



Mechanics of Materials II:

Thin-Walled Pressure Vessels and Torsion

Dr. Wayne Whiteman

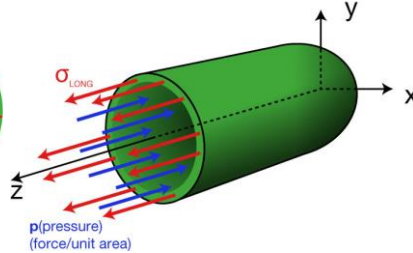
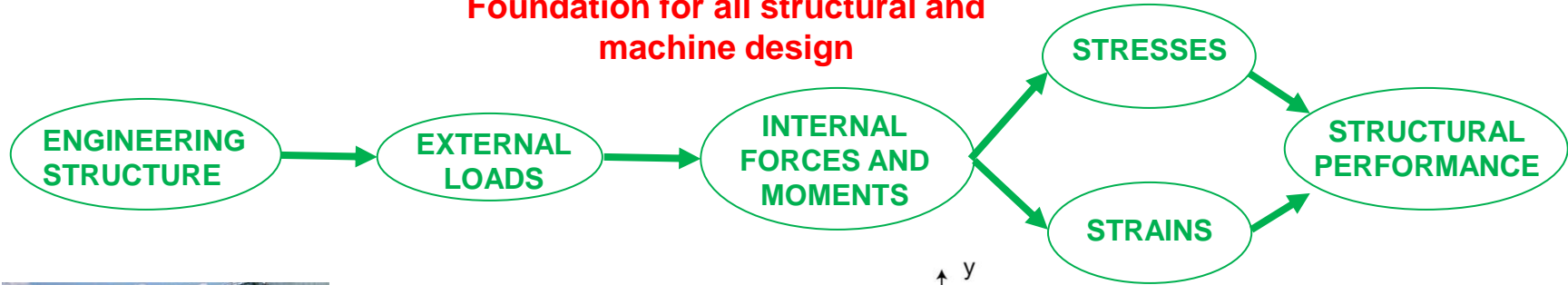
Senior Academic Professional and Director of the Office of Student Services
Woodruff School of Mechanical Engineering

Module 5 Learning Outcome

- Determine the relationship between longitudinal stress and hoop stress for a thin-walled pressure vessel

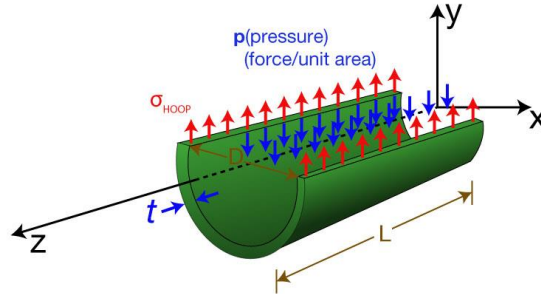
Mechanics of Materials

Foundation for all structural and
machine design



Longitudinal Stress:

$$\sigma_{LONG} = \frac{pD}{4t}$$



Hoop Stress:

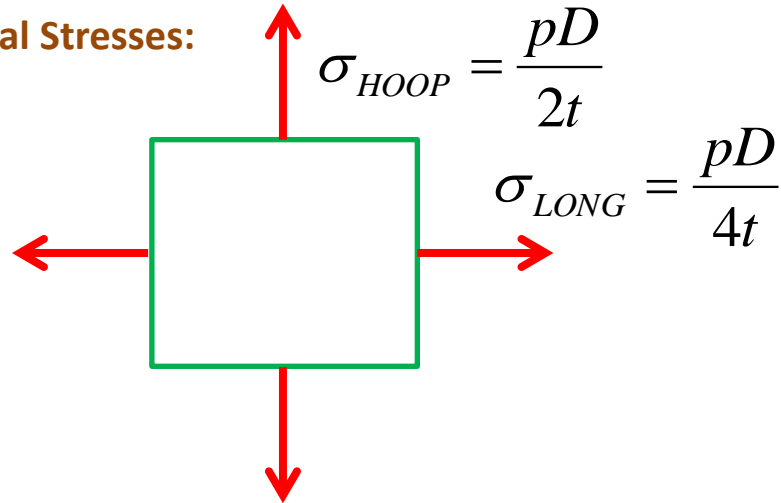
$$\sigma_{HOOP} = \frac{pD}{2t}$$

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Thin-Walled Pressure Vessels



Cylindrical Stresses:



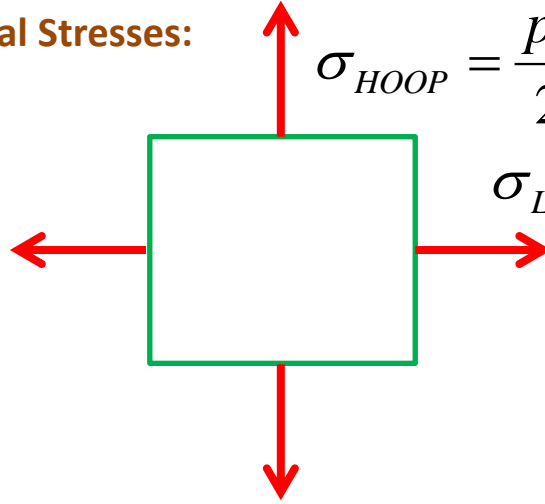
Thin-Walled Pressure Vessels



Cylindrical Stresses:

$$\sigma_{HOOP} = \frac{pD}{2t}$$

$$\sigma_{LONG} = \frac{pD}{4t}$$



Mohr's circle for Plane Stress

