

# Linux Cross Reference

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## Linux/net/ipv4/ip\_forward.c

```

1  /*
2   * INET          An implementation of the TCP/IP protocol suite for the LINUX
3   *              operating system.  INET is implemented using the BSD Socket
4   *              interface as the means of communication with the user level.
5   *
6   *              The IP forwarding functionality.
7   *
8   * Authors:      see ip.c
9   *
10  * Fixes:
11  *              Many          :      Split from ip.c , see ip_input.c for
12  *                               history.
13  *              Dave Gregorich :      NULL ip_rt_put fix for multicast
14  *                               routing.
15  *              Jos Vos        :      Add call_out_firewall before sending,
16  *                               use output device for accounting.
17  *              Jos Vos        :      Call forward firewall after routing
18  *                               (always use output device).
19  *              Mike McLagan   :      Routing by source
20  */
21
22 #include <linux/types.h>
23 #include <linux/mm.h>
24 #include <linux/skbuff.h>
25 #include <linux/ip.h>
26 #include <linux/icmp.h>
27 #include <linux/netdevice.h>
28 #include <linux/slab.h>
29 #include <net/sock.h>
30 #include <net/ip.h>
31 #include <net/tcp.h>
32 #include <net/udp.h>
33 #include <net/icmp.h>
34 #include <linux/tcp.h>
35 #include <linux/udp.h>
36 #include <linux/netfilter_ipv4.h>
37 #include <net/checksum.h>
38 #include <linux/route.h>
39 #include <net/route.h>
40 #include <net/xfrm.h>
41
42 static bool ip\_exceeds\_mtu(const struct sk\_buff *skb, unsigned int mtu)
43 {

```

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44     if (skb->len <= mtu)
45         return false;
46
47     if (unlikely((ip\_hdr(skb)->frag_off & htons(IP\_DF)) == 0))
48         return false;
49
50     /* original fragment exceeds mtu and DF is set */
51     if (unlikely(IPCB(skb)->frag_max_size > mtu))
52         return true;
53
54     if (skb->ignore_df)
55         return false;
56
57     if (skb is gso(skb) && skb\_gso\_network\_seglen(skb) <= mtu)
58         return false;
59
60     return true;
61 }
62
63
64 static int ip\_forward\_finish(struct sock *sk, struct sk\_buff *skb)
65 {
66     struct ip\_options *opt = &(IPCB(skb)->opt);
67
68     IP\_INC\_STATS\_BH(dev\_net(skb\_dst(skb)->dev), IPSTATS\_MIB\_OUTFORWDATAGRAMS);
69     IP\_ADD\_STATS\_BH(dev\_net(skb\_dst(skb)->dev), IPSTATS\_MIB\_OUTOCTETS, skb->len);
70
71     if (unlikely(opt->optlen))
72         ip\_forward\_options(skb);
73
74     skb\_sender\_cpu\_clear(skb);
75     return dst\_output\_sk(sk, skb);
76 }
77
78 int ip\_forward(struct sk\_buff *skb)
79 {
80     u32 mtu;
81     struct iphdr *iph;      /* Our header */
82     struct rtable *rt;      /* Route we use */
83     struct ip\_options *opt = &(IPCB(skb)->opt);
84
85     /* that should never happen */
86     if (skb->pkt_type != PACKET\_HOST)
87         goto drop;
88
89     if (unlikely(skb->sk))
90         goto drop;
91
92     if (skb\_warn\_if\_lro(skb))
93         goto drop;
94
95     if (!xfrm4\_policy\_check(NULL, XFRM\_POLICY\_FWD, skb))
96         goto drop;
97
98     if (IPCB(skb)->opt.router_alert && ip\_call\_ra\_chain(skb))
99         return NET\_RX\_SUCCESS;
100
101     skb\_forward\_csum(skb);
102
103     /*
104         According to the RFC, we must first decrease the TTL field. If
105         that reaches zero, we must reply an ICMP control message telling
106         that the packet's lifetime expired.
107     */
108     if (ip\_hdr(skb)->ttl <= 1)

```

```

109         goto too_many_hops;
110
111     if (!xfrm4_route_forward(skb))
112         goto drop;
113
114     rt = skb_rtable(skb);
115
116     if (opt->is_strictroute && rt->rt_uses_gateway)
117         goto sr_failed;
118
119     IPCB(skb)->flags |= IPSKB_FORWARDED;
120     mtu = ip_dst_mtu_maybe_forward(&rt->dst, true);
121     if (ip_exceeds_mtu(skb, mtu)) {
122         IP_INC_STATS(dev_net(rt->dst.dev), IPSTATS_MIB_FRAGFAILS);
123         icmp_send(skb, ICMP_DEST_UNREACH, ICMP_FRAG_NEEDED,
124                 htonl(mtu));
125         goto drop;
126     }
127
128     /* We are about to mangle packet. Copy it! */
129     if (skb_cow(skb, LL_RESERVED_SPACE(rt->dst.dev)+rt->dst.header_len))
130         goto drop;
131     iph = ip_hdr(skb);
132
133     /* Decrease ttl after skb cow done */
134     ip_decrease_ttl(iph);
135
136     /*
137      *      We now generate an ICMP HOST REDIRECT giving the route
138      *      we calculated.
139      */
140     if (IPCB(skb)->flags & IPSKB_DOREDIRECT && !opt->srr &&
141         !skb_sec_path(skb))
142         ip_rt_send_redirect(skb);
143
144     skb->priority = rt_tos2priority(iph->tos);
145
146     return NF_HOOK(NFPROTO_IPV4, NF_INET_FORWARD, NULL, skb,
147                 skb->dev, rt->dst.dev, ip_forward_finish);
148
149 sr_failed:
150     /*
151      *      Strict routing permits no gatewaying
152      */
153     icmp_send(skb, ICMP_DEST_UNREACH, ICMP_SR_FAILED, 0);
154     goto drop;
155
156 too_many_hops:
157     /* Tell the sender its packet died... */
158     IP_INC_STATS_BH(dev_net(skb_dst(skb)->dev), IPSTATS_MIB_INHDRERRORS);
159     icmp_send(skb, ICMP_TIME_EXCEEDED, ICMP_EXC_TTL, 0);
160 drop:
161     kfree_skb(skb);
162     return NET_RX_DROP;
163 }
164

```

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