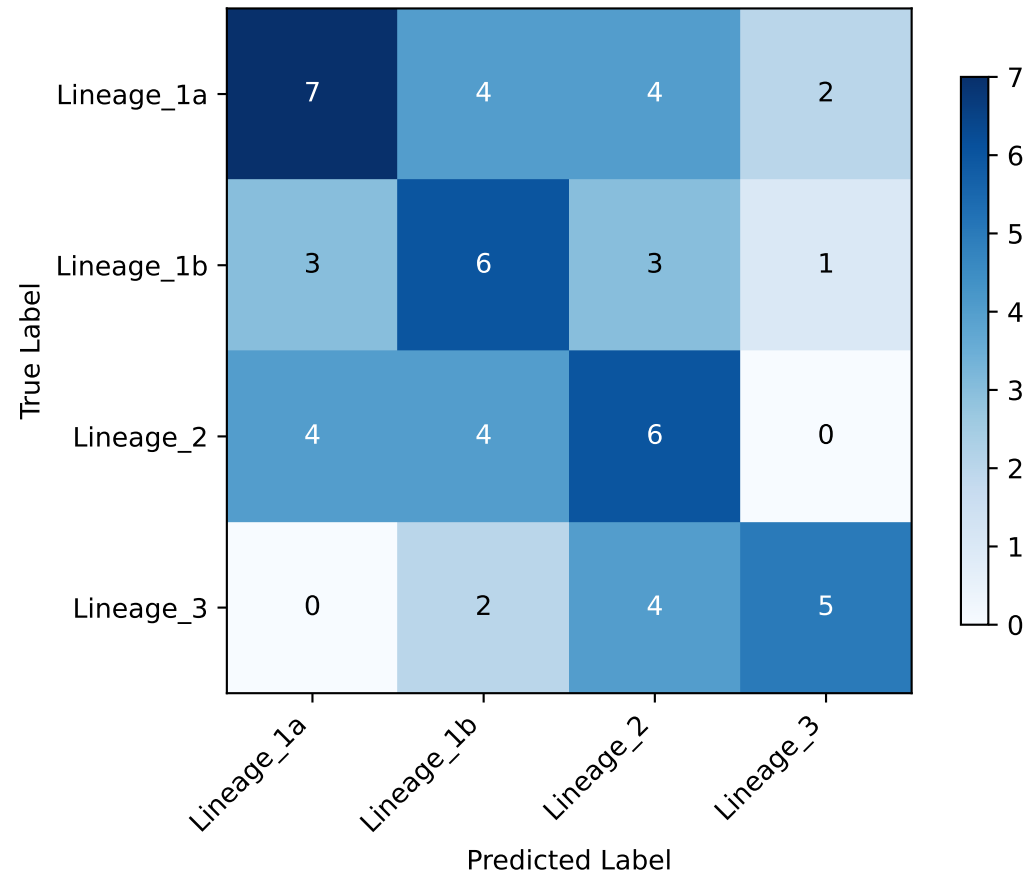
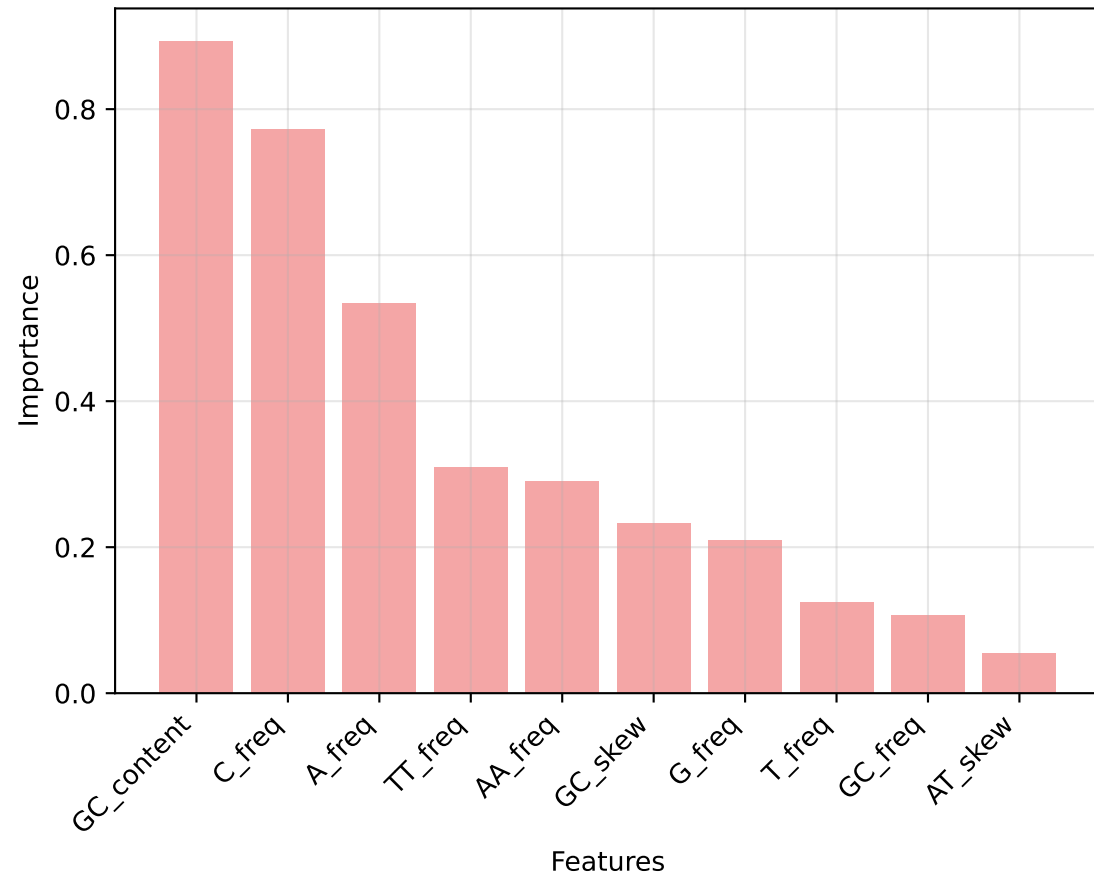


West Nile Virus Classification: Technical Analysis

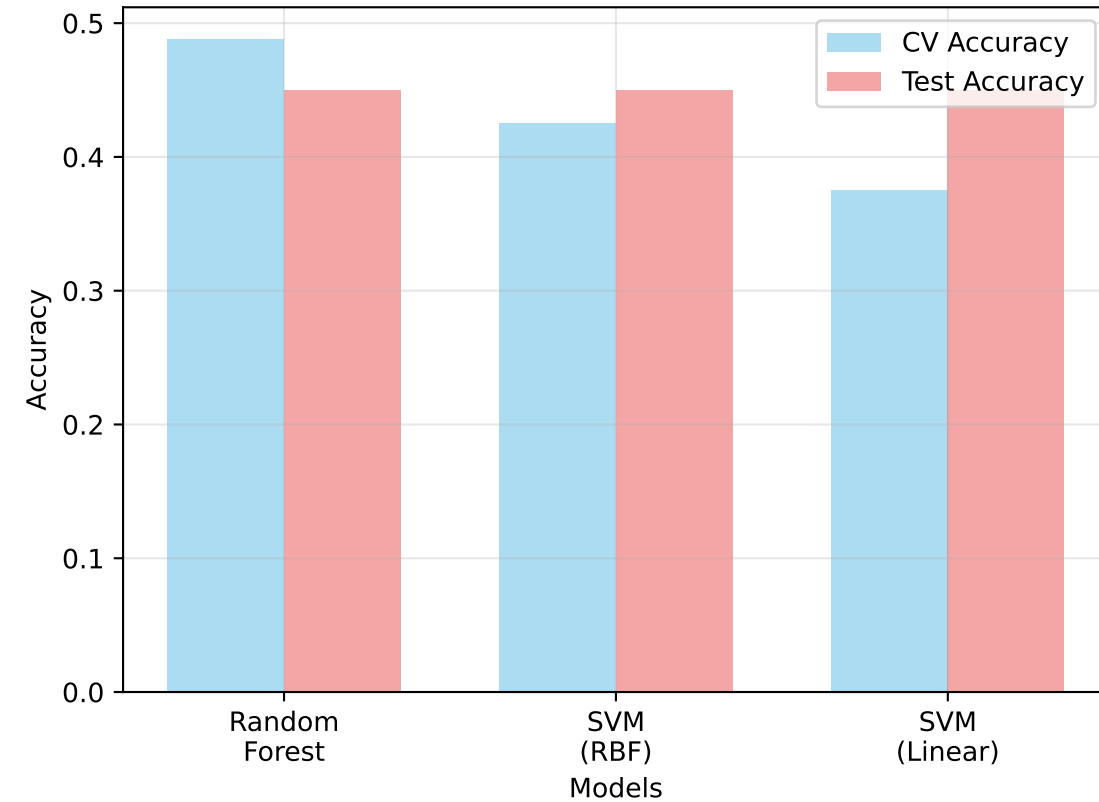
Confusion Matrix
(Best Model)



Feature Importance
(Random Forest)



Detailed Model Comparison



ANALYSIS INSIGHTS

Challenges Identified:

- Limited dataset size (100 sequences)
- High similarity between lineages
- Traditional features may be insufficient

Recommendations:

- Increase dataset size (>1000 sequences)
- Implement HyenaDNA deep features
- Add phylogenetic validation
- Include temporal/geographic features

Future Directions:

- Real-time surveillance integration
- Multi-virus classification
- Uncertainty quantification
- Ensemble methods

Model Performance:

- Best: Random Forest (48.8% CV)
- Challenge: Small sample size
- Solution: Deep learning features