries are above Rs.50,000.

Query:

```
SELECT Emp_name, Position
FROM Employee
WHERE Salary > 50000;
```

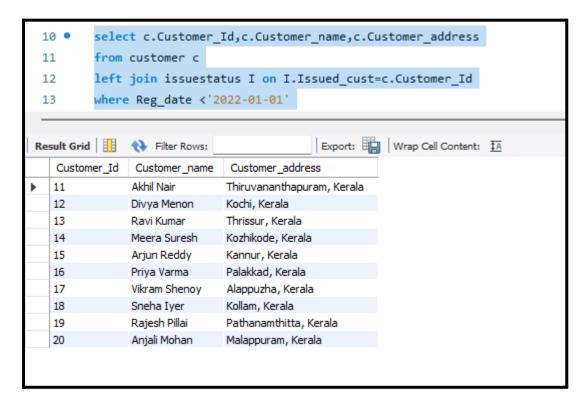


6. List the customer names who registered before 2022-01-01 and have not issued any books yet.

Query:

```
select c.Customer_Id,c.Customer_name,c.Customer_address
from customer c
left join issuestatus I on I.Issued_cust=c.Customer_Id
where Reg_date <'2022-01-01'
```

Output:

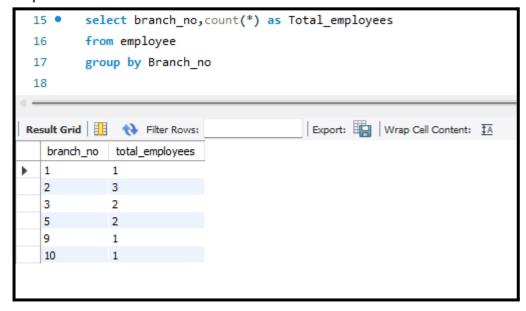


7. Display the branch numbers and the total count of employees in each branch.

Query:

```
select branch_no,count(*) as Total_employees
from employee
group by Branch_no
```

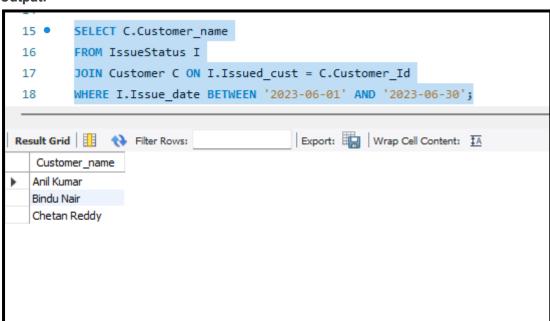
Output:



8. Display the names of customers who have issued books in the month of June 2023.

Query:

```
SELECT C.Customer_name
FROM IssueStatus I
JOIN Customer C ON I.Issued_cust = C.Customer_Id
WHERE I.Issue_date BETWEEN '2023-06-01' AND '2023-06-30';
```

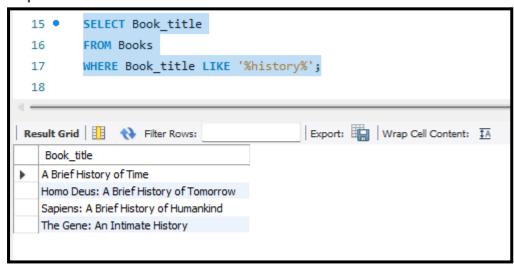


9. Retrieve book_title from book table containing history.

Query:

```
SELECT Book_title
FROM Books
WHERE Book_title LIKE '%history%';
```

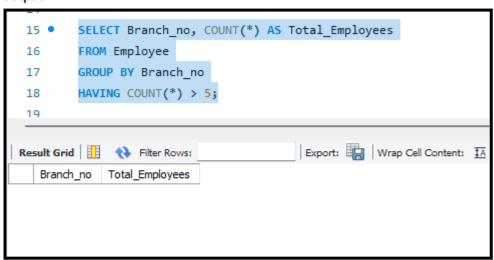
Output:



10.Retrieve the branch numbers along with the count of employees for branches having more than 5 employees

Query:

```
SELECT Branch_no, COUNT(*) AS Total_Employees
FROM Employee
GROUP BY Branch_no
HAVING COUNT(*) > 5;
```

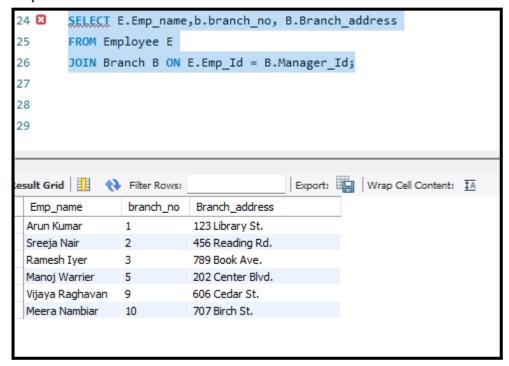


11. Retrieve the names of employees who manage branches and their respective branch addresses.

Query:

```
SELECT E.Emp_name,b.branch_no, B.Branch_address
FROM Employee E
JOIN Branch B ON E.Emp_Id = B.Manager_Id;
```

Output:



12. Display the names of customers who have issued books with a rental price higher than Rs. 25.

Query:

```
SELECT DISTINCT C.Customer_name,I.Issue_date
FROM IssueStatus I

JOIN Books B ON I.Isbn_book = B.ISBN

JOIN Customer C ON I.Issued_cust = C.Customer_Id

WHERE B.Rental_Price > 25;
```

