

Linux Cross Reference

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[Linux/net/ipv4/tcp_htcp.c](#)

```

1  /*
2   * H-TCP congestion control. The algorithm is detailed in:
3   * R.N.Shorten, D.J.Leith:
4   * "H-TCP: TCP for high-speed and long-distance networks"
5   * Proc. PFLDnet, Argonne, 2004.
6   * http://www.hamilton.ie/net/htcp3.pdf
7   */
8
9  #include <linux/mm.h>
10 #include <linux/module.h>
11 #include <net/tcp.h>
12
13 #define ALPHA_BASE      (1<<7) /* 1.0 with shift << 7 */
14 #define BETA_MIN        (1<<6) /* 0.5 with shift << 7 */
15 #define BETA_MAX        102    /* 0.8 with shift << 7 */
16
17 static int use_rtt_scaling __read_mostly = 1;
18 module_param(use_rtt_scaling, int, 0644);
19 MODULE_PARM_DESC(use_rtt_scaling, "turn on/off RTT scaling");
20
21 static int use_bandwidth_switch __read_mostly = 1;
22 module_param(use_bandwidth_switch, int, 0644);
23 MODULE_PARM_DESC(use_bandwidth_switch, "turn on/off bandwidth switcher");
24
25 struct htcp {
26     u32      alpha;          /* Fixed point arith, << 7 */
27     u8       beta;           /* Fixed point arith, << 7 */
28     u8       modeswitch;     /* Delay modeswitch
29                               until we had at least one congestion event */
30     u16      pkts_acked;
31     u32      packetcount;
32     u32      minRTT;
33     u32      maxRTT;
34     u32      last_cong;      /* Time since last congestion event end */
35     u32      undo_last_cong;
36
37     u32      undo_maxRTT;
38     u32      undo_old_maxB;
39
40     /* Bandwidth estimation */
41     u32      minB;
42     u32      maxB;
43     u32      old_maxB;

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44         u32      Bi;
45         u32      lasttime;
46     };
47
48     static inline u32 htcp\_cong\_time(const struct htcp *ca)
49     {
50         return jiffies - ca->last_cong;
51     }
52
53     static inline u32 htcp\_ccount(const struct htcp *ca)
54     {
55         return htcp\_cong\_time(ca) / ca->minRTT;
56     }
57
58     static inline void htcp\_reset(struct htcp *ca)
59     {
60         ca->undo_last_cong = ca->last_cong;
61         ca->undo_maxRTT = ca->maxRTT;
62         ca->undo_old_maxB = ca->old_maxB;
63
64         ca->last_cong = jiffies;
65     }
66
67     static u32 htcp\_cwnd\_undo(struct sock *sk)
68     {
69         const struct tcp\_sock *tp = tcp\_sk(sk);
70         struct htcp *ca = inet\_csk\_ca(sk);
71
72         if (ca->undo_last_cong) {
73             ca->last_cong = ca->undo_last_cong;
74             ca->maxRTT = ca->undo_maxRTT;
75             ca->old_maxB = ca->undo_old_maxB;
76             ca->undo_last_cong = 0;
77         }
78
79         return max(tp->snd_cwnd, (tp->snd_ssthresh << 7) / ca->beta);
80     }
81
82     static inline void measure\_rtt(struct sock *sk, u32 srtt)
83     {
84         const struct inet\_connection\_sock *icsk = inet\_csk(sk);
85         struct htcp *ca = inet\_csk\_ca(sk);
86
87         /* keep track of minimum RTT seen so far, minRTT is zero at first */
88         if (ca->minRTT > srtt || !ca->minRTT)
89             ca->minRTT = srtt;
90
91         /* max RTT */
92         if (icsk->icsk_ca_state == TCP_CA_Open) {
93             if (ca->maxRTT < ca->minRTT)
94                 ca->maxRTT = ca->minRTT;
95             if (ca->maxRTT < srtt &&
96                 srtt <= ca->maxRTT + msecs\_to\_jiffies(20))
97                 ca->maxRTT = srtt;
98         }
99     }
100
101     static void measure\_achieved\_throughput(struct sock *sk, u32 pkts_acked, s32 rtt)
102     {
103         const struct inet\_connection\_sock *icsk = inet\_csk(sk);
104         const struct tcp\_sock *tp = tcp\_sk(sk);
105         struct htcp *ca = inet\_csk\_ca(sk);
106         u32 now = tcp\_time\_stamp;
107
108         if (icsk->icsk_ca_state == TCP_CA_Open)

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109         ca->pkts_acked = pkts_acked;
110
111     if (rtt > 0)
112         measure_rtt(sk, usecs_to_jiffies(rtt));
113
114     if (!use_bandwidth_switch)
115         return;
116
117     /* achieved throughput calculations */
118     if (!(1 << icsk->icsk_ca_state) & (TCPF_CA_Open | TCPF_CA_Disorder))) {
119         ca->packetcount = 0;
120         ca->lasttime = now;
121         return;
122     }
123
124     ca->packetcount += pkts_acked;
125
126     if (ca->packetcount >= tp->snd_cwnd - (ca->alpha >> 7 ? : 1) &&
127         now - ca->lasttime >= ca->minRTT &&
128         ca->minRTT > 0) {
129         u32 cur_Bi = ca->packetcount * HZ / (now - ca->lasttime);
130
131         if (htcp_ccount(ca) <= 3) {
132             /* just after backoff */
133             ca->minB = ca->maxB = ca->Bi = cur_Bi;
134         } else {
135             ca->Bi = (3 * ca->Bi + cur_Bi) / 4;
136             if (ca->Bi > ca->maxB)
137                 ca->maxB = ca->Bi;
138             if (ca->minB > ca->maxB)
139                 ca->minB = ca->maxB;
140         }
141         ca->packetcount = 0;
142         ca->lasttime = now;
143     }
144 }
145
146 static inline void htcp_beta_update(struct htcp *ca, u32 minRTT, u32 maxRTT)
147 {
148     if (use_bandwidth_switch) {
149         u32 maxB = ca->maxB;
150         u32 old_maxB = ca->old_maxB;
151         ca->old_maxB = ca->maxB;
152
153         if (!between(5 * maxB, 4 * old_maxB, 6 * old_maxB)) {
154             ca->beta = BETA_MIN;
155             ca->modeswitch = 0;
156             return;
157         }
158     }
159
160     if (ca->modeswitch && minRTT > msecs_to_jiffies(10) && maxRTT) {
161         ca->beta = (minRTT << 7) / maxRTT;
162         if (ca->beta < BETA_MIN)
163             ca->beta = BETA_MIN;
164         else if (ca->beta > BETA_MAX)
165             ca->beta = BETA_MAX;
166     } else {
167         ca->beta = BETA_MIN;
168         ca->modeswitch = 1;
169     }
170 }
171
172 static inline void htcp_alpha_update(struct htcp *ca)
173 {

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174 u32 minRTT = ca->minRTT;
175 u32 factor = 1;
176 u32 diff = htcp_cong_time(ca);
177
178 if (diff > HZ) {
179     diff -= HZ;
180     factor = 1 + (10 * diff + ((diff / 2) * (diff / 2) / HZ)) / HZ;
181 }
182
183 if (use_rtt_scaling && minRTT) {
184     u32 scale = (HZ << 3) / (10 * minRTT);
185
186     /* clamping ratio to interval [0.5,10]<<3 */
187     scale = min(max(scale, 1U << 2), 10U << 3);
188     factor = (factor << 3) / scale;
189     if (!factor)
190         factor = 1;
191 }
192
193 ca->alpha = 2 * factor * ((1 << 7) - ca->beta);
194 if (!ca->alpha)
195     ca->alpha = ALPHA_BASE;
196 }
197
198 /*
199  * After we have the rtt data to calculate beta, we'd still prefer to wait one
200  * rtt before we adjust our beta to ensure we are working from a consistent
201  * data.
202  *
203  * This function should be called when we hit a congestion event since only at
204  * that point do we really have a real sense of maxRTT (the queues en route
205  * were getting just too full now).
206  */
207 static void htcp_param_update(struct sock *sk)
208 {
209     struct htcp *ca = inet_csk_ca(sk);
210     u32 minRTT = ca->minRTT;
211     u32 maxRTT = ca->maxRTT;
212
213     htcp_beta_update(ca, minRTT, maxRTT);
214     htcp_alpha_update(ca);
215
216     /* add slowly fading memory for maxRTT to accommodate routing changes */
217     if (minRTT > 0 && maxRTT > minRTT)
218         ca->maxRTT = minRTT + ((maxRTT - minRTT) * 95) / 100;
219 }
220
221 static u32 htcp_recalc_ssthresh(struct sock *sk)
222 {
223     const struct tcp_sock *tp = tcp_sk(sk);
224     const struct htcp *ca = inet_csk_ca(sk);
225
226     htcp_param_update(sk);
227     return max((tp->snd_cwnd * ca->beta) >> 7, 2U);
228 }
229
230 static void htcp_cong_avoid(struct sock *sk, u32 ack, u32 acked)
231 {
232     struct tcp_sock *tp = tcp_sk(sk);
233     struct htcp *ca = inet_csk_ca(sk);
234
235     if (!tcp_is_cwnd_limited(sk))
236         return;
237
238     if (tp->snd_cwnd <= tp->snd_ssthresh)

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239         tcp_slow_start(tp, acked);
240     else {
241         /* In dangerous area, increase slowly.
242          * In theory this is tp->snd_cwnd += alpha / tp->snd_cwnd
243          */
244         if ((tp->snd_cwnd_cnt * ca->alpha)>>7 >= tp->snd_cwnd) {
245             if (tp->snd_cwnd < tp->snd_cwnd_clamp)
246                 tp->snd_cwnd++;
247             tp->snd_cwnd_cnt = 0;
248             htcp_alpha_update(ca);
249         } else
250             tp->snd_cwnd_cnt += ca->pkts_acked;
251
252         ca->pkts_acked = 1;
253     }
254 }
255
256 static void htcp_init(struct sock *sk)
257 {
258     struct htcp *ca = inet_csk_ca(sk);
259
260     memset(ca, 0, sizeof(struct htcp));
261     ca->alpha = ALPHA_BASE;
262     ca->beta = BETA_MIN;
263     ca->pkts_acked = 1;
264     ca->last_cong = jiffies;
265 }
266
267 static void htcp_state(struct sock *sk, u8 new_state)
268 {
269     switch (new_state) {
270     case TCP_CA_Open:
271         {
272             struct htcp *ca = inet_csk_ca(sk);
273             if (ca->undo_last_cong) {
274                 ca->last_cong = jiffies;
275                 ca->undo_last_cong = 0;
276             }
277         }
278         break;
279     case TCP_CA_CWR:
280     case TCP_CA_Recovery:
281     case TCP_CA_Loss:
282         htcp_reset(inet_csk_ca(sk));
283         break;
284     }
285 }
286
287 static struct tcp_congestion_ops htcp __read_mostly = {
288     .init          = htcp_init,
289     .sssthresh     = htcp_recalc_ssthresh,
290     .cong_avoid    = htcp_cong_avoid,
291     .set_state     = htcp_state,
292     .undo_cwnd     = htcp_cwnd_undo,
293     .pkts_acked    = measure_achieved_throughput,
294     .owner         = THIS_MODULE,
295     .name          = "htcp",
296 };
297
298 static int __init htcp_register(void)
299 {
300     BUILD_BUG_ON(sizeof(struct htcp) > ICSK_CA_PRIV_SIZE);
301     BUILD_BUG_ON(BETA_MIN >= BETA_MAX);
302     return tcp_register_congestion_control(&htcp);
303 }

```

```
304
305 static void __exit htcp_unregister(void)
306 {
307     tcp_unregister_congestion_control(&htcp);
308 }
309
310 module_init(htcp_register);
311 module_exit(htcp_unregister);
312
313 MODULE_AUTHOR("Baruch Even");
314 MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
315 MODULE_DESCRIPTION("H-TCP");
316
```

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