

RSA KEY GENERATION ALGORITHM

AGNI DATTA

0.1 Select two huge primes numbers,

p and q

0.2 Calculate,

$$n = p \times q$$

0.3 Calculate Euler's Totient¹ Function,

$$\varphi(n) = (p - 1) \times (q - 1)$$

0.4 Choose the value of e such that,

$$d \equiv e^{-1} \bmod \varphi(n) \rightarrow ed \bmod \varphi(n) = 1$$

0.5 Public Key Pair,

$$\{e, n\}$$

0.6 Private Key Pair,

$$\{d, n\}$$

¹refer https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euler%27s_totient_function