# Ashwin K Krishna

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# **EDUCATION**

PROGRAM	INSTITUTE	CGPA / %	YEAR
B. Tech <b>Honors</b> : Chemical Engineering ( <b>Minor-Computing</b> )	Indian Institute of Technology, Madras	9.04	2024
XII (CBSE)	Maharishi Vidya Mandir Senior Secondary School	94.80%	2020
X (CBSE)	Maharishi Vidya Mandir Senior Secondary School	91.00%	2018

# **SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENTS:**

- Currently ranked 2nd in B. Tech Chemical Engineering Department Rank List of Indian Institute of Technology Madras
- Awarded the prestigious Charpak Lab Scholarship- one of the top 30 scholars in India in collaboration with Campus France
- Selected for 'IIT Madras Young Research Fellowship' 1 of 35 selected from 150+ applicants for excellent research aptitude
- Obtained the Certificate of Merit (top 0.1%) by Maharishi Vidya Mandir Senior Secondary School- AISSCE! Examination 2020
- Awarded Distinction-Mathematics ('17), Credit-Science ('16,'17,'13,'11) & Mathematics ('16) in Macmillan-IAIS by UNSW Global

### **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:**

Generative AI Innovation Center -2023-24 - GenAI Leadership, Amazon / Aman Chada

**USA** 

Phone: +91 95000 49186

Selected for proposing innovative problem statements of industrial and academic value

Open-set Multi Source Free Domain Adaptation:

(Nov '23-Present)

Pioneer research focused on integrating aspects of Multi-Source, Source-Free & Open-set domain Adaptation for real-world use

- Improved an existing Multi-Source Free Domain Adaptation (MSFDA) technique for open-set adaptation using graph-learning
- Currently tuning model performance on datasets: Office, & Office-Home for different variations of source feature combinations Robust Deepfake detection:

Leveraging vision techniques to improve **robustness** & to produce a **deepfake detector** with ability to classify **higher-class** of deepfakes

Aimed at building an architectural pipeline to produce augmented deepfakes for training and setting deepfake detection SOTA

Charpak Lab Scholarship - Université Paris Cité & Inria Paris | Prof. Themis Palpanas & Paul Boniol

**Paris** (May '23 - Aug '23)

**VUS Range based Time Series-Anomaly Detection metric:** 

Achieved 5X optimization of VUS-Anomaly Detection (AD) metric by strategic enhancements in calculation methodologies

- Provided algorithmic and conceptual improvements, for reducing time and space complexity by a quadratic factor
- Obtained a fivefold runtime reduction using efficient data structures, producing runtimes similar to the Range-AUC metric
- Created run-time and robustness study for **Synthetic and TSB-UAD Benchmark** by balancing loads across **3 Dino** servers using 10+ AD models including Isolation Forest, Robust covariance, SVMs & synthetically generated near-perfect/worst models

## Series2Graph Time Series Classification:

- Employed Series2Graph to obtain time series features as graphs for UCR-2018 to produce Explainable-Graph classification
- Currently tuning the modified Graph Convolution Networks (GCNs) for Weighted-Directed Graphs using torch geometric

# National University of Singapore (NUS) | Prof. Hongliang Ren

**Singapore** (March '23 - Sept '23)

Leveraging surgical simulators for building **True Automation** to ensure aspects of **increased robustness** and **safety** 

- Integrated and improved LapGym-SOFA simulator to emulate RosPy Publisher & Subscriber for efficient task control by LLM
- Combined 7+ surgical tasks, reduced the latency & improved realism by utilizing image based-RL techniques
- Improved existing AMBF-RL simulator by building an image extraction pipeline for RL & a universal controller for all robots

### Young Research Fellowship -2022-23 (YRF) - IIT Madras | Prof. Himanshu Goyal

Chennai

Pioneer research involving generation of ML based Chemical Kinetic Model for Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)

(Sept '22 - April '23)

- Created an efficient pre-processing and sampling pipeline to obtain data from **0-D statistical simulation** using **PaSR Simulator**
- Successfully tuned an ANN based model to obtain accurate predictions for 34/39 chemical species with an R2 score of >~ 0.996
- Constructed and fine-tuned a bottleneck network designed to reduce feature space of Detailed Chemical Kinetic Data

# Technical University of Munich (TUM) / Rachit Khare

Germany

Pioneer research aimed at accelerating prediction of X-Ray Absorption Fine Structure (XAFS) by over 15+ hours

(June '22 - Sept '22)

- Aimed at devising a model to formulate top XAFS estimates using noisy-empirical data of X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy
- Employed simulations to automate and optimize the feature space generation of inputs for the prediction models
- Acquired over ~ 0.95 base R2 score for testing data on Neural Networks (ANNs) for a reduced feature space from PCA

### **COURSE BASED PROJECTS:**

B. Tech Project- 2023 -24 (BTP) - IIT Madras | Prof Arun K Tangirala

Chennai (Sept '23-Present)

- Pioneer research for Explainable AI (XAI) based reasoning for Reinforcement Learning (RL) in Control Theory
  - 1.1. Integrated aspects of RL in optimal control of process dynamics and explainable AI in RL.
- 1.2. Implemented 4+ control systems for training with DQN and DDPG networks in MATLAB Reinforcement learning toolbox 1.3. Implemented **XAI** strategies for mathematical interpretations of Deep Policy networks relating **response** to **kinetics**
- **COLLOIDS:** Classification of Colloidal **Drop Drying Pattern** using **Large Vision Models** [Prof. Basavaraja & Prof. Sumesh Tampi
  - 2.1. Generated Synthetic Data using OpenCV, along with data augmentation due to lack of experimental input data. 2.2. Transfer Learning to adapt pre-trained vision models for the classification task and fine-tuning on experimental data.
- **ECOLOGICAL ENGINEERING:** Mapping of Tree into Figs on IIT Madras Campus for Ecological Sustainability | Prof. Susy Varghese

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

Computer Vision and ML Engineer (AR Navi) | Toyota Connected India Limited (TCIN)

Chennai

Engaged as an ML Engineer within the Vision team, instrumental in driving transformative initiatives

(Dec'22 - Mar' 23)

- Adapted the Yolopv2 model, transitioning it from pt to TF-Lite and ONNX, integrating it into a dynamic visual system
- Worked on generating an object detection pipeline to act as a wrapper connecting python models to other formats.
- Utilized cloud GPUs through **AWS** servers and contributed to project management activities through proficient use of **Jira**

### Project Member (CONXAI X CNS Lab) / Prof. Srinivasa Chakravarthy

Germany

Leveraging Explainable AI(XAI) tools in the \$ 13 Billion construction industry to optimize the costs and efforts by 30%

(Aug '22 - Dec '22)

- Implemented a **cross-attention** mechanism to augment a **Floorplan segmentation** model in terms of accuracy and convergence
- Using Graph-reasoning networks to build relations for resource allocation and identification from a noisy video feed.
- Worked on improvements of Bidirectional Graph-based segmentation model for building a knowledge graph from documents

### **CVI Team:**

1. Emotion Detection (2022-23)

: Improving robustness and speed for video-based emotion detection in **FER** repository with Justing Shenk Achieved the runtime reduction using faster face extraction models - **DSFD**, **FaceNet**, and **BlazeFace**.

2. Joint Angle Estimation: Coordinated on Literature review of papers in **Vision and Deep Learning Methods** for a team 3 members (2022-23) Implemented **Lightweight Joint Angle Estimation** to get **real-time joint angle** by monocular lens

# (2022-23) COURSEWORK:

Probability, Statistics & Stochastic Process	(IITM)	Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning	(IITM)
<ul> <li>Linear Algebra for Engineers</li> </ul>	(IITM)	<ul> <li>Data Structures and Algorithms</li> </ul>	(Coursera & CBSE)
<ul> <li>Function of Several Variables</li> </ul>	(IITM)	<ul> <li>Process Dynamics and Control</li> </ul>	(IITM)
<ul> <li>Series and Matrices</li> </ul>	(IITM)	• French I	(IITM)
<ul> <li>Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science</li> </ul>	(IITM)	<ul> <li>Audited Deep Learning Specialization</li> </ul>	(DeepLearning.ai/Online)
<ul> <li>Introduction to Programming</li> </ul>	(IITM)	<ul> <li>Deep learning Masterclass</li> </ul>	(IITM/CFI)
<ul> <li>Comp Programming &amp; Process Simulation Lab</li> </ul>	(IITM)	<ul> <li>Robothink iBot Masterclass</li> </ul>	(IITM/CFI)
<ul> <li>Computational Techniques</li> </ul>	(IITM)	<ul> <li>DLI: Transformer-Based NLP Application</li> </ul>	(NVIDIA/Workshop)

### **TECHNICAL SKILLS & KNOWLEDGE:**

- Programming & Other Languages: Python, C, C++, Java, SQL, LaTeX
- Libraries: Pytorch, Keras, Tensorflow, Numpy, Pandas, Seaborn, Sci-kit
- Software: FUSION 360, Unity, Unreal 4.0, MATLAB

# **PUBLICATIONS:**

### Submitted/Completed:

- 1. Paul Boniol, Ashwin K. Krishna, John Paparrizos, Themis Palpanas: "VUS: Effective and Efficient Accuracy Measures for Time-Series Anomaly Detection", Very Large Databases Journal (VLDBJ), December '23
- 2. Ashwin K Krishna, Lalithkumar Seenivasan, Gokul Adethya, Mobarakol Islam, Hongliang Ren: "Exploring LLM Empowered Interactive Surgical Assistant for Surgical Sub-Task Automation", Nature Machine Intelligence Journal, December '23
- 3. Ashwin K Krishna, Racha Varun Kumar, Himanshu Goyal: "Integrated Kinetic Models for Fluidized Bed Biomass Gasification using Machine Learning", The Energy Summit, 5th November '23

### In Progress:

- 1. Ashwin K Krishna, Adithya K Krishna, Vinija Jain, Aman Chadha: "Open-set Multi Source Free Domain Adaptation", ECCV 2024
- 2. Ashwin K Krishna, Paul Boniol, Themis Palpanas: "Series2Graph Time Series Classification", SIGMOD 2024

## **EVENTS:**

### Presenter:

- 1. The Energy Summit 2023 The Energy Consortium Presenting: "Integrated Kinetic Models for Fluidized Bed Biomass Gasification using Machine Learning" and its applications in production of sustainable fuels., 7<sup>th</sup> December 2023
- 2. "Alchemy", NIT Trichy- Conducted: AI/ML Workshop 17th March 2023

### Attendee:

- 1. DiNo Seminar Speaker: Romain Ilbert: Memorizing Transformers, July 2023
- 2. Data Intelligence Institute Paris (diiP)- Keynote speakers: Prof. Michael Franklin and Dr. S. Mostafa Mousavi, 7th June 2023
- 3. Laboratory of Informatics Paris Descrates, Open Day, 15th June 2023

# **COMPETITIONS & EXTRA-CURRICULARS:**

- Robothink IBOT Competition: Led a 4-member team to 3rd place finish, designing Autonomous fire extinguisher bot using FUSION 360
- E-Summit'22 IIIT Nagpur: Directed a 4-member team to top 16, from 300+ (only team in IITM) for product ideation Pitchers 3.0
- Kaggle Coding Challenge Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning Placed in top 10 for highest accuracy of prediction.
- Isshinriyu Karate Martial Arts: Awarded 1st Dan rank of Black belt in BOFFUKKAI ISSHINRIYU KARATE, at the age of 9.
- Carnatic Music Undertook Carnatic music and violin training & have participated in several events and competitions.

# POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY & SOCIETAL IMPACT:

- 1. **Finance Team:** Saarang '23 (Cultural Fest, 1.8 Cr+ budget and 70,000+ avg footfall) Manager ('22-23) & Coordinator ('21-22): a. Interviewed, selected and trained juniors on aspects of Finance, Negotiation and budget management for Saarang
  - b. Coordinated the setting up of food stalls and ensured that all low-level vendors get adequate exposure and profits
  - b. Coordinated the setting up of food stans and ensured that an low-level ventions get adequate exposure and profits
- c. Helped setting up and budgeting for **social campaigns & initiatives** like **Mann, iVil, & workshops** throughout the year.
- 2. Mentored students and juniors from **IITM & NITT** in balancing academics, projects/internships and extra-curriculars
- 3. Volunteered in coordinating the organization of social drives by **HelpAge India 2017** for providing monetary aid for the elderly