Korean Little Prince: Glossed in English

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Chapter 1

Naejeok-gayeoseot sal -ehan-beon-eun-가 여섯 살 적 -에 -번 -은 1.sg nom six age time LOC one occasion TOP 'Once when I was six-year-old,'

"Cheheom -ha iyaqi" -laneun jemok -ui, wonsilimqwanhachaek -eseo "체험 -하 - L 이야기" -라는 제목 -의, 원시림 -에 관하 책 -에서 - L experience VBZ REL.PST tale QUOT title GEN virgin_forest LOC pertain REL.PST book LOC 'from a book about virgin forests with the title "Tales experienced,"

bo-daGimakigeurim hana -reul -njeog 기막히 그림 하나 -를 적 -0] 있 -다. 보 - ك amazing ADJ picture one ACCREL.PST time NOM EXIST see 'saw an amazing drawing.'

- (2)Maengsu -reul jibeosamki -go it-neun boagureongigeurim -i -eot맹수 집어삼키 -고 있 -는 보아 구렁이 그림 -0] -었 -다. beast ACC swallow PROG EXIST REL.PRS boa python picture COP PST'It was a drawing of boa constrictor swallowing a whole beast.'
- (3) Geugeos -eul ormgi -eo geuri -myeon iro -ta 그것 -을 옮기 -어 그리 -면 이렇 -다. that ACC carry CONN draw SBJV be_as_follows IND 'If one copies over that, it's as follows.'
- Geu chaek -e -ke-da(4)-neun ssui-eo iss-eossユ 이렇 -게 씌 -어 있 -다. -는 -었 be_as_follows ADV write CONN book LOC TOP EXIST IND 'It said this in the book.'
- (5)Boagureongi-neunmeoqi-reulssip-ji -doan-ko tongjjae-rojibeosamki-nda"보아 구렁이 -는 먹이 -를 씹 -지 -도 않 -고 통째 -로 집어삼키 - ㄴ 다. boa python TOPprey ACC chew CONN even NEG CONJ whole ADVswallow IND "Boa constrictors swallow their preys even without chewing."
- (6)Geurigo-neun kkomjjak hamota-go 그리고 -는 꼼짝 -도 하 -지 못하 -고 then TOP still even do CONN cannot_do CONJ 'Then, staying still,'

yeosotdaldongan jam -eulja-myeonseo geugeot -eulsohwa -shiki -nda 여섯 돚아 자 -면서 그것 -을 소화 -시키 - ㄴ다." -을 sixmonth during sleep ACC sleep while that ACC digest PASS IND 'they digest it while sleeping for six months."'

-neun geuraeseo millim sok (7)Namoheomdaeha-eseo -ui -e-e-아 나 밀림 속 -에서 -의 모헊 -에 대하 -는 그래서 1.SG TOP therefore jungle inside LOC GEN adventure LOC pertain CONN 'So I, about adventures in jungles,'

saenqqakha -esaekyeonpilhanchambo-go na-nggeut -e-eulqaji-go 생각하 -아 보 -고 나 -에 색연필 -을 하참 가지 -고 - L for_a_while think CONN try CONJ happen REL.PST end LOC colored_pencil ACC have CONJ 'after pondering for a while, with colored pencils,'

Naenareum -daero nae saengae cheot beonjjae geurim -eul geuri -eo -bo -at -da내 나름 -대로 내 생애 첫 번째 그림 -을 그리 -어 -보 -았 1. Poss means 1. Poss life first time picture ACC draw CONN try PST IND as 'drew a picture for the first time in my life in my own ways.'

- (8)-il-ho-iNa-uigeurim je -eot -da나 -의 그림 제 -1 -호 -0] -었 1.SG GEN picture ORD one number COP PST IND 'It was my first drawing.'
- (9) Geugeot -eun ireon geurim -i -eot -da 그것 -은 이런 그림 -이 -었 -다. that TOP as_follows picture COP PST IND 'The drawing was like this.'
- (10) Na -neun geu geoljakpum -eul eoreun -deul -ege boy*-eo* ju-myeonseo나 ユ 걸작품 -을 어른 -들 -에게 보이 -어 -면서 1.SG TOP the masterpiece ACC adult PLDATshow CONN give CVB 'I showed the masterpiece to grown-ups,'

naeqeurim -i museop-jian-neunyago mul -eot-0] 무섭 -지 않 -느냐고 물 -었 -다. 내 그림 1.SG.GEN picture NOM scary CONN NEG QUOT askPST IND '(and) asked them if my drawing was terrifying.'

- "moja -ga(11) Geudeul -eun mwo-gamuseop -daneun geo -ni?" hagodaedap-ha-et-da. "모자 -가 뭐 -가 무섭 -다는 거 -니?" 하고 대답 -하 -다. 그들 -았 NOM what NOM scary 3.PLTOP hat COMP thing Q QUOT answer VBZ PST IND 'They answered: "what is so terrifying about a hat?"'
- (12) Nae geurim -eun moja -reul geuri -n -eot -da. geani-은 모자 -를 아니 -다. 그림 그리 - ۷ 게 1.SG.GEN picture TOP hat ACC draw REL.PST thing.NOM COP.NEG PST IND 'My drawing was not of a hat.'
- (13) Geugeot -eun kokkiri -reul sohwa -siki -go it-neunboagureongi-yeot -da.그것 코끼리 -를 소화 -시키 -고 있 -는 보아 구렁이 -였 -다. TOP elephant ACC digest CAUS PROG EXIST REL.PRS boa that python COP.PST IND 'It was a boa constrictor digesting an elephant.'
- (14) Geuraeseo -deul -ialabo-lit-dorok na-neuneoreunsu알아보 그래서 나 -는 어른 -들 -0] - 근 수 있 -도록 1.SG TOP adult PLNOM recognize REL.FUT way EXIST COMP 'So I, in order that grown-ups can recognize it,'

boa gureongi -ui sok -eul geury -eot -da. 보아 구렁이 -의 속 -을 그리 -었 -다. boa python GEN inside ACC draw PST IND 'drew the inside of the boa constrictor.'

- (15) Eoreun -deul -eun eonjena seolmyeong -eul ha -e -eoyaman ha -nda. -ju어른 -은 설명 -을 하 -아 -주 -어야만 하 - ㄴ다. -들 언제나 adult PLTOP always explanation ACC do CONN give OBLIG do IND 'Grown-ups always need explanations.'
- (16) Na -uigeurim je -2 -ho-neun ireoha -da. 나 -의 -2 -호 -는 이러하 -었 -다. 그림 1.SG GEN picture ORD one number TOP be_as_such PST IND 'My drawing no. 2 was like this.'
- (17) Eoreun -deul -eun sokboi-geona boi-ji an-keona ha -neun boagureongi어른 -들 -은 속 -0] 보이 -거나 보이 -지 않 -거나 하 -는 보아 구렁이 TOP inside NOM be_seen DISJ be_seen CONN NEG DISJ do REL.PRS boa python qeurim -deul -eun jibeochiu -qo 그림 -들 -은 집어치우 -12 GEN picture PL TOP quit

'Grown-ups, telling me to throw away those drawings of boa constrictors with visible interior and whatnot,'

gwansim -eul gajy -bocharari jiri, yeoksa,gyesan,geurigo munbeop jjok -e 역사, 그리고 쪽 -에 -을 -보 차라리 지리, 계산, 문법 관심 가지 rather geography history arithmetics CONJ grammar side LOC interest ACC have CONN try -neun geio-eulqeot-i-rago chunggo -ha -eju-eot-0] 주 -는 좋 -을 것 -라고 충고 -하 -아 -었 -다. REL.PRS thing.NOM good REL.FUT thing COP COMP advice VBZ CONN give PST IND 'advised that taking interest in geopgraphy, history, arithmetics and grammar instead would rather be better.'

(18) Geuraeseo na -neun yeoseot sal jeok나 -는 -에 그래서 여섯 살 적 1.SG TOP six age time LOC 'So I, at the age of six,'

> jikeop -habeory-da. hwaga-raneun meotji -n -eulpogi-e-eot직업 -을 -하 -아 버리 화가 -라는 멋지 포기 -었 painter QUOT ADJ occupation ACC giving_up VBZ CONN abandon PST IND nice 'gave up such a cool job that is a painter.'

- (19) Nae qeurim je -il-hoje-i-ho-eulqeodu-*ji* motha-wa-qaseonggong 제 -호 -와 제 -2 -호 -을 거두 못하 그림 -1 -가 성공 -지 1.SG.GEN picture ORD one number COM ORD two number NOM success achieve fail ACC CONN qeotdenaksim-ha beory-eot-deon-da.-e낙심 -하 -아 버리 -었 -덖 것 -다. REL.PST place disappointment VBZ CONN abandon PST REL.IPFV thing COP IND 'I had been disappointed at the fact that my pictures no. 1 and 2 failed to succeed.'
- -nda.(20) Eoreun -deul -eun eonjena seuseuro -neun amugeot -doihaemotha-ha -ji 언제나 -도 이해 스스로 -는 아무것 -하 어른 -들 -지 못하 TOP always by_oneself TOP anything TOP understanding VBZ CONN cannot IND 'Grown-ups always are not capable of understanding by themselves.'
- (21) Jakkujakku seolmyeon -geul ha -e -ju -eoya ha -ni 자꾸자꾸 설명 -을 하 -아 -주 -어야 하 -니 again_and_again explanation ACC do CONN give OBLIG do COMP 'Since they need explanations again and again'

-lmaek-ppaji -neun noreut -ianieop-da. 아니 -빠지 -는 노릇 -0] - 근 없 -다. situation NOM COP.NEG REL.FUT way EXIST.NEG energy drain REL 'there can't be a way it's not an exhausting situation.'

- (22) Geuraeseo dareu jikeop-eul seontaek -ha -ji an-euleopsu-ge그래서 다르 직업 -을 선택 -하 -지 않 -을 수 없 -게 - Ն sodifferent ADJ occupation ACC choice VBZ CONN NEG REL.FUT Way EXIST.NEG CONN doena-neun bihaenggi jojong -ha -neun beop -eul baewu -ot -da. -는 -을 배우 되 - Ն 나 비행기 조종 -하 -는 법 -었 -다. become REL.PST 1.SG TOP airplane piloting VBZ REL.PRS way ACC learn PST IND 'So, having no other option than choosing another job, I learned how to pilot a plane.'
- -i(23) Seque -ui yeogijeogiqeouianga -a-bo -ndeeops세계 -의 여기저기 거의 안 가 -아 -보 -ㄴ 데 없 -0] world GEN here_and_there almost NEG go CONN try REL.PST place EXIST.NEG ADV 'Here and there of the world, leaving almost no places unvisited,'

na -neun naladany -eot -da. 나 -는 날아다니 -었 -다. 1.SG TOP fly_around PST IND 'I flew around.'

Appendix: List of Standard Abbreviations

(*May not be exhaustive)

1	first person	INDF	indefinite
2	second person	INF	infinitive
3	third person	INS	instrumental
A	agent-like argument of canonical transitive verb	INTR	intransitive
ABL	ablative	IPFV	imperfective
ABS	absolutive	IRR	irrealis
ACC	accusative	LOC	locative
ADJ	adjective	M	masculine
ADV	adverb(ial)	N	neuter
AGR	agreement	N-	non- (e.g. NSG nonsingular, NPST nonpast)
ALL	allative	NEG	negation, negative
ANTIP	antipassive	NMLZ	nominalizer/nominalization
APPL	applicative	NOM	nominative
ART	article	OBJ	object
AUX	auxiliary	OBL	oblique
BEN	benefactive	P	patient-like argument of canonical transitive verb
CAUS	causative	PASS	passive
CLF	classifier	PFV	perfective
COM	comitative	PL	plural
COMP	complementizer	POSS	possessive
COMPL	completive	PRED	predicative
COND	conditional	PRF	perfect
COP	copula	PRS	present
CVB	converb	PROG	progressive
DAT	dative	PROH	prohibitive
DECL	declarative	PROX	proximal/proximate
DEF	definite	PST	past
DEM	demonstrative	PTCP	participle
DET	determiner	PURP	purposive
DIST	distal	Q	question particle/marker
DISTR	distributive	QUOT	quotative
DU	dual	RECP	reciprocal
DUR	durative	REFL	reflexive
ERG	ergative	REL	relative
EXCL	exclusive	RES	resultative
F	feminine	S	single argument of canonical intransitive verb
FOC	focus	SBJ	subject
FUT	future	SBJV	subjunctive
GEN	genitive	SG	singular
IMP	imperative	TOP	topic
INCL	inclusive	TR	transitive
IND	indicative	VOC	vocative