

# Linux Cross Reference

## [Free Electrons](#)

## Embedded Linux Experts

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## [Linux/scripts/unifdef.c](#)

```

1  /*
2  * Copyright (c) 2002 - 2011 Tony Finch <dot@dotat.at>
3  *
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5  * modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions
6  * are met:
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19 * OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION)
20 * HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT
21 * LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY
22 * OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF
23 * SUCH DAMAGE.
24 */
25
26 /*
27 * unifdef - remove ifdef'ed lines
28 *
29 * This code was derived from software contributed to Berkeley by Dave Yost.
30 * It was rewritten to support ANSI C by Tony Finch. The original version
31 * of unifdef carried the 4-clause BSD copyright licence. None of its code
32 * remains in this version (though some of the names remain) so it now
33 * carries a more liberal licence.
34 *
35 * Wishlist:
36 *   provide an option which will append the name of the
37 *   appropriate symbol after #else's and #endif's
38 *   provide an option which will check symbols after
39 *   #else's and #endif's to see that they match their
40 *   corresponding #ifdef or #ifndef
41 *
42 * These require better buffer handling, which would also make
43 * it possible to handle all "dodgy" directives correctly.

```

```

44  */
45
46 #include <sys/types.h>
47 #include <sys/stat.h>
48
49 #include <ctype.h>
50 #include <err.h>
51 #include <errno.h>
52 #include <stdarg.h>
53 #include <stdbool.h>
54 #include <stdio.h>
55 #include <stdlib.h>
56 #include <string.h>
57 #include <unistd.h>
58
59 const char copyright[] =
60     "@(#) $Version: unifdef-2.5 $\n"
61     "@(#) $Author: Tony Finch (dot@dotat.at) $\n"
62     "@(#) $URL: http://dotat.at/prog/unifdef $\n"
63 ;
64
65 /* types of input lines: */
66 typedef enum {
67     LT_TRUEI,           /* a true #if with ignore flag */
68     LT_FALSEI,         /* a false #if with ignore flag */
69     LT_IF,              /* an unknown #if */
70     LT_TRUE,            /* a true #if */
71     LT_FALSE,           /* a false #if */
72     LT_ELIF,            /* an unknown #elif */
73     LT_ELTRUE,          /* a true #elif */
74     LT_ELFALSE,         /* a false #elif */
75     LT_ELSE,            /* #else */
76     LT_ENDIF,           /* #endif */
77     LT_DODGY,           /* flag: directive is not on one line */
78     LT_DODGY_LAST = LT_DODGY + LT_ENDIF,
79     LT_PLAIN,           /* ordinary line */
80     LT_EOF,             /* end of file */
81     LT_ERROR,           /* unevaluable #if */
82     LT_COUNT
83 } Linetype;
84
85 static char const * const linetype\_name[] = {
86     "TRUEI", "FALSEI", "IF", "TRUE", "FALSE",
87     "ELIF", "ELTRUE", "ELFALSE", "ELSE", "ENDIF",
88     "DODGY TRUEI", "DODGY FALSEI",
89     "DODGY IF", "DODGY TRUE", "DODGY FALSE",
90     "DODGY ELIF", "DODGY ELTRUE", "DODGY ELFALSE",
91     "DODGY ELSE", "DODGY ENDIF",
92     "PLAIN", "EOF", "ERROR"
93 };
94
95 /* state of #if processing */
96 typedef enum {
97     IS_OUTSIDE,
98     IS_FALSE_PREFIX,    /* false #if followed by false #elifs */
99     IS_TRUE_PREFIX,     /* first non-false #(el)if is true */
100    IS_PASS_MIDDLE,      /* first non-false #(el)if is unknown */
101    IS_FALSE_MIDDLE,     /* a false #elif after a pass state */
102    IS_TRUE_MIDDLE,      /* a true #elif after a pass state */
103    IS_PASS_ELSE,        /* an else after a pass state */
104    IS_FALSE_ELSE,       /* an else after a true state */
105    IS_TRUE_ELSE,        /* an else after only false states */
106    IS_FALSE_TRAILER,    /* #elifs after a true are false */
107    IS_COUNT
108 } Ifstate;

```

```

109
110 static char const * const ifstate_name[] = {
111     "OUTSIDE", "FALSE_PREFIX", "TRUE_PREFIX",
112     "PASS_MIDDLE", "FALSE_MIDDLE", "TRUE_MIDDLE",
113     "PASS_ELSE", "FALSE_ELSE", "TRUE_ELSE",
114     "FALSE_TRAILER"
115 };
116
117 /* state of comment parser */
118 typedef enum {
119     NO_COMMENT = false,      /* outside a comment */
120     C_COMMENT,              /* in a comment like this one */
121     CXX_COMMENT,            /* between // and end of line */
122     STARTING_COMMENT,       /* just after slash-backslash-newline */
123     FINISHING_COMMENT,      /* star-backslash-newline in a C comment */
124     CHAR_LITERAL,           /* inside ' ' */
125     STRING_LITERAL          /* inside " " */
126 } Comment_state;
127
128 static char const * const comment_name[] = {
129     "NO", "C", "CXX", "STARTING", "FINISHING", "CHAR", "STRING"
130 };
131
132 /* state of preprocessor line parser */
133 typedef enum {
134     LS_START,               /* only space and comments on this line */
135     LS_HASH,               /* only space, comments, and a hash */
136     LS_DIRTY               /* this line can't be a preprocessor line */
137 } Line_state;
138
139 static char const * const linestate_name[] = {
140     "START", "HASH", "DIRTY"
141 };
142
143 /*
144  * Minimum translation limits from ISO/IEC 9899:1999 5.2.4.1
145  */
146 #define MAXDEPTH          64          /* maximum #if nesting */
147 #define MAXLINE           4096        /* maximum length of line */
148 #define MAXSYMS           4096        /* maximum number of symbols */
149
150 /*
151  * Sometimes when editing a keyword the replacement text is longer, so
152  * we leave some space at the end of the tline buffer to accommodate this.
153  */
154 #define EDITSLOP          10
155
156 /*
157  * For temporary filenames
158  */
159 #define TEMPLATE          "unifdef.XXXXXX"
160
161 /*
162  * Globals.
163  */
164
165 static bool               compblank;  /* -B: compress blank lines */
166 static bool               lnblank;    /* -b: blank deleted lines */
167 static bool               complement; /* -c: do the complement */
168 static bool               debugging;  /* -d: debugging reports */
169 static bool               iocccok;    /* -e: fewer IOCCC errors */
170 static bool               strictlogic; /* -K: keep ambiguous #ifs */
171 static bool               killconsts; /* -k: eval constant #ifs */
172 static bool               lnum;       /* -n: add #line directives */
173 static bool               symlist;    /* -s: output symbol list */

```

```

174 static bool symdepth; /* -S: output symbol depth */
175 static bool text; /* -t: this is a text file */
176
177 static const char *symname[MAXSYMS]; /* symbol name */
178 static const char *value[MAXSYMS]; /* -Dsym=value */
179 static bool ignore[MAXSYMS]; /* -iDsym or -iUsym */
180 static int nsyms; /* number of symbols */
181
182 static FILE *input; /* input file pointer */
183 static const char *filename; /* input file name */
184 static int linenum; /* current line number */
185 static FILE *output; /* output file pointer */
186 static const char *ofilename; /* output file name */
187 static bool overwriting; /* output overwrites input */
188 static char tempname[FILENAME_MAX]; /* used when overwriting */
189
190 static char tline[MAXLINE+EDITSLOP]; /* input buffer plus space */
191 static char *keyword; /* used for editing #elif's */
192
193 static const char *newline; /* input file format */
194 static const char newline\_unix[] = "\n";
195 static const char newline\_crlf[] = "\r\n";
196
197 static Comment\_state incomment; /* comment parser state */
198 static Line\_state linestate; /* #if line parser state */
199 static Ifstate ifstate[MAXDEPTH]; /* #if processor state */
200 static bool ignoring[MAXDEPTH]; /* ignore comments state */
201 static int stifline[MAXDEPTH]; /* start of current #if */
202 static int depth; /* current #if nesting */
203 static int delcount; /* count of deleted lines */
204 static unsigned blankcount; /* count of blank lines */
205 static unsigned blankmax; /* maximum recent blankcount */
206 static bool constexpr; /* constant #if expression */
207 static bool zerosyms = true; /* to format symdepth output */
208 static bool firstsym; /* ditto */
209
210 static int exitstat; /* program exit status */
211
212 static void addsym(bool, bool, char *);
213 static void closeout(void);
214 static void debug(const char *, ...);
215 static void done(void);
216 static void error(const char *);
217 static int findsym(const char *);
218 static void flushline(bool);
219 static Linetype parseline(void);
220 static Linetype ifeval(const char **);
221 static void ignoreoff(void);
222 static void ignoreon(void);
223 static void keywordedit(const char *);
224 static void nest(void);
225 static void process(void);
226 static const char *skipargs(const char *);
227 static const char *skipcomment(const char *);
228 static const char *skipsym(const char *);
229 static void state(Ifstate);
230 static int strlcmp(const char *, const char *, size\_t);
231 static void unnest(void);
232 static void usage(void);
233 static void version(void);
234
235 #define endsym(c) (!isalnum((unsigned char)c) && c != '_')
236
237 /*
238  * The main program.

```

```

239 */
240 int
241 main(int argc, char *argv[])
242 {
243     int opt;
244
245     while ((opt = getopt(argc, argv, "i:D:U:I:o:bBcdeKklnsStV")) != -1)
246     switch (opt) {
247         case 'i': /* treat stuff controlled by these symbols as text */
248             /*
249              * For strict backwards-compatibility the U or D
250              * should be immediately after the -i but it doesn't
251              * matter much if we relax that requirement.
252              */
253             opt = *optarg++;
254             if (opt == 'D')
255                 addsym(true, true, optarg);
256             else if (opt == 'U')
257                 addsym(true, false, optarg);
258             else
259                 usage();
260             break;
261         case 'D': /* define a symbol */
262             addsym(false, true, optarg);
263             break;
264         case 'U': /* undef a symbol */
265             addsym(false, false, optarg);
266             break;
267         case 'I': /* no-op for compatibility with cpp */
268             break;
269         case 'b': /* blank deleted lines instead of omitting them */
270         case 'l': /* backwards compatibility */
271             lnblank = true;
272             break;
273         case 'B': /* compress blank lines around removed section */
274             compblank = true;
275             break;
276         case 'c': /* treat -D as -U and vice versa */
277             complement = true;
278             break;
279         case 'd':
280             debugging = true;
281             break;
282         case 'e': /* fewer errors from dodgy lines */
283             iocccok = true;
284             break;
285         case 'K': /* keep ambiguous #ifs */
286             strictlogic = true;
287             break;
288         case 'k': /* process constant #ifs */
289             killconsts = true;
290             break;
291         case 'n': /* add #line directive after deleted lines */
292             lnum = true;
293             break;
294         case 'o': /* output to a file */
295             ofilename = optarg;
296             break;
297         case 's': /* only output list of symbols that control #ifs */
298             symlist = true;
299             break;
300         case 'S': /* list symbols with their nesting depth */
301             symlist = symdepth = true;
302             break;
303         case 't': /* don't parse C comments */

```

```

304         text = true;
305         break;
306     case 'V': /* print version */
307         version();
308     default:
309         usage();
310 }
311 argc -= optind;
312 argv += optind;
313 if (compblank && lnblank)
314     errx(2, "-B and -b are mutually exclusive");
315 if (argc > 1) {
316     errx(2, "can only do one file");
317 } else if (argc == 1 && strcmp(*argv, "-") != 0) {
318     filename = *argv;
319     input = fopen(filename, "rb");
320     if (input == NULL)
321         err(2, "can't open %s", filename);
322 } else {
323     filename = "[stdin]";
324     input = stdin;
325 }
326 if (ofilename == NULL) {
327     ofilename = "[stdout]";
328     output = stdout;
329 } else {
330     struct stat ist, ost;
331     if (stat(ofilename, &ost) == 0 &&
332         fstat(fileno(input), &ist) == 0)
333         overwriting = (ist.st\_dev == ost.st\_dev
334             && ist.st\_ino == ost.st\_ino);
335     if (overwriting) {
336         const char *dirsep;
337         int ofd;
338
339         dirsep = strrchr(ofilename, '/');
340         if (dirsep != NULL)
341             snprintf(tempname, sizeof(tempname),
342                 "%.*/" TEMPLATE,
343                 (int)(dirsep - ofilename), ofilename);
344         else
345             snprintf(tempname, sizeof(tempname),
346                 TEMPLATE);
347         ofd = mkstemp(tempname);
348         if (ofd != -1)
349             output = fdopen(ofd, "wb+");
350         if (output == NULL)
351             err(2, "can't create temporary file");
352         fchmod(ofd, ist.st\_mode & (S\_IRWXU|S\_IRWXG|S\_IRWXO));
353     } else {
354         output = fopen(ofilename, "wb");
355         if (output == NULL)
356             err(2, "can't open %s", ofilename);
357     }
358 }
359 process();
360 abort(); /* bug */
361 }
362
363 static void
364 version(void)
365 {
366     const char *c = copyright;
367     for (;;) {
368         while (*++c != '$')

```



```

369         if (*c == '\0')
370             exit(0);
371     while (*++c != '$')
372         putchar(*c, stderr);
373     putchar('\n', stderr);
374 }
375 }
376
377 static void
378 usage(void)
379 {
380     fprintf(stderr, "usage: unifdef [-bBcdeKknsStV] [-Ipath]"
381         " [-Dsym[=val]] [-Usym] [-iDsym[=val]] [-iUsym] ... [file]\n");
382     exit(2);
383 }
384
385 /*
386  * A state transition function alters the global #if processing state
387  * in a particular way. The table below is indexed by the current
388  * processing state and the type of the current line.
389  *
390  * Nesting is handled by keeping a stack of states; some transition
391  * functions increase or decrease the depth. They also maintain the
392  * ignore state on a stack. In some complicated cases they have to
393  * alter the preprocessor directive, as follows.
394  *
395  * When we have processed a group that starts off with a known-false
396  * #if/#elif sequence (which has therefore been deleted) followed by a
397  * #elif that we don't understand and therefore must keep, we edit the
398  * latter into a #if to keep the nesting correct. We use strncpy() to
399  * overwrite the 4 byte token "elif" with "if " without a '\0' byte.
400  *
401  * When we find a true #elif in a group, the following block will
402  * always be kept and the rest of the sequence after the next #elif or
403  * #else will be discarded. We edit the #elif into a #else and the
404  * following directive to #endif since this has the desired behaviour.
405  *
406  * "Dodgy" directives are split across multiple lines, the most common
407  * example being a multi-line comment hanging off the right of the
408  * directive. We can handle them correctly only if there is no change
409  * from printing to dropping (or vice versa) caused by that directive.
410  * If the directive is the first of a group we have a choice between
411  * failing with an error, or passing it through unchanged instead of
412  * evaluating it. The latter is not the default to avoid questions from
413  * users about undef unexpectedly leaving behind preprocessor directives.
414  */
415 typedef void state_fn(void);
416
417 /* report an error */
418 static void Eelif (void) { error("Inappropriate #elif"); }
419 static void Eelse (void) { error("Inappropriate #else"); }
420 static void Eendif (void) { error("Inappropriate #endif"); }
421 static void Eeof (void) { error("Premature EOF"); }
422 static void Eioccc (void) { error("Obfuscated preprocessor control line"); }
423 /* plain line handling */
424 static void print (void) { flushline(true); }
425 static void drop (void) { flushline(false); }
426 /* output lacks group's start line */
427 static void Strue (void) { drop(); ignoreoff(); state(IS_TRUE_PREFIX); }
428 static void Sfalse (void) { drop(); ignoreoff(); state(IS_FALSE_PREFIX); }
429 static void Selse (void) { drop(); state(IS_TRUE_ELSE); }
430 /* print/pass this block */
431 static void Pelif (void) { print(); ignoreoff(); state(IS_PASS_MIDDLE); }
432 static void Pelse (void) { print(); state(IS_PASS_ELSE); }
433 static void Pendif (void) { print(); unnest(); }

```

```

434 /* discard this block */
435 static void Dfalse(void) { drop(); ignoreoff(); state(IS_FALSE_TRAILER); }
436 static void Delif(void) { drop(); ignoreoff(); state(IS_FALSE_MIDDLE); }
437 static void Delse(void) { drop(); state(IS_FALSE_ELSE); }
438 static void Dendif(void) { drop(); unnest(); }
439 /* first line of group */
440 static void Fdrop(void) { nest(); Dfalse(); }
441 static void Fpass(void) { nest(); Pelif(); }
442 static void Ftrue(void) { nest(); Strue(); }
443 static void Ffalse(void) { nest(); Sfalse(); }
444 /* variable pedantry for obfuscated lines */
445 static void Oiffy(void) { if (!ioccak) Eioccc(); Fpass(); ignoreon(); }
446 static void Oif(void) { if (!ioccak) Eioccc(); Fpass(); }
447 static void Oelif(void) { if (!ioccak) Eioccc(); Pelif(); }
448 /* ignore comments in this block */
449 static void Idrop(void) { Fdrop(); ignoreon(); }
450 static void Itrue(void) { Ftrue(); ignoreon(); }
451 static void Ifalse(void) { Ffalse(); ignoreon(); }
452 /* modify this line */
453 static void Mpass(void) { strncpy(keyword, "if ", 4); Pelif(); }
454 static void Mtrue(void) { keywordedit("else"); state(IS_TRUE_MIDDLE); }
455 static void Melif(void) { keywordedit("endif"); state(IS_FALSE_TRAILER); }
456 static void Melse(void) { keywordedit("endif"); state(IS_FALSE_ELSE); }
457
458 static state_fn * const trans_table[IS_COUNT][LT_COUNT] = {
459 /* IS_OUTSIDE */
460 { Itrue, Ifalse, Fpass, Ftrue, Ffalse, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Eendif,
461   Oiffy, Oiffy, Fpass, Oif, Oif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Eendif,
462   print, done, abort },
463 /* IS_FALSE_PREFIX */
464 { Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Mpass, Strue, Sfalse, Selse, Dendif,
465   Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Mpass, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc,
466   drop, EOF, abort },
467 /* IS_TRUE_PREFIX */
468 { Itrue, Ifalse, Fpass, Ftrue, Ffalse, Dfalse, Dfalse, Dfalse, Delse, Dendif,
469   Oiffy, Oiffy, Fpass, Oif, Oif, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc,
470   print, EOF, abort },
471 /* IS_PASS_MIDDLE */
472 { Itrue, Ifalse, Fpass, Ftrue, Ffalse, Pelif, Mtrue, Delif, Pelse, Pendif,
473   Oiffy, Oiffy, Fpass, Oif, Oif, Pelif, Oelif, Oelif, Pelse, Pendif,
474   print, EOF, abort },
475 /* IS_FALSE_MIDDLE */
476 { Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Pelif, Mtrue, Delif, Pelse, Pendif,
477   Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc,
478   drop, EOF, abort },
479 /* IS_TRUE_MIDDLE */
480 { Itrue, Ifalse, Fpass, Ftrue, Ffalse, Melif, Melif, Melif, Melse, Pendif,
481   Oiffy, Oiffy, Fpass, Oif, Oif, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Eioccc, Pendif,
482   print, EOF, abort },
483 /* IS_PASS_ELSE */
484 { Itrue, Ifalse, Fpass, Ftrue, Ffalse, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Pendif,
485   Oiffy, Oiffy, Fpass, Oif, Oif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Pendif,
486   print, EOF, abort },
487 /* IS_FALSE_ELSE */
488 { Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Dendif,
489   Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Eioccc,
490   drop, EOF, abort },
491 /* IS_TRUE_ELSE */
492 { Itrue, Ifalse, Fpass, Ftrue, Ffalse, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Dendif,
493   Oiffy, Oiffy, Fpass, Oif, Oif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelif, Eelse, Eioccc,
494   print, EOF, abort },
495 /* IS_FALSE_TRAILER */
496 { Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Dfalse, Dfalse, Dfalse, Delse, Dendif,
497   Idrop, Idrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Fdrop, Dfalse, Dfalse, Dfalse, Delse, Eioccc,
498   drop, EOF, abort }

```



```

499 /*TRUEI FALSEI IF TRUE FALSE ELIF ELTRUE ELFALSE ELSE ENDIF
500 TRUEI FALSEI IF TRUE FALSE ELIF ELTRUE ELFALSE ELSE ENDIF (DODGY)
501 PLAIN EOF ERROR */
502 };
503
504 /*
505  * State machine utility functions
506  */
507 static void
508 ignoreoff(void)
509 {
510     if (depth == 0)
511         abort(); /* bug */
512     ignoring[depth] = ignoring[depth-1];
513 }
514 static void
515 ignoreon(void)
516 {
517     ignoring[depth] = true;
518 }
519 static void
520 keywordedit(const char *replacement)
521 {
522     snprintf(keyword, tline + sizeof(tline) - keyword,
523              "%s%s", replacement, newline);
524     print();
525 }
526 static void
527 nest(void)
528 {
529     if (depth > MAXDEPTH-1)
530         abort(); /* bug */
531     if (depth == MAXDEPTH-1)
532         error("Too many levels of nesting");
533     depth += 1;
534     stifline[depth] = linenum;
535 }
536 static void
537 unnest(void)
538 {
539     if (depth == 0)
540         abort(); /* bug */
541     depth -= 1;
542 }
543 static void
544 state(Ifstate is)
545 {
546     ifstate[depth] = is;
547 }
548
549 /*
550  * Write a line to the output or not, according to command line options.
551  */
552 static void
553 flushline(bool keep)
554 {
555     if (symlist)
556         return;
557     if (keep ^ complement) {
558         bool blankline = tline[strspn(tline, " \t\r\n")] == '\0';
559         if (blankline && complblank && blankcount != blankmax) {
560             delcount += 1;
561             blankcount += 1;
562         } else {
563             if (lnnum && delcount > 0)

```

```

564         printf("#Line %d%s", linenum, newline);
565         fputs(tline, output);
566         delcount = 0;
567         blankmax = blankcount = blankline ? blankcount + 1 : 0;
568     }
569 } else {
570     if (lnblank)
571         fputs(newline, output);
572     exitstat = 1;
573     delcount += 1;
574     blankcount = 0;
575 }
576 if (debugging)
577     fflush(output);
578 }
579
580 /*
581  * The driver for the state machine.
582  */
583 static void
584 process(void)
585 {
586     /* When compressing blank lines, act as if the file
587      * is preceded by a large number of blank lines. */
588     blankmax = blankcount = 1000;
589     for (;;) {
590         linetype lineval = parseline();
591         trans\_table[ifstate[depth]][lineval]();
592         debug("process Line %d %s -> %s depth %d",
593             linenum, linetype\_name[lineval],
594             ifstate\_name[ifstate[depth]], depth);
595     }
596 }
597
598 /*
599  * Flush the output and handle errors.
600  */
601 static void
602 closeout(void)
603 {
604     if (symdepth && !zerosyms)
605         printf("\n");
606     if (fclose(output) == EOF) {
607         warn("couldn't write to %s", ofilename);
608         if (overwriting) {
609             unlink(tempname);
610             errx(2, "%s unchanged", filename);
611         } else {
612             exit(2);
613         }
614     }
615 }
616
617 /*
618  * Clean up and exit.
619  */
620 static void
621 done(void)
622 {
623     if (incomment)
624         error("EOF in comment");
625     closeout();
626     if (overwriting && rename(tempname, ofilename) == -1) {
627         warn("couldn't rename temporary file");
628         unlink(tempname);

```

```

629         errx(2, "%s unchanged", ofilename);
630     }
631     exit(exitstat);
632 }
633
634 /*
635  * Parse a line and determine its type. We keep the preprocessor line
636  * parser state between calls in the global variable linestyle, with
637  * help from skipcomment().
638  */
639 static Linetype
640 parseline(void)
641 {
642     const char *cp;
643     int cursym;
644     int kwlen;
645     Linetype retval;
646     Comment_state wascomment;
647
648     linenum++;
649     if (fgets(tline, MAXLINE, input) == NULL)
650         return (LT_EOF);
651     if (newline == NULL) {
652         if (strchr(tline, '\n') == strchr(tline, '\r') + 1)
653             newline = newline_crlf;
654         else
655             newline = newline_unix;
656     }
657     retval = LT_PLAIN;
658     wascomment = incomment;
659     cp = skipcomment(tline);
660     if (linestate == LS_START) {
661         if (*cp == '#') {
662             linestyle = LS_HASH;
663             firstsym = true;
664             cp = skipcomment(cp + 1);
665         } else if (*cp != '\0')
666             linestyle = LS_DIRTY;
667     }
668     if (!incomment && linestyle == LS_HASH) {
669         keyword = tline + (cp - tline);
670         cp = skipsym(cp);
671         kwlen = cp - keyword;
672         /* no way can we deal with a continuation inside a keyword */
673         if (strncmp(cp, "\\r\n", 3) == 0 ||
674             strncmp(cp, "\\n", 2) == 0)
675             Eioccc();
676         if (strcmp("ifdef", keyword, kwlen) == 0 ||
677             strcmp("ifndef", keyword, kwlen) == 0) {
678             cp = skipcomment(cp);
679             if ((cursym = findsym(cp)) < 0)
680                 retval = LT_IF;
681             else {
682                 retval = (keyword[2] == 'n')
683                     ? LT_FALSE : LT_TRUE;
684                 if (value[cursym] == NULL)
685                     retval = (retval == LT_TRUE)
686                         ? LT_FALSE : LT_TRUE;
687                 if (ignore[cursym])
688                     retval = (retval == LT_TRUE)
689                         ? LT_TRUEI : LT_FALSEI;
690             }
691             cp = skipsym(cp);
692         } else if (strcmp("if", keyword, kwlen) == 0)
693             retval = ifeval(&cp);

```

```

694     else if (strcmp("elif", keyword, kwlen) == 0)
695         retval = ifeval(&cp) - LT_IF + LT_ELIF;
696     else if (strcmp("else", keyword, kwlen) == 0)
697         retval = LT_ELSE;
698     else if (strcmp("endif", keyword, kwlen) == 0)
699         retval = LT_ENDIF;
700     else {
701         linestate = LS_DIRTY;
702         retval = LT_PLAIN;
703     }
704     cp = skipcomment(cp);
705     if (*cp != '\0') {
706         linestate = LS_DIRTY;
707         if (retval == LT_TRUE || retval == LT_FALSE ||
708             retval == LT_TRUEI || retval == LT_FALSEI)
709             retval = LT_IF;
710         if (retval == LT_ELTRUE || retval == LT_ELFALSE)
711             retval = LT_ELIF;
712     }
713     if (retval != LT_PLAIN && (wascomment || incomment)) {
714         retval += LT_DODGY;
715         if (incomment)
716             linestate = LS_DIRTY;
717     }
718     /* skipcomment normally changes the state, except
719        if the last line of the file lacks a newline, or
720        if there is too much whitespace in a directive */
721     if (linestate == LS_HASH) {
722         size_t len = cp - tline;
723         if (fgets(tline + len, MAXLINE - len, input) == NULL) {
724             /* append the missing newline */
725             strcpy(tline + len, newline);
726             cp += strlen(newline);
727             linestate = LS_START;
728         } else {
729             linestate = LS_DIRTY;
730         }
731     }
732 }
733 if (linestate == LS_DIRTY) {
734     while (*cp != '\0')
735         cp = skipcomment(cp + 1);
736 }
737 debug("parser line %d state %s comment %s line", linenum,
738       comment_name[incomment], linestate_name[linestate]);
739 return (retval);
740 }
741
742 /*
743  * These are the binary operators that are supported by the expression
744  * evaluator.
745  */
746 static Linetype op_strict(int *p, int v, Linetype at, Linetype bt) {
747     if(at == LT_IF || bt == LT_IF) return (LT_IF);
748     return (*p = v, v ? LT_TRUE : LT_FALSE);
749 }
750 static Linetype op_lt(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
751     return op_strict(p, a < b, at, bt);
752 }
753 static Linetype op_gt(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
754     return op_strict(p, a > b, at, bt);
755 }
756 static Linetype op_le(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
757     return op_strict(p, a <= b, at, bt);
758 }

```

```

759 static Linetype op\_ge(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
760     return op\_strict(p, a >= b, at, bt);
761 }
762 static Linetype op\_eq(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
763     return op\_strict(p, a == b, at, bt);
764 }
765 static Linetype op\_ne(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
766     return op\_strict(p, a != b, at, bt);
767 }
768 static Linetype op\_or(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
769     if (!strictlogic && (at == LT_TRUE || bt == LT_TRUE))
770         return (*p = 1, LT_TRUE);
771     return op\_strict(p, a || b, at, bt);
772 }
773 static Linetype op\_and(int *p, Linetype at, int a, Linetype bt, int b) {
774     if (!strictlogic && (at == LT_FALSE || bt == LT_FALSE))
775         return (*p = 0, LT_FALSE);
776     return op\_strict(p, a && b, at, bt);
777 }
778
779 /*
780  * An evaluation function takes three arguments, as follows: (1) a pointer to
781  * an element of the precedence table which lists the operators at the current
782  * level of precedence; (2) a pointer to an integer which will receive the
783  * value of the expression; and (3) a pointer to a char* that points to the
784  * expression to be evaluated and that is updated to the end of the expression
785  * when evaluation is complete. The function returns LT_FALSE if the value of
786  * the expression is zero, LT_TRUE if it is non-zero, LT_IF if the expression
787  * depends on an unknown symbol, or LT_ERROR if there is a parse failure.
788  */
789 struct ops;
790
791 typedef Linetype eval\_fn(const struct ops *, int *, const char **);
792
793 static eval\_fn eval\_table, eval\_unary;
794
795 /*
796  * The precedence table. Expressions involving binary operators are evaluated
797  * in a table-driven way by eval\_table. When it evaluates a subexpression it
798  * calls the inner function with its first argument pointing to the next
799  * element of the table. Innermost expressions have special non-table-driven
800  * handling.
801  */
802 static const struct ops {
803     eval\_fn *inner;
804     struct op {
805         const char *str;
806         Linetype (*fn)(int *, Linetype, int, Linetype, int);
807     } op[5];
808 } eval\_ops[] = {
809     { eval\_table, { { "/"/, op\_or } } },
810     { eval\_table, { { "&&", op\_and } } },
811     { eval\_table, { { "==", op\_eq },
812                   { "!=", op\_ne } } },
813     { eval\_unary, { { "<=", op\_le },
814                   { ">=", op\_ge },
815                   { "<", op\_lt },
816                   { ">", op\_gt } } }
817 };
818
819 /*
820  * Function for evaluating the innermost parts of expressions,
821  * viz. !expr (expr) number defined(symbol) symbol
822  * We reset the constexpr flag in the last two cases.
823  */

```

```

824 static Linetype
825 eval_unary(const struct ops *ops, int *valp, const char **cpp)
826 {
827     const char *cp;
828     char *ep;
829     int sym;
830     bool defparen;
831     Linetype lt;
832
833     cp = skipcomment(*cpp);
834     if (*cp == '!') {
835         debug("eval%d !", ops - eval_ops);
836         cp++;
837         lt = eval_unary(ops, valp, &cp);
838         if (lt == LT_ERROR)
839             return (LT_ERROR);
840         if (lt != LT_IF) {
841             *valp = !*valp;
842             lt = *valp ? LT_TRUE : LT_FALSE;
843         }
844     } else if (*cp == '(') {
845         cp++;
846         debug("eval%d (", ops - eval_ops);
847         lt = eval_table(eval_ops, valp, &cp);
848         if (lt == LT_ERROR)
849             return (LT_ERROR);
850         cp = skipcomment(cp);
851         if (*cp++ != ')')
852             return (LT_ERROR);
853     } else if (isdigit((unsigned char)*cp)) {
854         debug("eval%d number", ops - eval_ops);
855         *valp = strtol(cp, &ep, 0);
856         if (ep == cp)
857             return (LT_ERROR);
858         lt = *valp ? LT_TRUE : LT_FALSE;
859         cp = skipsym(cp);
860     } else if (strncmp(cp, "defined", 7) == 0 && endsym(cp[7])) {
861         cp = skipcomment(cp+7);
862         debug("eval%d defined", ops - eval_ops);
863         if (*cp == '(') {
864             cp = skipcomment(cp+1);
865             defparen = true;
866         } else {
867             defparen = false;
868         }
869         sym = findsym(cp);
870         if (sym < 0) {
871             lt = LT_IF;
872         } else {
873             *valp = (value[sym] != NULL);
874             lt = *valp ? LT_TRUE : LT_FALSE;
875         }
876         cp = skipsym(cp);
877         cp = skipcomment(cp);
878         if (defparen && *cp++ != ')')
879             return (LT_ERROR);
880         constexpr = false;
881     } else if (!endsym(*cp)) {
882         debug("eval%d symbol", ops - eval_ops);
883         sym = findsym(cp);
884         cp = skipsym(cp);
885         if (sym < 0) {
886             lt = LT_IF;
887             cp = skipargs(cp);
888         } else if (value[sym] == NULL) {

```



```

889         *valp = 0;
890         lt = LT_FALSE;
891     } else {
892         *valp = strtol(value[sym], &ep, 0);
893         if (*ep != '\0' || ep == value[sym])
894             return (LT_ERROR);
895         lt = *valp ? LT_TRUE : LT_FALSE;
896         cp = skipargs(cp);
897     }
898     constexpr = false;
899 } else {
900     debug("eval%d bad expr", ops - eval_ops);
901     return (LT_ERROR);
902 }
903
904 *cpp = cp;
905 debug("eval%d = %d", ops - eval_ops, *valp);
906 return (lt);
907 }
908
909 /*
910  * Table-driven evaluation of binary operators.
911  */
912 static Linetype
913 eval_table(const struct ops *ops, int *valp, const char **cpp)
914 {
915     const struct op *op;
916     const char *cp;
917     int val;
918     Linetype lt, rt;
919
920     debug("eval%d", ops - eval_ops);
921     cp = *cpp;
922     lt = ops->inner(ops+1, valp, &cp);
923     if (lt == LT_ERROR)
924         return (LT_ERROR);
925     for (;;) {
926         cp = skipcomment(cp);
927         for (op = ops->op; op->str != NULL; op++)
928             if (strncmp(cp, op->str, strlen(op->str)) == 0)
929                 break;
930         if (op->str == NULL)
931             break;
932         cp += strlen(op->str);
933         debug("eval%d %s", ops - eval_ops, op->str);
934         rt = ops->inner(ops+1, &val, &cp);
935         if (rt == LT_ERROR)
936             return (LT_ERROR);
937         lt = op->fn(valp, lt, *valp, rt, val);
938     }
939
940     *cpp = cp;
941     debug("eval%d = %d", ops - eval_ops, *valp);
942     debug("eval%d lt = %s", ops - eval_ops, linetype_name[lt]);
943     return (lt);
944 }
945
946 /*
947  * Evaluate the expression on a #if or #elif line. If we can work out
948  * the result we return LT_TRUE or LT_FALSE accordingly, otherwise we
949  * return just a generic LT_IF.
950  */
951 static Linetype
952 ifeval(const char **cpp)
953 {

```

```

954     int ret;
955     int val = 0;
956
957     debug("eval %s", *cpp);
958     constexpr = killconsts ? false : true;
959     ret = eval table(eval ops, &val, cpp);
960     debug("eval = %d", val);
961     return (constexpr ? LT_IF : ret == LT_ERROR ? LT_IF : ret);
962 }
963
964 /*
965  * Skip over comments, strings, and character literals and stop at the
966  * next character position that is not whitespace. Between calls we keep
967  * the comment state in the global variable incomment, and we also adjust
968  * the global variable linestate when we see a newline.
969  * XXX: doesn't cope with the buffer splitting inside a state transition.
970  */
971 static const char *
972 skipcomment(const char *cp)
973 {
974     if (text || ignoring[depth]) {
975         for (; isspace((unsigned char)*cp); cp++)
976             if (*cp == '\n')
977                 linestate = LS_START;
978         return (cp);
979     }
980     while (*cp != '\0')
981         /* don't reset to LS_START after a line continuation */
982         if (strncmp(cp, "\\r\n", 3) == 0)
983             cp += 3;
984         else if (strncmp(cp, "\\n", 2) == 0)
985             cp += 2;
986         else switch (incomment) {
987             case NO_COMMENT:
988                 if (strncmp(cp, "/\\r\n", 4) == 0) {
989                     incomment = STARTING_COMMENT;
990                     cp += 4;
991                 } else if (strncmp(cp, "/\\n", 3) == 0) {
992                     incomment = STARTING_COMMENT;
993                     cp += 3;
994                 } else if (strncmp(cp, "/*", 2) == 0) {
995                     incomment = C_COMMENT;
996                     cp += 2;
997                 } else if (strncmp(cp, "//", 2) == 0) {
998                     incomment = CXX_COMMENT;
999                     cp += 2;
1000                 } else if (strncmp(cp, "\"", 1) == 0) {
1001                     incomment = CHAR_LITERAL;
1002                     linestate = LS_DIRTY;
1003                     cp += 1;
1004                 } else if (strncmp(cp, "'", 1) == 0) {
1005                     incomment = STRING_LITERAL;
1006                     linestate = LS_DIRTY;
1007                     cp += 1;
1008                 } else if (strncmp(cp, "\n", 1) == 0) {
1009                     linestate = LS_START;
1010                     cp += 1;
1011                 } else if (strchr(" \r\t", *cp) != NULL) {
1012                     cp += 1;
1013                 } else
1014                     return (cp);
1015                 continue;
1016             case CXX_COMMENT:
1017                 if (strncmp(cp, "\n", 1) == 0) {
1018                     incomment = NO_COMMENT;

```

```

1019         linestate = LS_START;
1020     }
1021     cp += 1;
1022     continue;
1023 case CHAR_LITERAL:
1024 case STRING_LITERAL:
1025     if ((incomment == CHAR_LITERAL && cp[0] == '\\'') ||
1026         (incomment == STRING_LITERAL && cp[0] == '\"')) {
1027         incomment = NO_COMMENT;
1028         cp += 1;
1029     } else if (cp[0] == '\\') {
1030         if (cp[1] == '\\0')
1031             cp += 1;
1032         else
1033             cp += 2;
1034     } else if (strncmp(cp, "\n", 1) == 0) {
1035         if (incomment == CHAR_LITERAL)
1036             error("unterminated char literal");
1037         else
1038             error("unterminated string literal");
1039     } else
1040         cp += 1;
1041     continue;
1042 case C_COMMENT:
1043     if (strncmp(cp, "*/\r\n", 4) == 0) {
1044         incomment = FINISHING_COMMENT;
1045         cp += 4;
1046     } else if (strncmp(cp, "*/\n", 3) == 0) {
1047         incomment = FINISHING_COMMENT;
1048         cp += 3;
1049     } else if (strncmp(cp, "*/", 2) == 0) {
1050         incomment = NO_COMMENT;
1051         cp += 2;
1052     } else
1053         cp += 1;
1054     continue;
1055 case STARTING_COMMENT:
1056     if (*cp == '*') {
1057         incomment = C_COMMENT;
1058         cp += 1;
1059     } else if (*cp == '/') {
1060         incomment = CXX_COMMENT;
1061         cp += 1;
1062     } else {
1063         incomment = NO_COMMENT;
1064         linestate = LS_DIRTY;
1065     }
1066     continue;
1067 case FINISHING_COMMENT:
1068     if (*cp == '/') {
1069         incomment = NO_COMMENT;
1070         cp += 1;
1071     } else
1072         incomment = C_COMMENT;
1073     continue;
1074 default:
1075     abort(); /* bug */
1076 }
1077 return (cp);
1078 }
1079
1080 /*
1081  * Skip macro arguments.
1082  */
1083 static const char *

```

```

1084 skipargs(const char *cp)
1085 {
1086     const char *ocp = cp;
1087     int level = 0;
1088     cp = skipcomment(cp);
1089     if (*cp != '(')
1090         return (cp);
1091     do {
1092         if (*cp == '(')
1093             level++;
1094         if (*cp == ')')
1095             level--;
1096         cp = skipcomment(cp+1);
1097     } while (level != 0 && *cp != '\0');
1098     if (level == 0)
1099         return (cp);
1100     else
1101         /* Rewind and re-detect the syntax error later. */
1102         return (ocp);
1103 }
1104
1105 /*
1106  * Skip over an identifier.
1107  */
1108 static const char *
1109 skipsym(const char *cp)
1110 {
1111     while (!endsym(*cp))
1112         ++cp;
1113     return (cp);
1114 }
1115
1116 /*
1117  * Look for the symbol in the symbol table. If it is found, we return
1118  * the symbol table index, else we return -1.
1119  */
1120 static int
1121 findsym(const char *str)
1122 {
1123     const char *cp;
1124     int symind;
1125
1126     cp = skipsym(str);
1127     if (cp == str)
1128         return (-1);
1129     if (symlist) {
1130         if (symdepth && firstsym)
1131             printf("%s%3d", zerosyms ? "" : "\n", depth);
1132         firstsym = zerosyms = false;
1133         printf("%s%. *s%s",
1134             symdepth ? " " : "",
1135             (int)(cp-str), str,
1136             symdepth ? "" : "\n");
1137         /* we don't care about the value of the symbol */
1138         return (0);
1139     }
1140     for (symind = 0; symind < nsyms; ++symind) {
1141         if (strcmp(symname[symind], str, cp-str) == 0) {
1142             debug("findsym %s %s", symname[symind],
1143                 value[symind] ? value[symind] : "");
1144             return (symind);
1145         }
1146     }
1147     return (-1);
1148 }

```

```

1149
1150 /*
1151  * Add a symbol to the symbol table.
1152  */
1153 static void
1154 addsym(bool ignorethis, bool definethis, char *sym)
1155 {
1156     int symind;
1157     char *val;
1158
1159     symind = findsym(sym);
1160     if (symind < 0) {
1161         if (nsyms >= MAXSYMS)
1162             errx(2, "too many symbols");
1163         symind = nsyms++;
1164     }
1165     symname[symind] = sym;
1166     ignore[symind] = ignorethis;
1167     val = sym + (skipsym(sym) - sym);
1168     if (definethis) {
1169         if (*val == '=') {
1170             value[symind] = val+1;
1171             *val = '\0';
1172         } else if (*val == '\0')
1173             value[symind] = "1";
1174         else
1175             usage();
1176     } else {
1177         if (*val != '\0')
1178             usage();
1179         value[symind] = NULL;
1180     }
1181     debug("addsym %s=%s", symname[symind],
1182         value[symind] ? value[symind] : "undef");
1183 }
1184
1185 /*
1186  * Compare s with n characters of t.
1187  * The same as strncmp() except that it checks that s[n] == '\0'.
1188  */
1189 static int
1190 strlcmp(const char *s, const char *t, size\_t n)
1191 {
1192     while (n-- && *t != '\0')
1193         if (*s != *t)
1194             return ((unsigned char)*s - (unsigned char)*t);
1195         else
1196             ++s, ++t;
1197     return ((unsigned char)*s);
1198 }
1199
1200 /*
1201  * Diagnostics.
1202  */
1203 static void
1204 debug(const char *msg, ...)
1205 {
1206     va\_list ap;
1207
1208     if (debugging) {
1209         va\_start(ap, msg);
1210         vwarnx(msg, ap);
1211         va\_end(ap);
1212     }
1213 }

```

```
1214
1215 static void
1216 error(const char *msg)
1217 {
1218     if (depth == 0)
1219         warnx("%s: %d: %s", filename, linenum, msg);
1220     else
1221         warnx("%s: %d: %s (#if line %d depth %d)",
1222             filename, linenum, msg, stifline[depth], depth);
1223     closeout();
1224     errx(2, "output may be truncated");
1225 }
1226
```

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