

自动控制原理第十五次作业

7-11

$$\text{已知 } G(z) = \frac{0.53z+0.1}{z-0.37} \quad R(z) = \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$; C(z) = G(z)R(z) = \frac{z(0.53z+0.1)}{(z-0.37)(z-1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C(nT) &= \underset{z \rightarrow 1}{\text{Res}}(C(z)) + \underset{z \rightarrow 0.37}{\text{Res}}(C(z)) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{z(0.53z+0.1)}{z-0.37} + \lim_{z \rightarrow 0.37} \frac{z(0.53z+0.1)}{z-1} \\ &= | -0.47 \quad 0.37^n| \end{aligned}$$

7-15 (1) 开环传递函数 $G(z) = (1 - \frac{1}{z}) Z \left[\frac{5}{S^2(0.2S+1)} \right]$

$$Z \left[\frac{5}{S^2(S+5)} \right] = Z \left[\frac{A}{S^2} + \frac{B}{S} + \frac{C}{S+5} \right]$$

$$A = \lim_{S \rightarrow 0} \frac{25}{S+5} = 5 \quad C = \lim_{S \rightarrow -5} \frac{25}{S^2} = 1 \quad B+C=0 \quad \curvearrowright B=-1$$

$$Z \left[\frac{5}{S^2} + \frac{-1}{S} + \frac{1}{S+5} \right] = \frac{5z}{(z-1)^2} - \frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{z}{z-0.5}$$

$$G(z) = \frac{5}{z-1} - 1 + \frac{z-1}{z-e^{-5}} = \frac{(4+e^{-5})z+1-6e^{-5}}{(z-1)(z-e^{-5})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta G^{(2)} &= z^2 - (1+e^{-5})z + e^{-5} + (4+e^{-5})z + 1 - 6e^{-5} \\ &= z^2 + 3z + 1 - 5e^{-5} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

方程有模大于1的根，系统不稳定

$$\text{解得 } z_1 = -0.367 \quad z_2 = -2.633$$

$$\text{令 } z = \frac{w+1}{w-1}. \text{ 得 } \Delta G(w) = (w+1)^2 + 3(w+1)(w-1) + (1-5e^{-5})(w-1)^2 = 0$$

$$\text{化简得 } (5-5e^{-5})w^2 + 10e^{-5}w - 5e^{-5} - 2 = 0$$

发现方程所有次的系数不同号，系统不稳定

$$(2) \text{易得 } G(z) = \frac{K}{5} \frac{(4+e^{-5})z+1-6e^{-5}}{z^2 - (1+e^{-5})z + e^{-5}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \Delta G(z) &= 5z^2 - (5+5e^{-5})z + 5e^{-5} + (4k+e^{-5}k)z + K - 6e^{-5}K = 0 \\ &= 5z^2 + [(e^{-5}+4)k+5(1+e^{-5})]z + K(1-6e^{-5}) + 5e^{-5} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$A) \lambda z = \frac{w+1}{w-1} \cdot \text{化简得 } \Delta G(w) = 5(w^2 + 2w + 1) + [(e^{-5} + 4)k + 5(1 + e^{-5})](w^2 - 1) + [k(1 - 6e^{-5}) + 5e^{-5}](w^2 - 2w + 1) = 0$$

$$\cdot [(5 - 5e^{-5})k + 10 + 10e^{-5}]w^2 + [(12e^{-5} - 2)k + 10 - 10e^{-5}]w + (-6e^{-5} - 3)k = 0$$

由劳斯判据求得 $k \in (0, 3304)$

$$7-16 \text{ 已知 } G(s) = (1 - e^{-0.5s}) \frac{10}{s^3} \quad H(s) = 1 + 0.5s$$

$$E(s) = R(s) - H(s)G(s) \cdot E^*(s)$$

$$\therefore E^*(s) = \frac{R^*(s)}{1 + GH^*(s)}, \quad E(z) = \frac{R(z)}{1 + GH(z)}$$

$$R(z) = \frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{0.2z}{(z-1)^2} + \frac{0.02z(z+1)}{z(z-1)^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} GH(z) &= \left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) z \left[\frac{5(s+2)}{s^3} \right] = \left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) z \left[\frac{10}{s^3} + \frac{5}{s^2} \right] \\ &= \frac{z-1}{z} \left(\frac{0.2z(z+1)}{(z-1)^3} + \frac{z}{(z-1)^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore e_{ss}(\infty) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1) \frac{R(z)}{1 + GH(z)} = \frac{0.02 \times 1 \times 2}{0.2 \times 2} = 0.1$$

$$7-18 \text{ 易求开环传递函数 } G(z) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) z \left[\frac{ke^{-0.5s}}{s^2} \right]$$

$$= \left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right) K \frac{1}{z^2} z \left[\frac{1}{s^2} \right] = \frac{K(z-1)}{z^3} \frac{0.25z}{(z-1)^2} = \frac{0.25K}{z^2(z-1)}$$

$$\therefore k_p = 1 + \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} G(z) = \infty$$

$$k_r = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1) G(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{0.25K}{z^2} = 0.25K$$

$$\therefore e_{ss}(\infty) = \frac{2}{k_p} + \frac{T}{k_r} = \frac{1}{K} < 0.1$$

$$\therefore K > 10$$

$$\text{又} \because \Delta G(z) = z^3 - z^2 + 0.25K$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{令 } z = \frac{w+1}{w-1}, \text{ 化简得 } \Delta G(w) &= (w+1)^3 - (w+1)^2(w-1) + 0.25K(w-1)^3 \\ &= w^3 + 3w^2 + 3w + 1 - (w^3 + w^2 - w - 1) + 0.25K(w^3 - 3w^2 + 3w - 1) \\ &= 0.25Kw^3 + (2 - 0.75K)w^2 + (0.75K + 4)w + (2 - 0.25K)\end{aligned}$$

劳斯判据

$$\begin{array}{cccc}w^3 & 0.25K & 0.75K + 4 & \\w^2 & 2 - 0.75K & 2 - 0.25K & \\w^1 & 8 - 2K - 0.5K^2 & 0 & \\w^0 & 2 - 0.25K & & \end{array}$$

↑：可知 $K > 10$ 时系统已不稳定
没有 K 值可以满足要求

解得 $K \in (0, 247)$ 时系统稳定