

## Assignment-1

WU/CST/18/022 - H.G.D.A.P Gunasekara

Date: .....

1) In mid Point circle drawing Algorithm we are calculating  $x$  & decision Parameters according to the Procedure.

In this every iteration  $x$  values increases from 1 and  $y$  we can see two values  $x$  and  $y-1$ . We can calculate those two Parameters.



$$P_k = 1 - \gamma$$

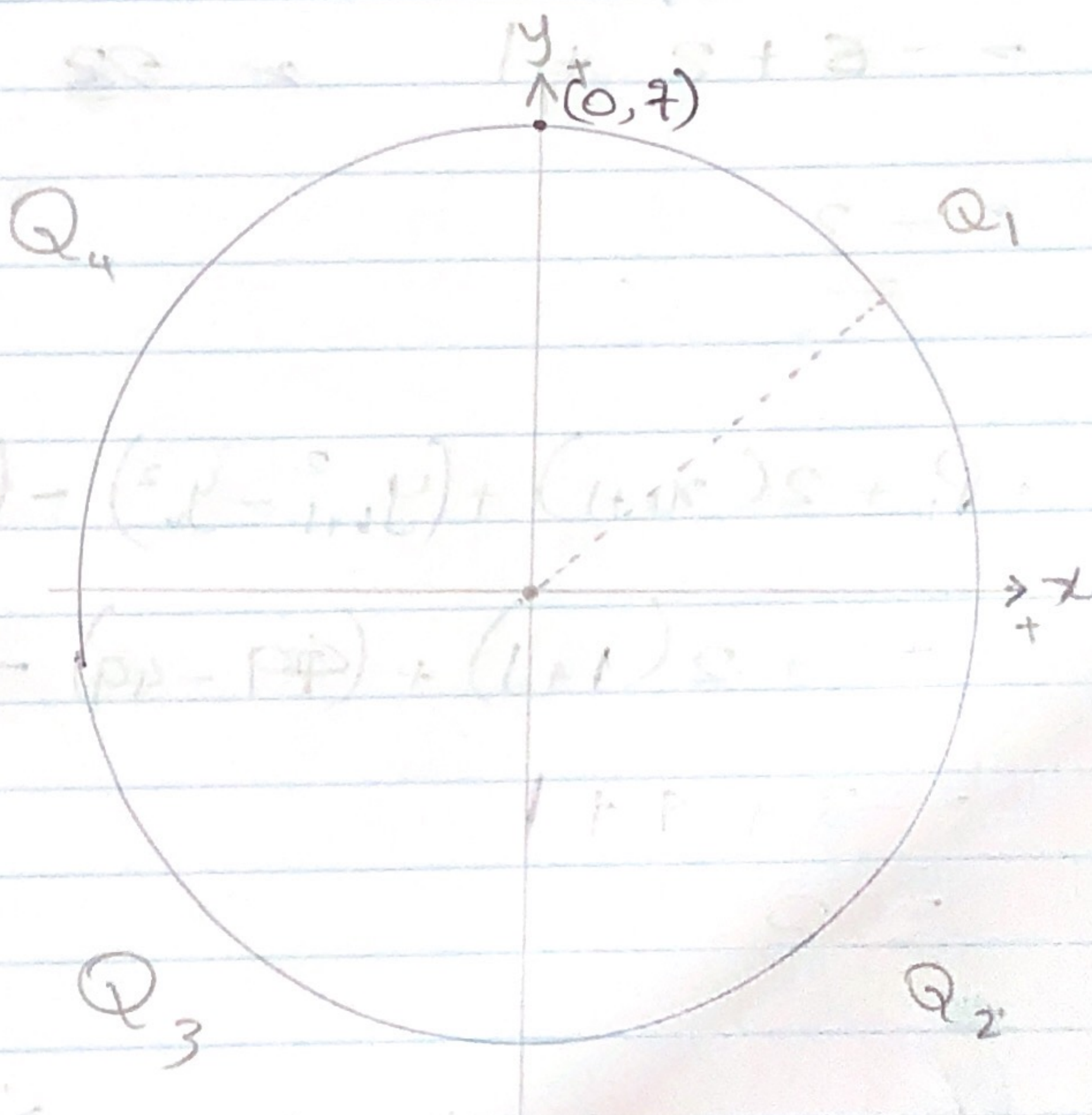
$$P_{k+1} = P_k + 2(x_{k+1}) + (y_{k+1}^2 - y_k^2) - (y_{k+1} - y_k) + 1$$

$$\text{if } P_k \geq 0,$$

$$\text{if } P_k < 0,$$

$$x_{k+1} = x_k + 1$$

$$y_{k+1} = y_k - 1$$



In this,

$$\gamma = 7$$



In this Radius = 7

There for starting point of  $Q_1 = (0, 7)$

$\therefore$  Now we find  $P_k$ ,

$$P_k = 1 - r$$

$$= 1 - 7 = -6$$

$$P_{k+1} = P_k + 2(0+1) + (-7)^2 - (-7)^2 - (-7) - (-7) + 1$$

$$= -6 + 2(1) + (49 - 49) - (-7 - 7) + 1$$

$$= -6 + 2 + 1 = -3$$

$$= -3$$

$$P_{k+1} = P_k + 2(x_{k+1}) + (y_{k+1}^2 - y_k^2) - (y_{k+1} - y_k) + 1$$

$$= -3 + 2(1+1) + (49 - 49) - (7 - 7) + 1$$

$$= -3 + 4 + 1$$

$$= 2$$



$$P_{k+1} = 2 + 2(2+1) + (36-49) - (6-7) + 1$$

$$= 2 + 6 + (-13) + 1 + 1$$

$$= -3$$

$$P_{k+1} = -3 + 2(3+1) + (36-36) - (6-6) + 1$$

$$= -3 + 8 + 1$$

$$= 6$$

$$P_{k+1} = 6 + 2(4+1) + (25-36) - (5-6) + 1$$

$$= 6 + 10 + (-11) + 1 + 1$$

$$= 7$$



$x_k$	$y_k$	$P_k$	$x_{k+1}$	$y_{k+1}$
0	7	-6	1	7
1	7	-3	2	7
2	7	2	3	6
3	6	-3	4	6
4	6	6	5	5
5	5	7	6	4

$x < y$

$x < y$

$x < y$

$x < y$

$x = y / x \geq y$

This is the stopping point of the  $O_1$  and starting point of the  $O_2$ .

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$(x, y)$	$(x, -y)$	$(-x, -y)$	$(-x, y)$
$Q_1$	$Q_2$	$Q_3$	$Q_4$
(0, 7)	(0, -7)	(0, -7)	(0, 7)
(1, 7)	(1, -7)	(-1, -7)	(-1, 7)
(2, 7)	(2, -7)	(-2, -7)	(-2, 7)
(3, 6)	(3, -6)	(-3, -6)	(-3, 6)
(4, 6)	(4, -6)	(-4, -6)	(-4, 6)
(5, 5)	(5, -5)	(-5, -5)	(-5, 5)
(6, 4)	(6, -4)	(-6, -4)	(-6, 4)
(6, 3)	(6, -3)	(-6, -3)	(-6, 3)
(7, 2)	(7, -2)	(-7, -2)	(-7, 2)
(7, 1)	(7, -1)	(-7, -1)	(-7, 1)
(7, 0)	(7, 0)	(-7, 0)	(-7, 0)