Korean Little Prince: Glossed in English

Language Technologies Institute, Carnegie Mellon University

April 9, 2020

Chapter 1

- Nae -gayeoseot sal jeok -ehan -beon -eun"cheheom"-haiyagi"-laneun-n여섯 -라는 내 적 -에 -번 -은 "체험 -하 이야기" - ك 1.sg nom six time LOC one occasion TOP experience VBZ REL.PST story QUOT jemok -ui, wonsilimgwanhachaek -eseo -e -n-에 관하 -에서 제목 원시림 - L GEN primeval_forest LOC be_about REL.PST book LOC title "Once when I was six-year-old, from a book about primeval forests with the title "Tales experienced," gimakigeurim hana -reul bo -da. -n-njeog 그림 기막히 하나 -를 보 - Ն 적 -0] -다.
 - 기막히 -ㄴ 그림 하나 -를 보 -ㄴ 적 -이 있 -다. amazing ADJ picture one ACC see REL.PST time NOM EXIST IND 'I saw an amazing drawing.'
- (2)Maengsu -reul jibeosamki itboagureongi-neungeurim-는 집어삼키 있 보아 구렁이 그림 -고 beast ACC swallow PROG EXIST REL.PRS boa python picture COP PST IND 'It was a drawing of boa constrictor swallowing a whole beast.'
- (3) Geugeos -eul omgi -eo geuri -myeon iro -ta 그것 -을 옮기 -어 그리 -면 이렇 -다. that ACC carry CONN draw SBJV be_as_follows IND 'If one copies over that, it's as follows.'
- (4)Geu chaek -e -eoss -da -neun iro -kessui*-eo* iss-는 -에 -게 -어 힜 -다. be_as_follows ADV write CONN EXIST PST DEF book LOC TOP IND 'It said this in the book.'
- -do-koBoagureongi -neun meogi -reul ssip -ji antongjjae-rojibeosamki -nda 먹이 -를 씹 -지 -도 않 -고 통째 -로 집어삼키 - ㄴ다. TOP ACC chew CONN even NEG CONJ whole swallow python prey ADVIND "Boa constrictors swallow their preys even without chewing."
- Geurigo -neun kkomjjak -do ha -jidaldongan jam iamota-go yeosot-eul그리고 꼼짝 -도 하 -지 못하 -고 여섯 달 동안 then TOP still even do CONN cannot_do CONJ six month during sleep ACC sleep -myeonseo geugeot -eul sohwa -shiki -nda -시키 -ㄴ다." -을 소화 -면서 그것 while that ACC digest PASS IND 'Then, staying still, they digest it while sleeping for six months."'
- Nageuraeseomillim sok-eseo -uimoheomdaehahanchamsaenggakha-neun -e -e나 -는 밀림 속 -에서 -의 모헊 -에 대하 -아 하참 생각하 그래서 1.SG TOP therefore inside LOC GEN adventure LOC be_about CONN for_a_while think jungle ggeut -ebo-go na-n. -아 보 나 -고 CONN try CONJ happen REL.PST end LOC 'So I, after pondering about adventures in jungles for a while,'

-eul gaji -go nareum -daero naesaekyeonpilsaengae cheot beonjjae geurim -eul nae-을 가지 -고 내 나름 -대로 생애 내 첫 번째 그릮 colored_pencil ACC have CONJ 1.POSS means as 1.Poss life first time picture ACC qeuri -eo -bo -at -da그리 -어 -보 -았 -다. draw conn try pst ind 'drew a picture for the first time in my life with colored pencils in my own ways.'

- -il-ho (8)Na-uigeurim je -i-eot -da 나 -의 그림 제 -1 -호 -이 -었 -다. 1.SG GEN picture ORD one number COP PST IND 'It was my first drawing.'
- (9) Geugeot -eun ireon geurim -i -eot -da 그것 -은 이런 그림 -이 -었 -다. that TOP as_follows picture COP PST IND 'The drawing was like this.'
- (10) Na -neun geu geoljakpum -eul eoreun -deul -ege boy*-eo* iu-myeonseo nae geurim -을 -들 -면서 나 ユ 걸작품 어른 -에게 보이 -어 내 그림 1.SG TOP DEF masterpiece ACC adult PLDATshow CONN give CVB 1.sg.gen picture museop -ji an-neunyago mul -eot -da.-0] 무섭 -지 않 -느냐고 물 -었 -다. NOM scary CONN NEG QUOT ask PST IND 'I showed the masterpiece to grown-ups and asked them if my drawing was terrifying.'
- -ni?"(11) Geudeul -eun "moja -ga mwo -gamuseop -daneun geo hagodaedap -ha -et"모자 -가 -니?" 그들 -은 뭐 -가 무섭 -다는 거 하고 대답 -하 3.PLTOP hat NOM what NOM scary COMPthing Q QUOT answer VBZ PST IND 'They answered: "what is so terrifying about a hat?"'
- (12) Nae geurim -eun moja -reul geuri -n -eot -da. geani-은 게 아니 그림 모자 -를 그리 - ك -었 1.SG.GEN picture TOP hat ACC draw REL.PST thing.NOM COP.NEG PST IND 'My drawing was not of a hat.'
- (13) Geugeot -eun kokkiri -reul sohwa -siki-da.-go it-neunboagureongi -yeot 코끼리 -를 소화 -시키 -고 있 -는 보아 구렁이 -였 that TOP elephant ACC digest CAUS PROG EXIST REL.PRS boa python COP.PST IND 'It was a boa constrictor digesting an elephant.'
- -dorok(14) Geuraeseo na -neun eoreun -deul -i alabo-lsuitboagureongi-ui 그래서 나 -는 어른 -들 -0] 알아보 - 근 수 있 -도록 보아 구렁이 1.SG TOP adult PLNOM recognize REL means EXIST COMP boa python SOGEN sok-eul geury -eot -da. -을 그리 -었 inside ACC draw PST IND
 - 'So I drew the inside of the boa constrictor in order that grown-ups can recognize it.'
- (15) Eoreun -deul -eun eonjena seolmyeong -eul ha -e -ju-eoyaman ha -nda. 어른 -들 -은 언제나 설명 -을 하 -아 -주 -어야만 하 - ㄴ다. TOP always explanation ACC do CONN give OBLIG do ind 'Grown-ups always need explanations.'
- (16) Na -uiqeurim je -2 -ho -neun ireoha -et -da.나 -의 그림 제 -2 -호 -는 이러하 -었 -다. 1.SG GEN picture ORD one number TOP be_as_such PST IND 'My drawing no. 2 was like this.'

(17) Eoreun -deul -eun sok -iboi-qeona boi -ji -keona ha -neun anboaqureongi보이 -들 -거나 -지 -거나 보아 구렁이 어른 속 -0] 보이 않 하 -는 adult PLTOP inside NOM be_seen DISJ be_seen CONN NEG DISJ do REL.PRS boa python qeurim -deul -eun jibeochiu -qo -들 -은 집어치우 -고 -의 그림 TOP quit CONJ GEN picture PL

'Grown-ups, telling me to throw away those drawings of boa constrictors with visible interior and whatnot,'

charari jiri, yeoksa, gyesan, geurigo munbeop jjok -e qwansim -eul qajy -bo 역사, 차라리 지리, 그리고 문법 쪽 -에 관심 가지 -보 계산, rather geography history arithmetics CONJ grammar side LOC interest ACC have CONN try -neunjo -eul geot -i-rago chunggo -ha -e-eot -da. ju-라고 충고 주 -는 게 좋 -을 것 -0] -하 -아 REL.PRS thing.NOM good REL thing COP COMP advice VBZ CONN give PST IND 'advised that taking interest in geopgraphy, history, arithmetics and grammar instead would rather be better.'

- -neun yeoseot sal jeok -e (18) Geuraeseo na hwaqa-raneun meotji -n jikeop -eul poqi 그래서 나 -는 여섯 적 -에 화가 -라는 멋지 직업 -을 포기 1.SG TOP age time LOC painter QUOT nice ADJ occupation ACC giving_up so \sin beory-eot -da. -e-아 -었 -다. 버리 VBZ CONN abandon PST IND 'So I, at the age of six, gave up such a cool job that is a painter.'
- (19) Nae geurim je -il-ho-i-ho -wa-gaseonggong -eul geodu-ji 내 그릮 제 -1 -호 -와 -2 -호 -가 성공 거두 -지 1.SG.GEN picture ORD one number COM ORD two number NOM success ACC achieve CONN motha -ndenaksim-ha-e beory-eot -deonqeot-i못하 낙심 -하 -아 버리 -었 데 -던 것 -0] - ك fail REL.PST place disappointment VBZ CONN abandon PST REL.IPFV thing COP IND 'I had been disappointed at the fact that my pictures no. 1 and 2 failed to succeed.'
- (20) Eoreun -deul -eun eonjena seuseuro -neun amugeot -doihae-ha-ji motha-nda. 어른 -들 -은 언제나 스스로 -는 아무것 -도 이해 -하 -지 - ㄴ다. adult PLTOP always by_oneself TOP anything TOP understanding VBZ CONN cannot IND 'Grown-ups always are not capable of understanding by themselves.'
- (21) Jakkujakku seolmyeon-qeul ha -e -ju-eoya ha -ni maek-ppaji -neun noreut -주 -어야 노릇 자꾸자꾸 설명 -읔 하 -아 하 -니 -빠지 -는 again_and_again explanation ACC do CONN give OBLIG do COMP energy drain REL -l-da.sueop아니 수 -0] - 근 없 -다. NOM COP.NEG REL means EXIST.NEG IND 'As they need explanations again and again, there can't be a way it's not an exhausting situation.'
- (22) Geuraeseo dareujikeop -eul seontaek -ha -ji -eul su-naneop-qe-하 그래서 - Ն 직업 -을 선택 않 -읔 없 다르 -지 different ADJ occupation ACC choice SOVBZ CONN NEG REL means EXIST.NEG CONN

되 -ㄴ 나 -는 비행기 조종 -하 -는 법 -을 배우 -었 -다. become REL.PST 1.SG TOP airplane piloting VBZ REL.PRS method ACC learn PST IND 'So, having no other option than choosing another job. I learned how to pilot a plane.'

-ha

-neun

beop

-eul

baewu -ot

'So, having no other option than choosing another job, I learned how to pilot a plane.'

-neun bihaenggi jojong

doe

-n

na

(23) Segye -ui yeogijeogiqeouianqa - a-bo -ndeeops-ina-neun 세계 -의 여기저기 거의 아 가 -아 -보 - ㄴ 데 없 나 -는 -0] world GEN here_and_there almost NEG go CONN try REL.PST place EXIST.NEG ADV 1.SG TOP naladanu-eot -da. 날아다니 -었 -다. fly_around PST IND

'I flew around here and there of the world, leaving almost no places unvisited.'

- (24) Geureoni jiri -neun jeongmalro man -eun doum -eul ju -i-nsem-은 그러니 지리 정말로 많 도움 -읔 - Ն 셈 -0] therefore geography TOP truly much ADJ help ACC give REL.PST result COP PST IND
- (25) Han -beon seuljjeok bo -go -dojungguk -gwa aerijona -reul na -neun gubyeol -ha -l슬쩍 보 -고 -도 중국 -과 애리조나 -를 나 -는 구별 -하 -ㄹ lightly see CONJ even China com Arizona ACCone time 1.sg top distinction VBZ REL geos-eot -deon -i-da. -었 -던 것 -0] -다. means EXIST PST REL.IPFV thing COP IND 'I was even able to give a quick glance and distinguish China from Arizona.'
- (26) Geugeos -eun bam -e qir-eul ir-eoss -eul ttae ajuyuyonq-ha -n-da.아주 유용 -에 길 -읔 잃 -었 -을 때 -하 -ㄴ -다. TOP night LOC way ACC lose PST REL time very usefulness VBZ ADJ thing COP IND that 'That is a very helpful thing when lost in the night.'
- (27) Na -neun geurihayeo ilsaeng doan sue obsi-eun jeomjan -eun saram -deul -gwa man나 -는 그리하여 일생 동안 수없이 많 -은 점잖 -은 사람 -과 life course countlessly many ADJ gentle 1.sg top soADJ person PL COM-eun jeopchog -eul gajyeo -wat -da. suman수많 -은 접촉 -을 가져오 -았 countless ADJ contact ACC bring PST IND 'So I have been having encounters with many countless gentle people in the course of my life.'
- (28) Eoreun -deul teum -eseo mani sarao-nqeos-i어른 -들 -에서 많이 살아오 -ㄴ 것 -0] -다. adult plenty live REL.PST thing COP IND PLgap LOC 'I have lived among grown-ups for long.'
- (29) Na -neun gakkai -seo geu -deur -eul bo -lsuiss-eot -da. -을 있 나 가까이 -서 ユ -들 보 -었 - 근 nearby Loc 3 PL1.SG TOP ACC see REL means EXIST PST IND 'I was able to observe them up close.'
- (30) Geureo -tago ha -eseo geu -deur -e daehanaesaenggag -i-n-다고 하 -아서 그 -들 -에 대하 - L 내 생각 나아지 be_as_such conn say conn 3 PLLOC be_about REL.PST 1.SG.GEN thought NOM improve -nqeoneobs-eot -da. - Ն -었 -다. REL.PST thing.TOP EXIST.NEG PST IND 'Having said that, it didn't improve my impression of them at all.'
- (31) Jogeum chongmyeong -ha boi-neunsaram -eulmanna -lttae -myeon -하 -아 보이 -는 사람 -을 만나 - 근 때 a_little bright VBZ CONN seem REL.PRS person ACC meet REL time SBJV 'Whenever I met someone who looks somewhat bright,'

-neun neulqanjik -ha -deonna-eit-uina-ui qeurim -go ye나 -는 간직 -하 -아 오 있 예 -의 나 -의 늘 -고 -덖 그릮 always keep VBZ CONN come CONN EXIST REL.IPFV instance GEN 1.SG GEN picture 1.SG TOP je-il-ho-reul gaji -go geu saram -eul siheom -ha -ebo-qoneun haet -da. 제 -1 -호 가지 -고 ユ 사람 -을 시험 -하 -아 보 -고는 -았 -다. VBZ CONN try used_to AUX PST IND ORD one number ACC have CONJ DEF person ACC test 'I used to test him with the aforementioned drawing no. 1 of mine that I've always been keeping.'

- (32) Geu saram -i jeongmalro mwol ihae-ha-ljul-neunsaram-0] 정말로 이해 알 사람 ユ 사람 뭘 -하 - 근 줌 -는 -0] DEF person NOM truly what.ACC understand VBZ REL means know REL.PRS person COP -nqaal-go sip-eot -deonqeos-da.- 나가 알 -었 것 -다. -고 싶 -던 -0] know conn want PST REL.IPFV thing cop ind Q 'I wanted to know if he was someone who is capable of truly understanding stuffs.'
- (33) Geureona eure -eun moja -raneun geu saram geos-0] 그러나 으레 ユ 사람 -은 모자 -라는 것 -었 -다. thing COP PST IND always DEF person TOP hat QUOT 'But that person would always say it was a hat.'
- (34) Geureomyeon na -neun boa gureoi-dowon sirim-dobyeol -deul -do qeu-eqe 그러면 보아 구렁이 원시림 별 -들 ユ -에게 나 -는 -도 -도 -도 boa python CONJ primeval_forst CONJ star then 1.SG TOP PLCONJ 3.SG DAT -da.iyaqi-ha-jian-at이야기 -하 -지 않 -았 -다. VBZ CONN NEG PST IND 'Then I would never talk to him about boa constrictors, primeval forests or stars.'
- (35) Geu -ga ihae-ha -lit-neun-reul ha -da. suiyagi-et이해 -하 -ㄹ 수 ユ -가 있 -는 이야기 3.SG NOM understanding VBZ REL means EXIST REL.PRS story tell PST IND ACC'I talked about things he could understand.'
- golpeu -ni(36) Beuriji -ni jeongchi -ni nektai-niha-deurdaeha-neun qeot-e-e대하 브리지 -니 골프 -니 정치 -니 넥타이 -니 하 -는 것 -등 -에 -아 bridge DISJ golf DISJ politics DISJ necktie DISJ say REL.PRS thing PL LOC be_about CONN geos -iiyaqi-ha-neun-da. 이야기 -하 -는 것 -0] VBZ REL.PRS thing COP IND 'Talked about bridge, golf, politics or neckties.'
- (37) Geureomyeon geu eoreun -eun maeu chaksil -ha -ncheongnyeon -eul al doe-ge그러면 어른 -은 매우 착실 -하 -ㄴ -을 알 -게 되 ユ 청년 steadfastness VBZ ADJ youth then DEF adult TOP very ACC know CONN become geosgippeoha -et -n $-eul \quad mopsi$ -da.-을 -았 것 몹시 기뻐하 -다. - Ն REL.PST thing ACC greatly rejoice PST IND

Chapter 2