



# Applications in Engineering Mechanics

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*This course addresses the modeling and analysis of static equilibrium problems with an emphasis on real world engineering systems and problem solving.*



## **Applications in Engineering Mechanics Overview**

### **Equilibrium of Rigid Bodies**

Review “Introduction to Engineering Mechanics”

### **Structural Applications**

Frame/Machines

Plane Trusses

Space Trusses

Cables

### **Internal Forces in Beams**

Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagrams

### **Effects of Friction on Static Equilibrium**

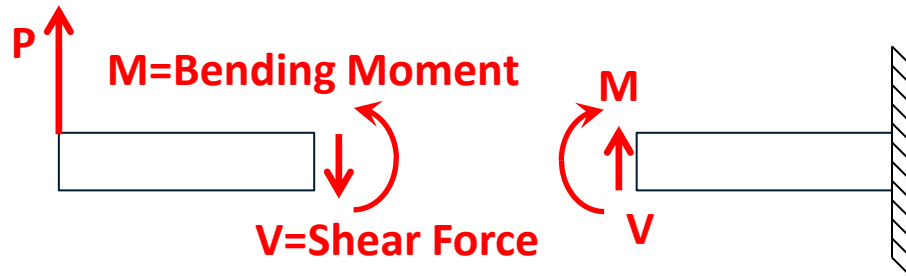
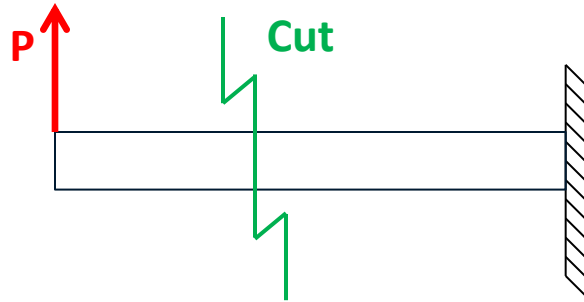
Impending slipping

Impending tipping

# Module 14 Learning Outcomes

- Determine Internal Shear Forces and Bending Moments in multiforce members.
- Sketch a Shear Force Diagram for a multiforce member

# Internal Forces and Bending Moments in Multiforce Members



# Sign Convention

## Shear Force



Positive  
(CW on Material)

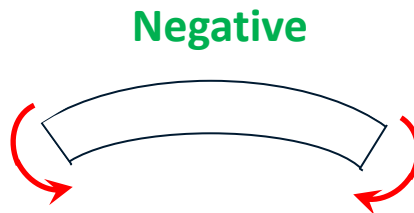


Negative  
(CCW on Material)

## Bending Moment

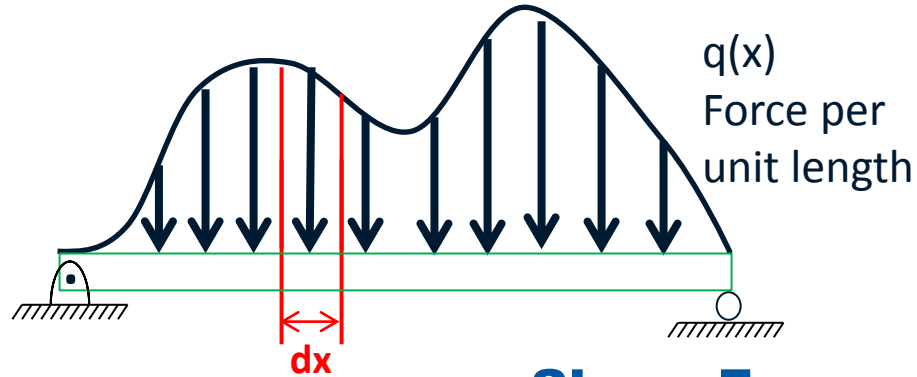


Smiley Face



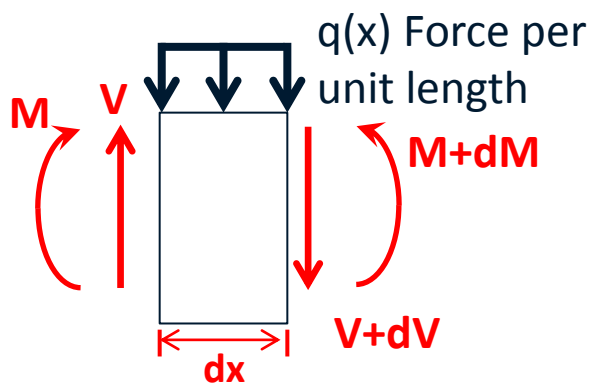
Frowny Face

## Differential Beam Element



The negative value of the load at a point equals the slope (rate of change) of shear diagram

### Shear Force

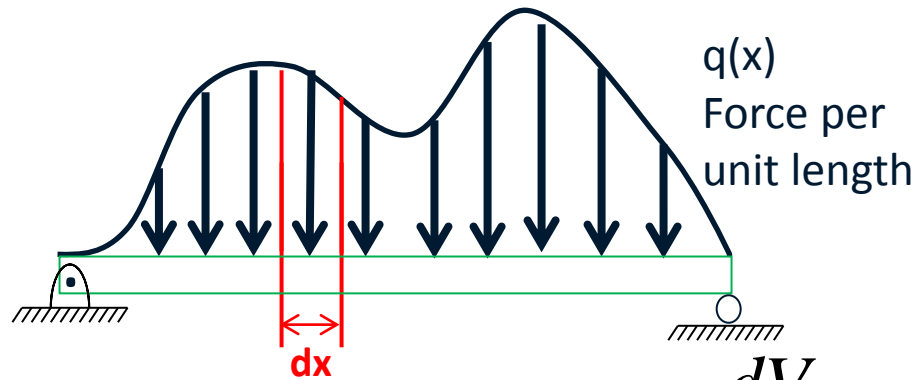


$$\sum F_y = 0$$

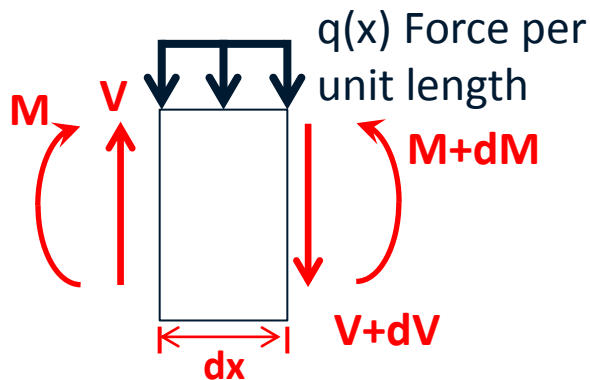
$$V - q \, dx - V - dV = 0$$

$$-q = \frac{dV}{dx}$$

## Differential Beam Element



The change in shear between two points equals negative the area under the load curve



$$-q = \frac{dV}{dx}$$

$$\int_{V_1}^{V_2} dV = -\int_{x_1}^{x_2} q \, dx$$

$$\Delta V = -\int_{x_1}^{x_2} q \, dx$$