

自动控制原理第十二次作业

6-2 已知 $G_0(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)}$

$$\therefore K_V = \lim_{S \rightarrow 0} S G_0(s) = K$$

$$\therefore e_{ss}(\infty) = \frac{1}{K_V} = \frac{1}{15} \text{ rad}$$

$$\therefore K_V = 15$$

$$G_0(s) = \frac{15}{s(s+1)}$$

绘制波特图(幅频)

$$\omega \in (0, 1) \text{ 斜率 } -20 \text{ dB}$$

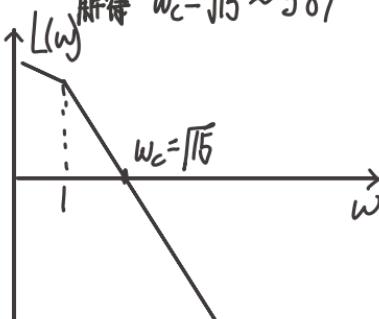
$$\omega \in (1, \infty) \text{ 斜率 } -40 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{代入 } \omega=1, \text{ 得 } L(\omega) = 20 \lg 15$$

可知截止频率位于 $\omega \in (1, \infty)$ 段

$$\therefore L(\omega_c) = 20 \lg 15 - 40(\lg \omega_c - \lg 1) = 0$$

$$\text{解得 } \omega_c = \sqrt{15} \approx 3.87$$



设串联超前机构传递函数为

$$G_C(s) = \frac{1 + \alpha T s}{1 + T s} \quad \text{取 } \omega_m = \omega_{c\min} = 75 \text{ rad/s}$$

令 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \omega_m = \frac{1}{T \sqrt{\alpha}} \\ L(\omega_m) + 10 \lg \alpha = 0 \end{array} \right.$

解得 $\alpha = 1406$

$$T = 0.036$$

$$G_C(s) = \frac{1 + 0.506 s}{1 + 0.036 s}$$

校正后

经验证，相角裕度

$$\gamma = \pi + \arctan(0.506 \omega) - \arctan \omega$$

$$- \arctan(0.036 \omega) = 66.7^\circ$$

经验证，所有校正指标都满足，校正成功

$$6-4 \text{ 已知 } G_0(s) = \frac{40}{s(0.2s+1)(0.0625s+1)}$$

绘制波特图(幅频)

$\omega \in (0, 5)$ 斜率 -20dB

$\omega \in (5, 16)$ 斜率 -40dB

$\omega \in (16, \infty)$ 斜率 -60dB

代入 $\omega=1$, 得 $L(1)=20\lg 40$

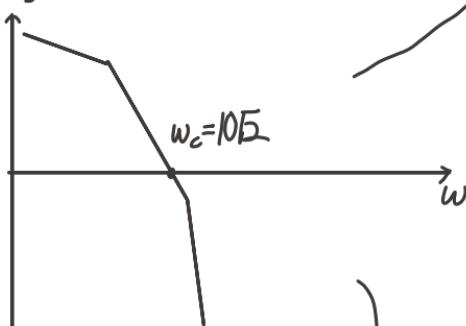
$$L(5)=L(1)-20(\lg 5 - \lg 1) = 60\lg 2 > 0$$

$$L(16)=L(1)-40(\lg 16 - \lg 5) = 40\lg 5 - 100\lg 2 < 0$$

· 截止频率 w_c 位于 $\omega \in (5, 16)$ 之间

$$L(w_c)=L(5)-40(\lg w_c - \lg 5) = 0$$

$$L(\omega) \quad \text{解得 } w_c = 10\sqrt{2}$$



(1) 一级校正网络无法满足要求, 使用二级超前校正装置

$$G_{K(s)} = \frac{0.0625s + 1}{0.005s + 1} \cdot \frac{0.091s + 1}{0.056s + 1} = \frac{5.6875 \times 10^{-3}s^2 + 0.1635s + 1}{2.8 \times 10^{-4}s^2 + 0.061s + 1}$$

计算过程略

→ (2) 设计滞后环节 $G_k(s) = \frac{1+bTs}{1+Ts}$
设校正后截止频率为 w_c''
∴ 有 $\varphi_c(w_c'') = -6^\circ$
 $\therefore 180^\circ + \varphi(w_c'') + \varphi_c''(w_c'') \geq 30^\circ$

取 $w_c'' \approx 2.8$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} L(w_c'') + 20\lg b = 0 \\ \frac{1}{bT} = 0/w_c'' \end{array} \right.$$

$$\therefore b = 0.01 \quad T = 357$$

$$\therefore G_k(s) = \frac{1+357s}{1+357s}$$

经检验满足所有校正要求