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TENSES

1. Summarize 5 tenses material with example!

a) Present Simple

For habits, facts, and general truths.

Structure:

- Positive : Subject + base verb (+ s/es)
- Negative : Subject + do/does not + base verb
- interrogative : Do/Does + subject + base verb?

Example:

- She works in a bank.
- They do not play football.
- Do you like football?

b) Present Perfect

For actions completed at an unspecified time or recent actions connected to the present.

Structure:

- Positive : Subject + have/has + past participle
- Negative : Subject + have/has not + past participle
- interrogative : Have/Has + subject + past participle?

Example:

- I have finished my homework.
- We have not seen that movie.
- Have they arrived yet?

c) Present Perfect Continuous

For actions that started in the past and are still ongoing or just stopped, emphasizing the duration.

Structure:

- Positive : Subject + have/has + been + present participle (verb+ing)
- Negative : Subject + have/has not + been + present participle
- interrogative : Have/Has + subject + been + present participle?

Example:

- I have been reading for two hours.
- I have not been studying system fundamentals for a week.
- Have you been waiting long?

d) Past Simple

For actions completed in the past.

Structure:

- Positive : Subject + past tense verb
- Negative : Subject + did not + base verb
- Interrogative : Did + subject + base verb?

Example:

- He visited the museum yesterday.
- They did not play football last weekend.
- Did you finish your homework?

e) Past Perfect

For actions that were completed before another action or point in the past.

Structure:

- Positive : Subject + had + past participle
- Negative : Subject + had not + past participle
- interrogative : Had + subject + past participle?

Example:

- She had left the party before he arrived.
- He had not eaten before the meeting.
- Have you seen Budi before the class?

2. Give example of first conditional and second conditional!

a) First Conditional

Describes real and possible situations in the future.

Structure: If + present simple, will + base verb

Example:

- If it rains tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic.
- If you study hard, you will pass the exam.

b) Second Conditional

Describes unreal or hypothetical situations in the present or future.

Structure: If + past simple, would + base verb

Example:

- If I had a million dollars, I would buy a big house.
- If she knew his address, she would send him a letter.