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1. Summarize 5 tenses material with example!

a) Present Simple

For habits, facts, and general truths.

Example:

- She works in a bank.
- The sun rises in the east.

b) Present Perfect

For actions completed at an unspecified time or recent actions connected to the present.

Example:

- I have finished my homework.
- She has traveled to Italy before.

c) Present Perfect Continuous

For actions that started in the past and are still ongoing or just stopped, emphasizing the duration.

Example:

- I have been reading for two hours.
- They have been working on this project all day.

d) Past Simple

For actions completed in the past.

Example:

- He visited the museum yesterday.
- They played football last weekend.

e) Past Perfect

For actions that were completed before another action or point in the past.

Example:

- She had left the party before he arrived.
- We had already eaten when they called.

2. Give example of first conditional and second conditional!

a) First Conditional

Describes real and possible situations in the future.

Structure: If + present simple, will + base verb

Example:

- If it rains tomorrow, we will cancel the picnic.
- If you study hard, you will pass the exam.

b) Second Conditional

Describes unreal or hypothetical situations in the present or future.

Structure: If + past simple, would + base verb

Example:

- If I had a million dollars, I would buy a big house.
- If she knew his address, she would send him a letter.