

```
In [18]: import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [19]: data = pd.read_csv('7431_diabetes.csv')  
data.head()
```

Out[19]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	Pedigree	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	32	
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	



```
In [20]: #Check for null or missing values  
data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[20]:

Pregnancies	0
Glucose	0
BloodPressure	0
SkinThickness	0
Insulin	0
BMI	0
Pedigree	0
Age	0
Outcome	0

dtype: int64

```
In [21]: #Replace zero values with mean values  
for column in data.columns[1:-3]:  
    data[column].replace(0, np.nan, inplace = True)  
    data[column].fillna(round(data[column].mean(skipna=True)), inplace = True)  
data.head(10)
```

Out[21]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	Pedigree	Age	C
0	6	148.0	72.0	35.0	156.0	33.6	0.627	50	
1	1	85.0	66.0	29.0	156.0	26.6	0.351	31	
2	8	183.0	64.0	29.0	156.0	23.3	0.672	32	
3	1	89.0	66.0	23.0	94.0	28.1	0.167	21	
4	0	137.0	40.0	35.0	168.0	43.1	2.288	33	
5	5	116.0	74.0	29.0	156.0	25.6	0.201	30	
6	3	78.0	50.0	32.0	88.0	31.0	0.248	26	
7	10	115.0	72.0	29.0	156.0	35.3	0.134	29	
8	2	197.0	70.0	45.0	543.0	30.5	0.158	53	
9	8	125.0	96.0	29.0	156.0	32.0	0.232	54	



In [22]:

```
X = data.iloc[:, :8] #Features
Y = data.iloc[:, 8:] #Predictor
```

In [23]:

```
#Perform Splitting
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_
```

In [24]:

```
#KNN
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knn = KNeighborsClassifier()
knn_fit = knn.fit(X_train, Y_train.values.ravel())
knn_pred = knn_fit.predict(X_test)
```

In [25]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, precision_score, recall_score, f1_
print("Confusion Matrix")
print(confusion_matrix(Y_test, knn_pred))
print("Accuracy Score:", accuracy_score(Y_test, knn_pred))
print("Reacal Score:", recall_score(Y_test, knn_pred))
print("F1 Score:", f1_score(Y_test, knn_pred))
print("Precision Score:",precision_score(Y_test, knn_pred))
```

Confusion Matrix
[[88 19]
 [19 28]]
Accuracy Score: 0.7532467532467533
Reacal Score: 0.5957446808510638
F1 Score: 0.5957446808510638
Precision Score: 0.5957446808510638