


```
In [18]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [19]: data = pd.read_csv('7431_diabetes.csv')
data.head()
```

```
Out[19]:
```

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	Pedigree	Age	O
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	32	
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	



```
In [20]: #Check for null or missing values
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[20]: Pregnancies      0
Glucose      0
BloodPressure  0
SkinThickness  0
Insulin      0
BMI          0
Pedigree     0
Age         0
Outcome     0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [21]: #Replace zero values with mean values
for column in data.columns[1:-3]:
    data[column].replace(0, np.nan, inplace = True)
    data[column].fillna(round(data[column].mean(skipna=True)), inplace = True)
data.head(10)
```

Out[21]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	Pedigree	Age	O
0	6	148.0	72.0	35.0	156.0	33.6	0.627	50	
1	1	85.0	66.0	29.0	156.0	26.6	0.351	31	
2	8	183.0	64.0	29.0	156.0	23.3	0.672	32	
3	1	89.0	66.0	23.0	94.0	28.1	0.167	21	
4	0	137.0	40.0	35.0	168.0	43.1	2.288	33	
5	5	116.0	74.0	29.0	156.0	25.6	0.201	30	
6	3	78.0	50.0	32.0	88.0	31.0	0.248	26	
7	10	115.0	72.0	29.0	156.0	35.3	0.134	29	
8	2	197.0	70.0	45.0	543.0	30.5	0.158	53	
9	8	125.0	96.0	29.0	156.0	32.0	0.232	54	



In [22]: `X = data.iloc[:, :8] #Features`
`Y = data.iloc[:, 8:] #Predictor`

In [23]: `#Perform Splitting`
`from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split`
`X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_`

In [24]: `#KNN`
`from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier`
`knn = KNeighborsClassifier()`
`knn_fit = knn.fit(X_train, Y_train.values.ravel())`
`knn_pred = knn_fit.predict(X_test)`

In [25]: `from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, precision_score, recall_score, f1_`
`print("Confusion Matrix")`
`print(confusion_matrix(Y_test, knn_pred))`
`print("Accuracy Score:", accuracy_score(Y_test, knn_pred))`
`print("Recal Score:", recall_score(Y_test, knn_pred))`
`print("F1 Score:", f1_score(Y_test, knn_pred))`
`print("Precision Score:", precision_score(Y_test, knn_pred))`

Confusion Matrix

`[[88 19]`

`[19 28]]`

Accuracy Score: 0.7532467532467533

Reacal Score: 0.5957446808510638

F1 Score: 0.5957446808510638

Precision Score: 0.5957446808510638