

自动控制原理第十二次作业

6-2 已知 $G_0(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)}$

$\therefore K_v = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s G_0(s) = K$

$\therefore e_{ss}(\infty) = \frac{1}{K_v} = \frac{1}{15} \text{ rad}$

$\therefore K_v = 15$

$G_0(s) = \frac{15}{s(s+1)}$ 绘制波特图(幅频)

$\omega \in (0, 1)$ 斜率 -20dB

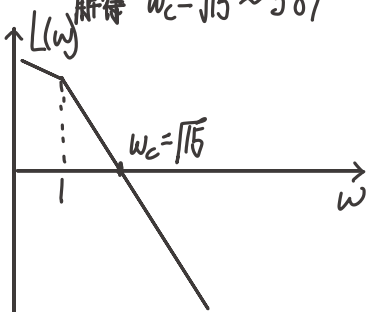
$\omega \in (1, \infty)$ 斜率 -40dB

代入 $\omega=1$, 得 $L(\omega) = 20\lg 15$

\therefore 可知截止频率位于 $\omega \in (1, \infty)$ 段

$\therefore L(\omega_c) = 20\lg 15 - 40(\lg \omega_c - \lg 1) = 0$

解得 $\omega_c = \sqrt{15} \approx 3.87$



令 $\begin{cases} \omega_m = \frac{1}{T\sqrt{a}} \\ L(\omega_m) + 10\lg a = 0 \end{cases}$

解得 $a = 14.06$

$T = 0.036$

$G_c(s) = \frac{1+0.506s}{1+0.036s}$

校正后

经验证, 相角裕度

$\gamma = \frac{\pi}{2} + (\arctan(0.506\omega) - \arctan \omega) - \arctan(0.036\omega) = 66.7^\circ$

经验证, 所有校正指标都满足, 校正成功

\therefore 设串联超前机构传递函数为

$G_c(s) = \frac{1+\alpha T_s}{1+T_s}$ 取 $\omega_m = \omega_{c\min} = 7.5 \text{ rad/s}$

6-4 已知 $G_0(s) = \frac{40}{s(0.25s+1)(0.0625s+1)}$

绘制波特图 (幅频)

$\omega \in (0, 5)$ 斜率 -20dB

$\omega \in (5, 16)$ 斜率 -40dB

$\omega \in (16, \infty)$ 斜率 -60dB

代入 $\omega=1$, 得 $L(1) = 20\lg 40$

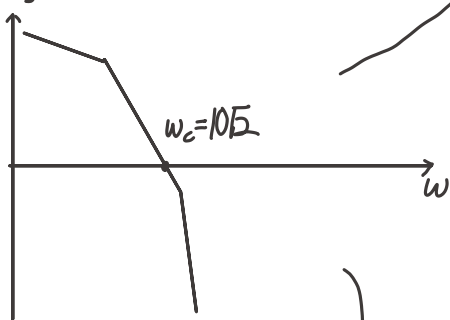
$$L(5) = L(1) - 20(\lg 5 - \lg 1) = 60\lg 2 > 0$$

$$L(16) = L(5) - 40(\lg 16 - \lg 5) = 40\lg 5 - 100\lg 2 < 0$$

∴ 截止频率 ω_c 位于 $\omega \in (5, 16)$ 之间

$$L(\omega_c) = L(5) - 40(\lg \omega_c - \lg 5) = 0$$

$L(\omega)$ 解得 $\omega_c = 10\sqrt{2}$



→ (2) 设计滞后环节 $G_k(s) = \frac{1+bTs}{1+Ts}$
设校正后截止频率为 ω_c''

$$\therefore \text{有 } \varphi_c(\omega_c'') = -6^\circ$$

$$\therefore 180^\circ + \varphi(\omega_c'') + \varphi_c''(\omega_c'') \geq 30^\circ$$

取 $\omega_c'' \approx 28$

$$\text{代入 } \begin{cases} L(\omega_c'') + 20\lg b = 0 \\ \frac{1}{bT} = 0.1\omega_c'' \end{cases}$$

$$b = 0.01 \quad T = 357$$

$$\therefore G_k(s) = \frac{1+357s}{1+357s}$$

经检验满足所有校正要求

(1) 一级校正网络无满足要求, 使用二级超前校正装置

$$G_k(s) = \frac{0.0625s+1}{0.005s+1} \frac{0.091s+1}{0.056s+1} = \frac{5.6875 \times 10^{-3} s^2 + 0.1635s + 1}{2.8 \times 10^{-4} s^2 + 0.061s + 1}$$

计算过程略