

SVM

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[2]: import numpy as np
      # Dataset: [Car Age, Mileage, Fuel Type]
      X = np.array([
          [3, 22000, 1],
          [6, 75000, 0],
          [2, 14000, 1],
          [8, 85000, 0],
          [4, 50000, 1]
      ], dtype=float)

      # Target: Price Category (0 or 1)
      y = np.array([1, 0, 1, 0, 1])

[3]: X_svm = X
      y_svm = np.where(y == 0, -1, 1)

      w = np.zeros(X_svm.shape[1])
      b = 0
      alpha = 0.000000001
      epochs = 1000

      for _ in range(epochs):
          for i in range(len(X_svm)):
              x_i = X_svm[i]
              condition = y_svm[i] * (np.dot(w, x_i) + b) >= 1
              if condition:
                  w -= alpha * (2 * w)
              else:
                  w -= alpha * (2 * w - np.dot(x_i, y_svm[i]))
                  b -= alpha * y_svm[i]

      def svm_predict(x):
          return 1 if np.dot(w, x) + b >= 0 else 0

      y_pred = [svm_predict(x) for x in X_svm]
      y_true = np.where(y_svm == -1, 0, 1)
      accuracy = np.mean(y_pred == y_true)
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print("SVM Accuracy:", accuracy)
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SVM Accuracy: 0.4

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