

# 自动控制原理第十五次作业

7-11

$$\text{已知 } G(z) = \frac{0.53z+0.1}{z-0.37} \quad R(z) = \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$C(z) = G(z)R(z) = \frac{z(0.53z+0.1)}{(z-0.37)(z-1)}$$

$$c(nT) = \text{Res}_{z \rightarrow 1} C(z) + \text{Res}_{z \rightarrow 0.37} C(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{z(0.53z+0.1)}{z-0.37} + \lim_{z \rightarrow 0.37} \frac{z(0.53z+0.1)}{z-1}$$

$$= 1 - 0.47 \cdot 0.37^n$$

7-15 (1) 开环传递函数  $G(z) = (1 - \frac{1}{z}) Z[\frac{5}{s^2(0.2s+1)}]$

$$Z[\frac{25}{s^2(5s+5)}] = Z[\frac{A}{s^2} + \frac{B}{s} + \frac{C}{s+5}]$$

$$A = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{25}{s+5} = 5 \quad C = \lim_{s \rightarrow -5} \frac{25}{s^2} = 1 \quad B+C=0 \quad \curvearrowright \quad B=-1$$

$$Z[\frac{5}{s^2} + \frac{-1}{s} + \frac{1}{s+5}] = \frac{5z}{(z-1)^2} - \frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{z}{z-0.5}$$

$$G(z) = \frac{5}{z-1} - 1 + \frac{z}{z-0.5} = \frac{(4+0.5)z+1-6e^{-5}}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$$\Delta G(z) = z^2 - (1+0.5)z + 0.5 + (4+0.5)z + 1 - 6e^{-5}$$

$$= z^2 + 3z + 1 - 5e^{-5} = 0$$

方程有模大于1的根系统不稳定

解得  $z_1 = -0.367 \quad z_2 = -2.633$

令  $z = \frac{w+1}{w-1}$  得  $\Delta G(w) = (w+1)^2 + 3(w+1)(w-1) + (1-5e^{-5})(w-1)^2 = 0$

化简得  $(5-5e^{-5})w^2 + 10e^{-5}w - 5e^{-5} - 2 = 0$

发现方程所有次的系数不同号，系统不稳定

(2) 易得  $G(z) = \frac{K}{5} \frac{(4+0.5)z+1-6e^{-5}}{z^2 - (1+0.5)z + 0.5}$

$$\therefore \Delta G(z) = 5z^2 - (5+5e^{-5})z + 5e^{-5} + (4k+e^{-5})z + k - 6e^{-5}k = 0$$

$$= 5z^2 + [(e^{-5}+4)k+5(1+e^{-5})]z + k(1-6e^{-5}) + 5e^{-5} = 0$$

$$\Delta \lambda z = \frac{W+1}{W-1} \cdot \text{化简得 } \Delta G(W) = 5(W^2 + 2W + 1) + [(e^{-5} + 4)K + 5(1 + e^{-5})](W-1) + [K(1 - 6e^{-5}) + 5e^{-5}](W^2 - 2W + 1) = 0$$

$$\cdot [(5 - 6e^{-5})K + 10 + 10e^{-5}]W^2 + [(12e^{-5} - 2)K + 10 - 10e^{-5}]W + (-6e^{-5} - 3)K = 0$$

由劳斯判据求得  $K \in (0, 3304)$

$$7-16 \text{ 已知 } G(s) = (1 - e^{-s}) \frac{10}{s^3} \quad H(s) = 1 + 0.5s$$

$$E(s) = R(s) - H(s)G(s) \cdot E^*(s)$$

$$\therefore E^*(s) = \frac{R^*(s)}{1 + GH^*(s)}, \quad E(z) = \frac{R(z)}{1 + GH(z)}$$

$$R(z) = \frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{0.2z}{(z-1)^2} + \frac{0.04z(z+1)}{2(z-1)^3}$$

$$GH(z) = (1 - \frac{1}{z}) Z \left[ \frac{5(s+2)}{s^3} \right] = (1 - \frac{1}{z}) Z \left[ \frac{10}{s^3} + \frac{5}{s^2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{z-1}{z} \left( \frac{0.2z(z+1)}{(z-1)^3} + \frac{z}{(z-1)^2} \right)$$

$$\cdot \text{ess}(\infty) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1) \frac{R(z)}{1 + GH(z)} = \frac{0.02 \times 1 \times 2}{0.2 \times 2} = 0.1$$

$$7-18 \text{ 易求开环传递函数 } G(z) = (1 - \frac{1}{z}) Z \left[ \frac{Ke^{-0.5s}}{s^2} \right]$$

$$= (1 - \frac{1}{z}) K \frac{1}{z^2} Z \left[ \frac{1}{s^2} \right] = \frac{K(z-1)}{z^3} \frac{0.25z}{(z-1)^2} = \frac{0.25K}{z^2(z-1)}$$

$$\cdot K_p = 1 + \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} G(z) = \infty$$

$$K_r = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} (z-1) G(z) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{0.25K}{z^2} = 0.25K$$

$$\cdot \text{ess}(\infty) = \frac{2}{K_p} + \frac{T}{K_r} = \frac{1}{K} < 0.1$$

$$\therefore K > 10$$

$$\text{又: } \Delta G(z) = z^3 - z^2 + 0.25K$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{令 } z = \frac{w+1}{w-1}, \text{ 化简得 } \Delta G(w) &= (w+1)^3 - (w+1)^2(w-1) + 0.25K(w-1)^3 \\ &= w^3 + 3w^2 + 3w + 1 - (w^3 + w^2 - w - 1) + 0.25K(w^3 - 3w^2 + 3w - 1) \\ &= 0.25Kw^3 + (2 - 0.75K)w^2 + (0.75K + 4)w + (2 - 0.25K) \end{aligned}$$

劳斯判据

$$\begin{array}{ll} w^3 & 0.25K \quad 0.75K + 4 \\ w^2 & 2 - 0.75K \quad 2 - 0.25K \\ w^1 & 8 - 2K - 0.5K^2 \quad 0 \\ w^0 & 2 - 0.25K \end{array}$$

∴ 可知  $K > 10$  时系统已不稳定  
没有  $K$  值可以满足要求

解得  $K \in (0, 24.7)$  时系统稳定