

SQL Queries

TABLE SALESPeOPLE

SNUM	SNAME	CITY	COMM
1001	Peel	London	.12
1002	Serre's	San Jose	.13
1004	Motika	London	.11
1007	Rafkin	Barcelona	.15
1003	Axelrod	New York	.1

TABLE CUST

CNUM	CNAME	CITY	RATING	SNUM
2001	Hoffman	London	100	1001
2002	Giovanne	Rome	200	1003
2003	Liu	San Jose	300	1002
2004	Grass	Brelín	100	1002
2006	Clemens	London	300	1007
2007	Pereira	Rome	100	1004

ORDERS

ONUM	AMT	ODATE	CNUM	SNUM
3001	18.69	03-OCT-94	2008	1007
3003	767.19	03-OCT-94	2001	1001
3002	1900.10	03-OCT-94	2007	1004
3005	5160.45	03-OCT-94	2003	1002
3006	1098.16	04-OCT-94	2008	1007
3009	1713.23	04-OCT-94	2002	1003
3007	75.75	05-OCT-94	2004	1002
3008	4723.00	05-OCT-94	2006	1001
3010	1309.95	06-OCT-94	2004	1002
3011	9891.88	06-OCT-94	2006	1001

- **Obtain all orders for the customer named Cisnerous. (Assume you don't know his customer no. (cnum)).**
Select onum, odate from orders
where cnum = (select cnum from cust where cname = 'Cisnerous');
- **Produce the names and rating of all customers who have above average orders.**
Select max(b.cname), max(b.rating), a.cnum from orders a, cust b
where a.cnum = b.cnum group by a.cnum
having count(a.cnum) > (select avg(count(cnum)) from orders group by cnum);
- **Find total amount in orders for each salesperson for whom this total is greater than the amount of the largest order in the table.**
Select snum,sum(amt) from orders group by snum having sum(amt) > (select max(amt) from orders);

- **Find all customers with order on 3rd Oct.**
Select cname from cust a, orders b where a.cnum = b.cnum and odate = '03-OCT-94';
- **Find names and numbers of all salesperson who have more than one customer.**
Select sname, snum from salespeople
where snum in (select snum from cust group by snum having count(snum) > 1);
- **Check if the correct salesperson was credited with each sale.**
Select onum, a.cnum, a.snum, b.snum from orders a, cust b
where a.cnum = b.cnum and a.snum != b.snum;
- **Find all orders with above average amounts for their customers.**
select onum, cnum, amt from orders a
where amt > (select avg(amt)
from orders b
where a.cnum = b.cnum
group by cnum);
- **Find the sums of the amounts from order table grouped by date, eliminating all those dates where the sum was not at least 2000 above the maximum amount.**
Select odate, sum(amt) from orders a group by odate having sum(amt) >
(select max(amt) from orders b
where a.odate = b.odate group by odate);
- **Find names and numbers of all customers with ratings equal to the maximum for their city.**
Select a.cnum, a.cname from cust a
where a.rating = (select max(rating) from cust b where a.city = b.city);
- **Find all salespeople who have customers in their cities who they don't service. (Both way using Join and Correlated subquery.)**
Select distinct cname from cust a, salespeople b
where a.city = b.city and a.snum != b.snum;

Select cname from cust
where cname in (select cname from cust a, salespeople b
where a.city = b.city and a.snum != b.snum);
- **Extract cnum,cname and city from customer table if and only if one or more of the customers in the table are located in San Jose.**
Select * from cust
where 2 < (select count(*) from cust where city = 'San Jose');
- **Find salespeople no. who have multiple customers.**
Select snum from cust group by snum
having count(*) > 1;

- **Find salespeople number, name and city who have multiple customers.**
 Select snum, sname, city
 from salespeople
 where snum in (select snum from cust group by snum having count(*) > 1);
- **Find salespeople who serve only one customer.**
 Select snum from cust group by snum
 having count(*) = 1;
- **Extract rows of all salespeople with more than one current order.**
 Select snum, count(snum) from orders group by snum
 having count(snum) > 1;
- **Find all salespeople who have customers with a rating of 300. (use EXISTS)**
 Select a.snum from salespeople a
 where exists (select b.snum from cust b
 where b.rating = 300 and a.snum = b.snum)
- **Find all salespeople who have customers with a rating of 300. (use Join).**
 Select a.snum from salespeople a, cust b
 where b.rating = 300 and a.snum = b.snum;
- **Select all salespeople with customers located in their cities who are not assigned to them. (use EXISTS).**
 Select snum, sname from salespeople
 where exists (select cnum from cust
 where salespeople.city = cust.city and salespeople.snum != cust.snum);
- **Extract from customers table every customer assigned the a salesperson who currently has at least one other customer (besides the customer being selected) with orders in order table.**
 Select a.cnum, max(c.cname) from orders a, cust c
 where a.cnum = c.cnum group by a.cnum,a.snum
 having count(*) < (select count(*) from orders b
 where a.snum = b.snum) order by a.cnum;
- **Find salespeople with customers located in their cities (using both ANY and IN).**
 Select sname from cust
 where snum in (select snum from cust
 where salespeople.city = cust.city and salespeople.snum = cust.snum);

 Select sname from salespeople
 where snum = any (select snum from cust
 where salespeople.city = cust.city and salespeople.snum = cust.snum);
- **Find all salespeople for whom there are customers that follow them in alphabetical order. (Using ANY and EXISTS)**
 Select sname from salespeople
 where sname < any (select cname from cust
 where salespeople.snum = cust.snum);

Select sname from salespeople
where exists (select cname from cust
where salespeople.snum = cust.snum and salespeople.sname < cust.cname);

- **Select customers who have a greater rating than any customer in rome.**

Select a.cname from cust a
where city = 'Rome' and rating > (select max(rating) from cust
where city != 'Rome');

- **Select all orders that had amounts that were greater than at least one of the orders from Oct 6th.**

Select onum, amt from orders
where odate != '06-oct-94' and amt > (select min(amt)
from orders
where odate = '06-oct-94');

- **Find all orders with amounts smaller than any amount for a customer in San Jose. (Both using ANY and without ANY)**

Select onum, amt from orders
where amt < any (select amt from orders, cust
where city = 'San Jose' and orders.cnum = cust.cnum);

Select onum, amt from orders
where amt < (select max(amt) from orders, cust
where city = 'San Jose' and orders.cnum = cust.cnum);

- **Select those customers whose ratings are higher than every customer in Paris. (Using both ALL and NOT EXISTS).**

Select * from cust
where rating > any (select rating from cust
where city = 'Paris');

Select *
from cust a
where not exists (select b.rating from cust b
where b.city != 'Paris b.rating > a.rating);

- **Select all customers whose ratings are equal to or greater than ANY of the Serres.**

Select cname, sname from cust, salespeople
where rating >= any (select rating from cust
where snum = (select snum from salespeople
where sname = 'Serres')) and sname != 'Serres'
and salespeople.snum(+) = cust.snum;

- **Find all salespeople who have no customers located in their city. (Both using ANY and ALL)**

Select sname from salespeople
where snum in (select snum from cust
where salespeople.city != cust.city and salespeople.snum = cust.snum);

Select sname from salespeople
where snum = any (select snum from cust
where salespeople.city != cust.city and salespeople.snum = cust.snum);

- **Find all orders for amounts greater than any for the customers in London.**

Select onum, amt
from orders
where amt > any (select amt from orders, cust
where city = 'London' and orders.cnum = cust.cnum);

- **Find all salespeople and customers located in london.**

Select sname, cname from cust, salespeople
where cust.city = 'London' and salespeople.city = 'London' and
cust.snum = salespeople.snum;

- **For every salesperson, dates on which highest and lowest orders were brought.**

Select a.amt, a.odate, b.amt, b.odate from orders a, orders b
where (a.amt, b.amt) in (select max(amt), min(amt) from orders
group by snum);

- **List all of the salespeople and indicate those who don't have customers in their cities as well as those who do have.**

Select snum, city, 'Customer Present'
from salespeople a
where exists (select snum from cust
where a.snum = cust.snum and a.city = cust.city)
UNION
select snum, city, 'Customer Not Present' from salespeople a
where exists (select snum from cust
where a.snum = c.snum and a.city != c.city and c.snum not in (select snum
from cust
where a.snum = cust.snum and a.city = cust.city));

- **Append strings to the selected fields, indicating weather or not a given salesperson was matched to a customer in his city.**

Select a.cname, decode(a.city,b.city,'Matched','Not Matched') from cust a,
salespeople b
where a.snum = b.snum;

- **Create a union of two queries that shows the names, cities and ratings of all customers. Those with a rating of 200 or greater will also have the words 'High Rating', while the others will have the words 'Low Rating'.**

Select cname, cities, rating, 'Higher Rating' from cust
where rating >= 200
UNION
Select cname, cities, rating, 'Lower Rating' from cust
where rating < 200;

- **Write command that produces the name and number of each salesperson and each customer with more than one current order. Put the result in alphabetical order.**

```
Select 'Customer Number ' || cnum "Code ",count(*) from orders
group by cnum
having count(*) > 1
UNION
select 'Salesperson Number '||snum,count(*) from orders
group by snum having count(*) > 1;
```

- **Form a union of three queries. Have the first select the snums of all salespeople in San Jose, then second the cnums of all customers in San Jose and the third the onums of all orders on Oct. 3. Retain duplicates between the last two queries, but eliminates and redundancies between either of them and the first.**

```
Select 'Customer Number ' || cnum "Code " from cust
where city = 'San Jose'
UNION
select 'Salesperson Number '||snum
from salespeople
where city = 'San Jose'
UNION ALL
select 'Order Number '|| onum
from Orders
where odate = '03-OCT-94';
```

- **Produce all the salesperson in London who had at least one customer there.**

```
Select snum, sname
from salespeople
where snum in ( select snum from cust
where cust.snum = salespeople.snum and cust.city = 'London')
and city = 'London';
```

- **Produce all the salesperson in London who did not have customers there.**

```
Select snum, sname from salespeople
where snum in ( select snum from cust
where cust.snum = salespeople.snum and cust.city = 'London')
and city = 'London';
```

- **We want to see salespeople matched to their customers without excluding those salesperson who were not currently assigned to any customers. (User OUTER join and UNION)**

```
Select sname, cname from cust, salespeople
where cust.snum(+) = salespeople.snum;
```

```
Select sname, cname from cust, salespeople
where cust.snum = salespeople.snum
UNION
select distinct sname, 'No Customer' from cust, salespeople
```

```
where 0 = (select count(*) from cust  
where cust.snum = salespeople.snum);
```
