

# Improving Array Implementation

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# Overview



`cout << myArray`

## Copying arrays

- Shallow vs. deep copy
- Copy-and-swap idiom

## Move semantics

Generic `Array<T>` using templates



```
int n{64};
```

```
cout << n;
```



```
cout << myArray;
```

Printing to cout



```
int n{64};
```

```
cout << n;
```

*Insertion  
operator*



Printing to cout



```
int n{64};
```

```
cout << n;
```

*Output stream*  
`std::ostream`

Printing to cout



Function with a  
«special» name

```
RETURN  
ostream& operator<< (PARAMETERS  
    ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    ...  
}
```

Printing to cout

Overloading the insertion operator (<<)



Output stream  
(target)



```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    ...  
}
```

## Printing to cout

### Overloading the insertion operator (<<)



Object to print  
(source)



```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    ...  
}
```

const X&

# Printing to cout

## Overloading the insertion operator (<<)



*Observing Parameters with const References*

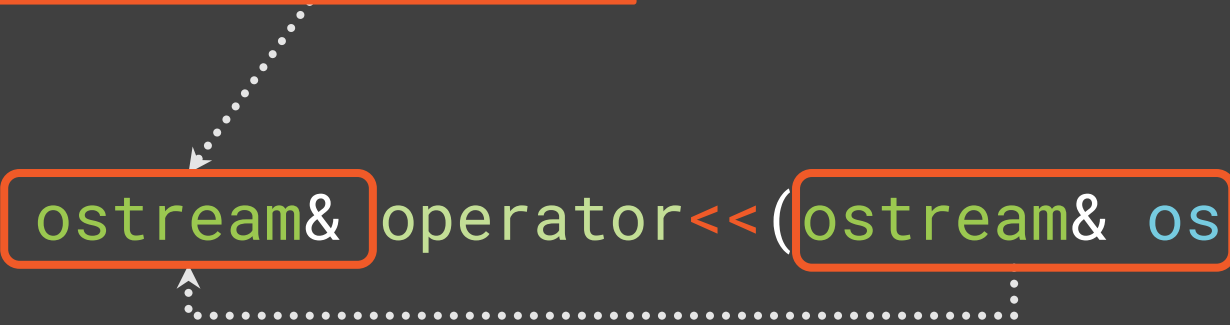
«C++11 from Scratch»





Output stream

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    ...  
}
```




Printing to cout

Overloading the insertion operator (<<)



```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    ...  
}
```



Implementation

Printing to cout

Overloading the insertion operator (<<)



```
.....  
↓  
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    // Code to print IntArray objects to 'os'  
    // ...  
    return os;  
}
```

Printing to cout

Overloading the insertion operator (<<)



Extensible to  
your own  
classes

```
// e.g. «C64 is 36 years old»  
cout << name << " is " << age << " years old \n";
```

string

int

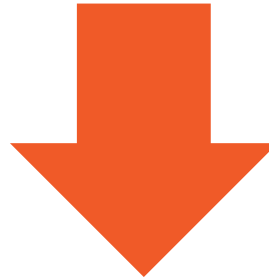
# Chained Calls to Insertion Operator Overloads

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os const X& a) {  
    // Code to print X object to 'os'  
    // ...  
    return os;  
}
```



# How to Format Arrays?

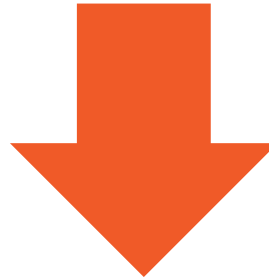
11	22	33
----	----	----



```
[  ]
```



# How to Format Arrays?



```
[ 11 22 33 ]
```

Print code in  
`operator<<` overload



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {
```

```
//
```

```
// Print array elements using cout
```

```
//
```

```
}
```



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<< (ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {
```

Generic output stream

```
//
```

```
// Print array elements using
```



```
//
```

```
}
```





# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {
```

```
    os << " [ ";
```

Brackets  
around  
elements

```
    os << " ] ";
```

```
}
```



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {
```

```
    os << "[ ";
```

```
    os << a[i]
```

Print *i-th*  
element

```
    os << " ]";
```

```
}
```



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    os << "[ ";  
  
    os << a[i] << ' ';  
  
    os << "]" ;  
  
}
```

Separate  
elements



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    os << "[ ";  
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Size(); i++) {  
        os << a[i] << ' ';  
    }  
    os << " ]";  
}
```

Repeat  
*for each*  
element



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    os << "[ ";  
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Size(); i++) {  
        os << a[i] << ' ';  
    }  
    os << " ]";  
  
    return os;  
}
```

Allow *chained* calls

`cout << x << y << ...`



# Overloading operator<< for Arrays

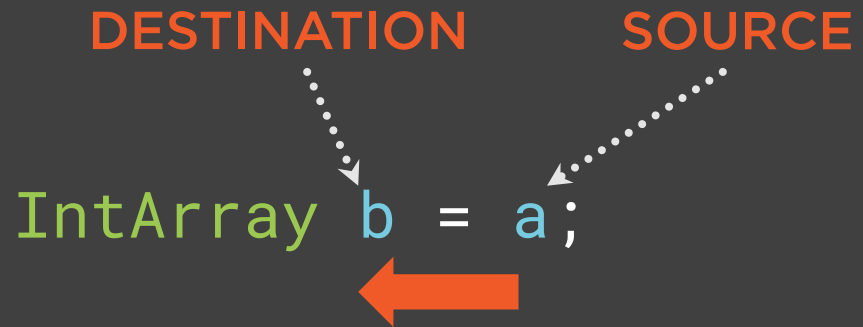
```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const IntArray& a) {  
    os << "[ ";  
    for (int i = 0; i < a.Size(); i++) {  
        os << a[i] << ' ';  
    }  
    os << " ]";  
  
    return os;  
}
```

**cout << myArray;**



DESTINATION SOURCE

IntArray **b** = **a**;



Copy Initialization

COPY CONSTRUCTOR

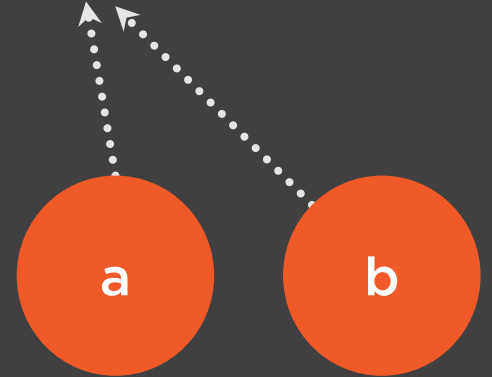
Default:  
*member-wise copy*



```
class IntArray {  
    private:  
    int* m_ptr;  
    int m_size;  
    ...  
};
```

```
IntArray b = a;
```

```
➔ b.m_ptr = a.m_ptr;  
   b.m_size = a.m_size;
```



*Shallow copy*

## Copy Initialization

Default member-wise copy .....



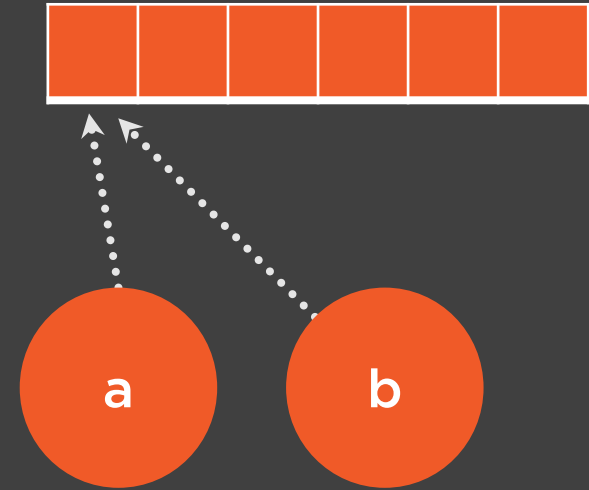
**b[1] = 100;**  
Modifications to b  
are *reflected* to a





```
{  
    IntArray a{...};  
  
    ...  
  
    IntArray b = a;  
  
    ...  
}
```

← IntArray's destructor invoked on *b*



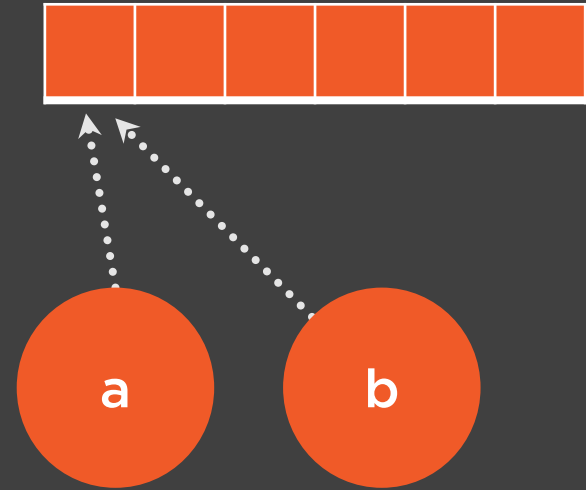
# Copy Initialization

Subtle memory *bug* with *shallow* copies



```
{  
  IntArray a{...};  
  ...  
  IntArray b = a;  
  ...  
}
```

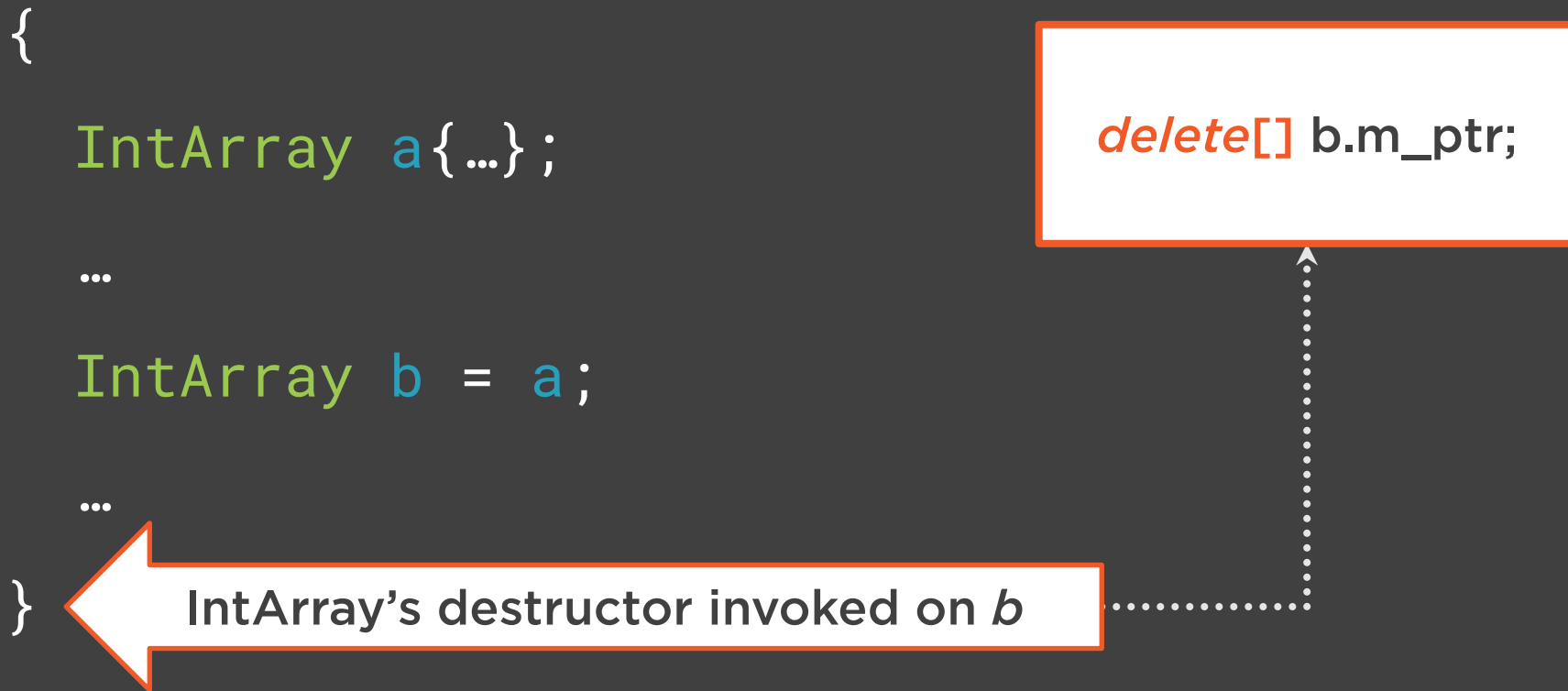
`delete[] b.m_ptr;`



IntArray's destructor invoked on *b*

Copy Initialization  
Subtle memory *bug* with *shallow* copies





## Copy Initialization

Subtle memory *bug* with *shallow* copies

```
{  
  IntArray a{...};  
  ...  
  IntArray b = a;  
  ...  
}
```

`delete[] a.m_ptr;`

Memory was  
*already freed*

a

IntArray's destructor invoked on *a*

Copy Initialization  
Subtle memory *bug* with *shallow* copies

Double-delete Bug



```
class IntArray {  
    // Copy constructor  
    IntArray(const IntArray&)  
    ...  
};
```

Disable Compiler-generated Copy Constructor



```
class IntArray {  
    // Copy constructor  
    IntArray(const IntArray&) = delete;  
    ...  
};
```

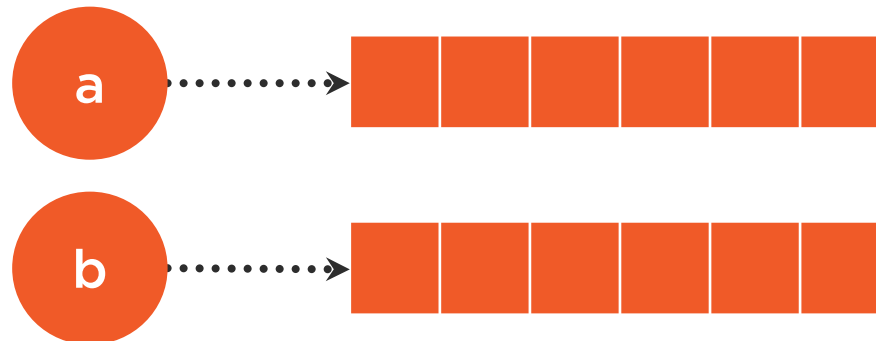
Disable Compiler-generated Copy Constructor



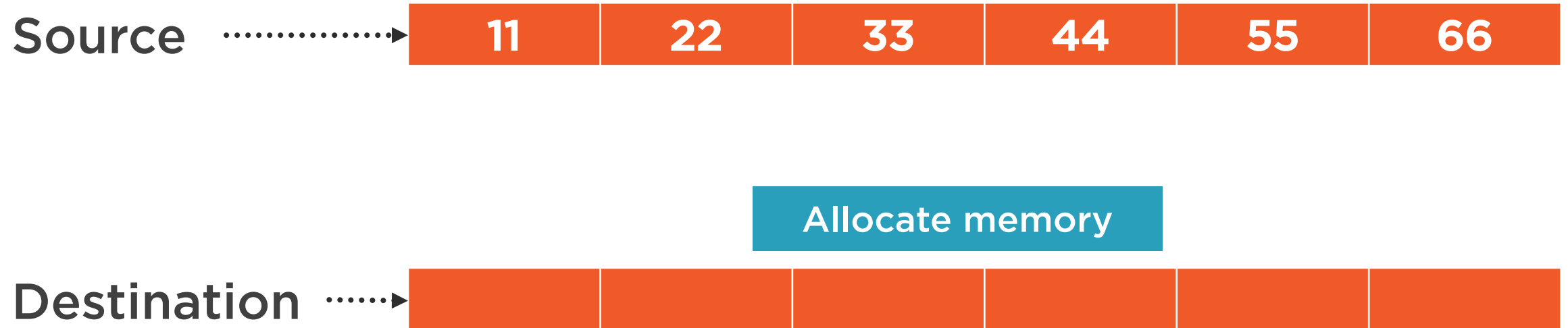
```
IntArray(const IntArray& source) {  
    // Allocate memory to store array elements  
    // Copy elements from source to this  
}
```

Implement a Custom Copy Constructor

Make **deep** copies

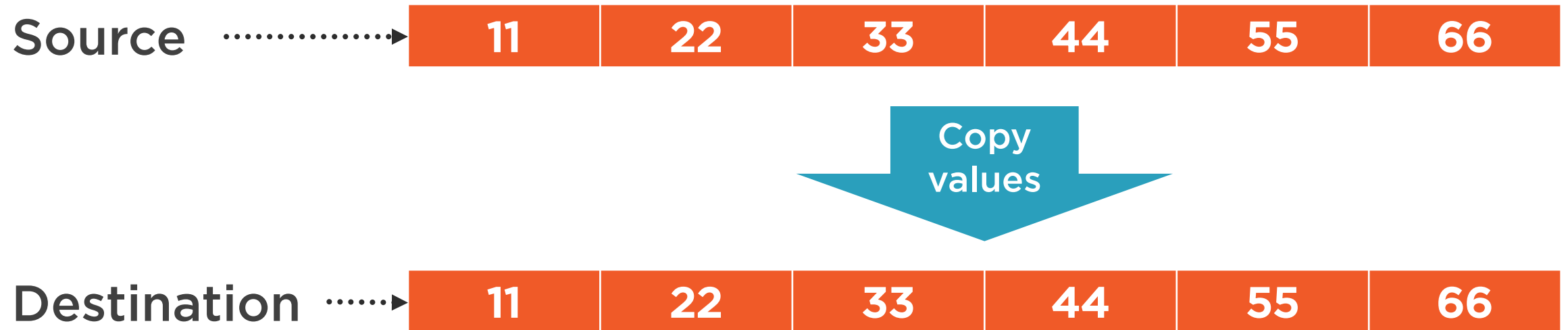


# Deep Copy → Distinct Arrays





# Deep Copy → Distinct Arrays



# Deep Copy → Distinct Arrays



# Deep Copy → Distinct Arrays



Modification does *not* reflect to *a*



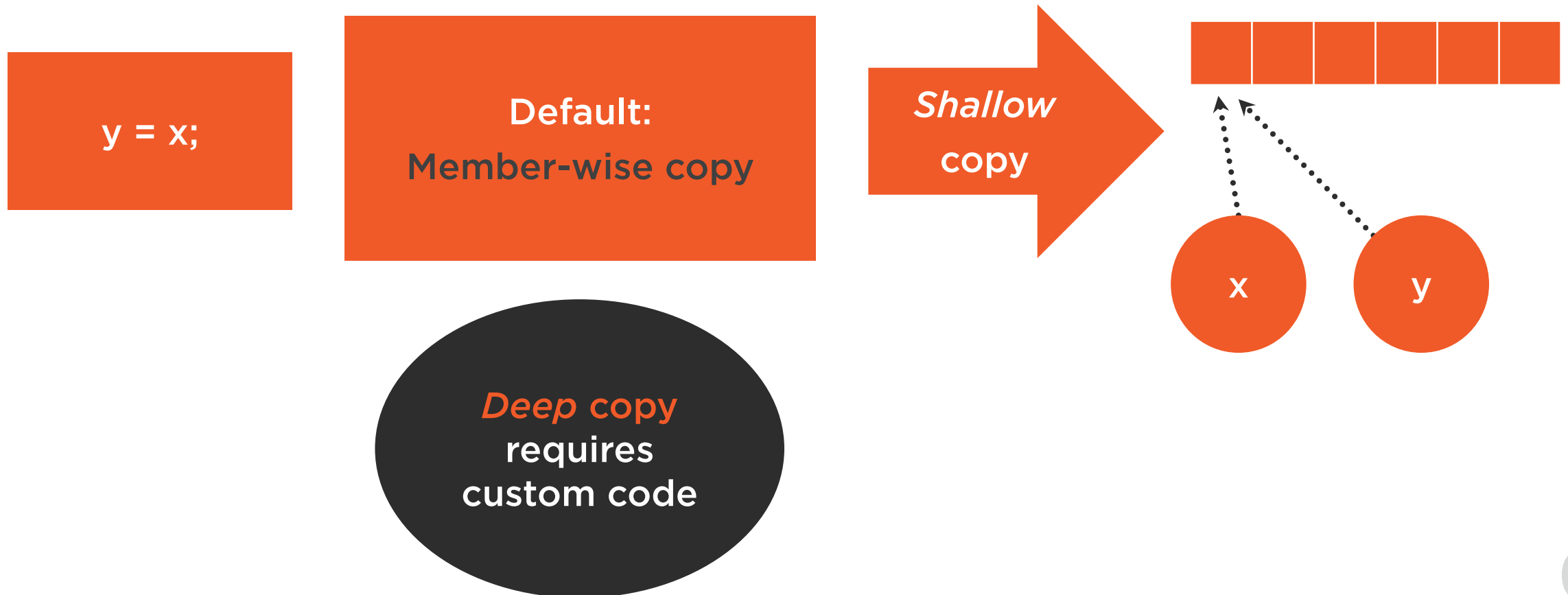
# Deep Copy → Distinct Arrays



No more  
*double-delete* bugs



# Copying with the Assignment Operator



# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source)
```



# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source)
```



*Copy source*



# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source)
```

Reference to destination  
(*this*)



*this* : predefined keyword





# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source) {
```

```
    return *this;
```

```
}
```



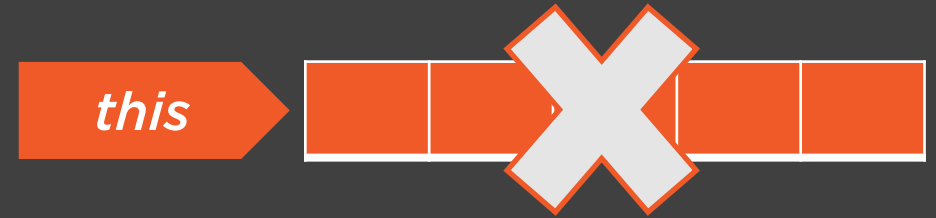
# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source) {  
    // Prevent self-assignment (x = x)  
    if (&source != this) {  
        // Do the copy ...  
  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```



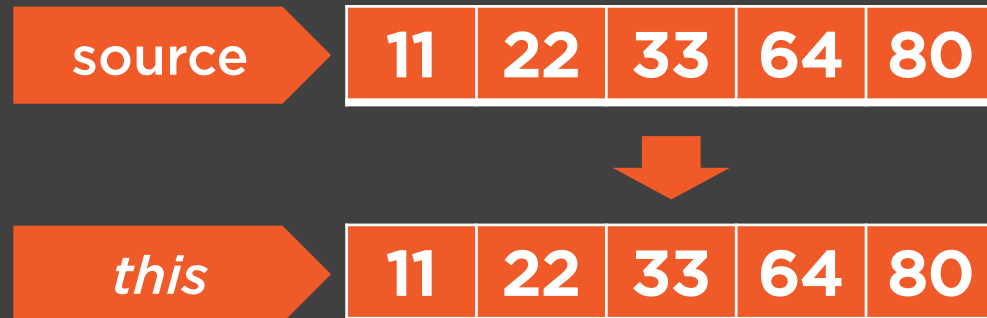
# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source) {  
    // Prevent self-assignment (x = x)  
    if (&source != this) {  
        // Do the copy ...  
        // Don't forget to release the previous array block  
  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```



# Implementing Copy Assignment

```
IntArray& operator=(const IntArray& source) {  
    // Prevent self-assignment (x = x)  
    if (&source != this) {  
        // Do the copy ...  
        // Don't forget to release the previous array block  
        // Implement proper deep-copy from 'source' to this  
    }  
    return *this;  
}
```



# Copy-and-swap Idiom

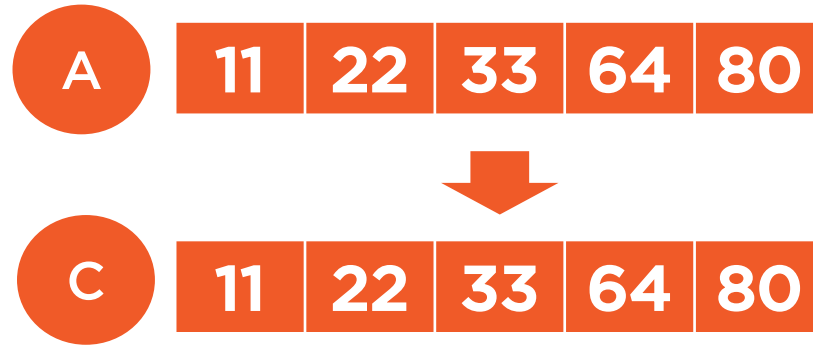


Deep Copy

Reuse *copy constructor*



# Copy-and-swap Idiom



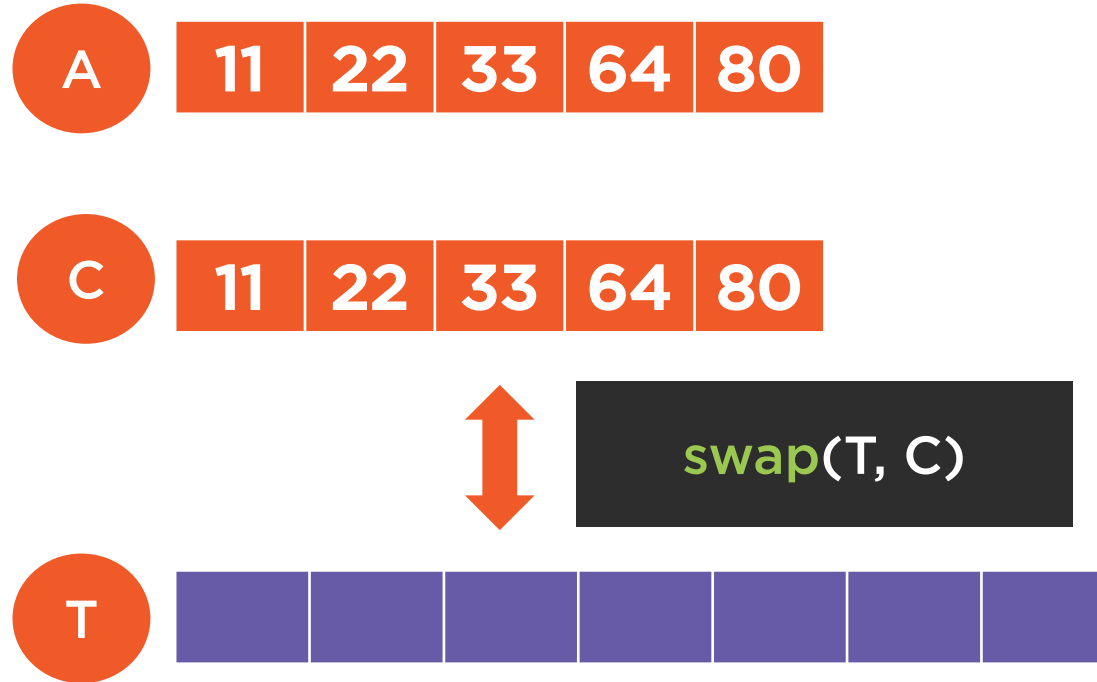
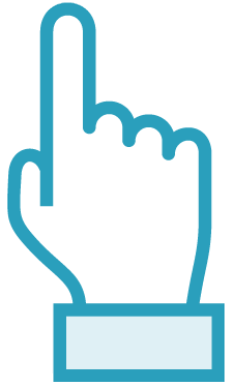
Reuse *copy constructor*



# Copy-and-swap Idiom

“C++11 from Scratch”

The Swap Algorithm



# Copy-and-swap Idiom

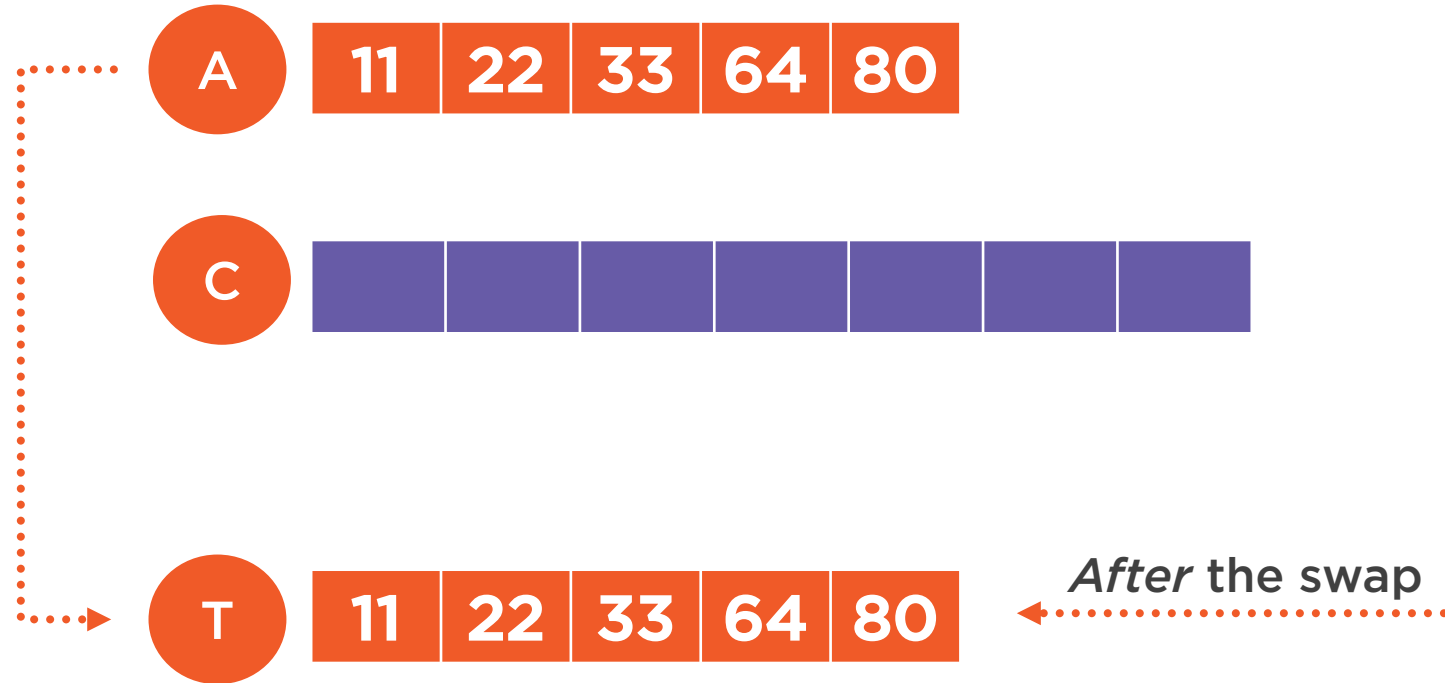




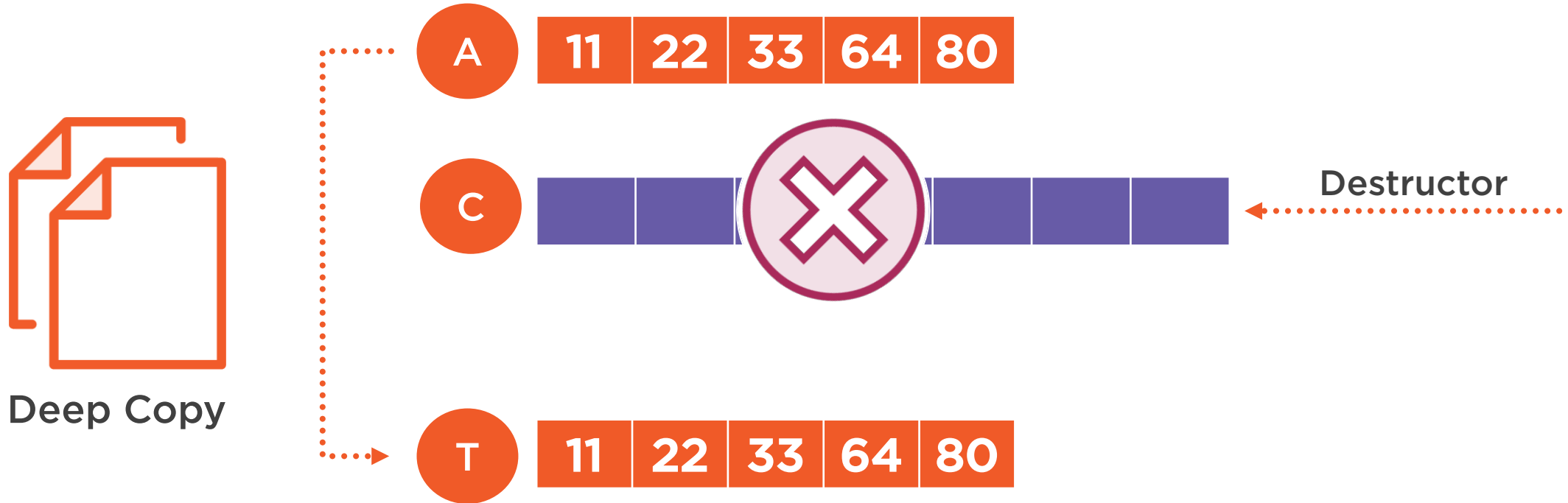
# Copy-and-swap Idiom



Deep Copy



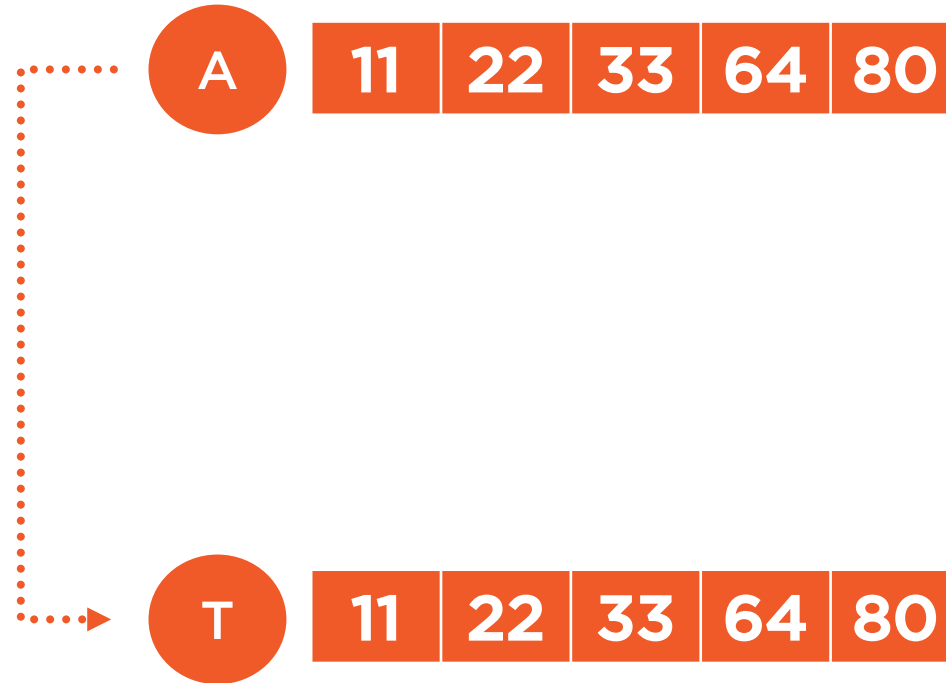
# Copy-and-swap Idiom



# Copy-and-swap Idiom



Deep Copy



# Copy-and-swap Idiom



Copy constructor



Swap function



Destructor

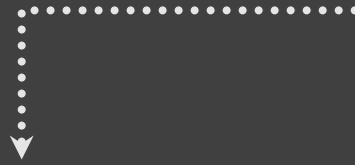
*Memberwise  
swap*

```
IntArray& operator=(IntArray source) {  
    swap(*this, source);  
    return *this;  
}
```

Assignment Operator Using Copy-and-swap



**COPY**  
Pass by value



```
IntArray& operator=(IntArray source) {  
    swap(*this, source);  
    return *this;  
}
```

Assignment Operator Using **Copy**-and-swap



```
IntArray& operator=(IntArray source) {  
    swap(*this, source); ..... SWAP  
    return *this;  
}
```

Assignment Operator Using Copy-and-swap



```
IntArray& operator=(IntArray source) {  
    swap(*this, source);  
    return *this;  
} ←..... DESTRUCTOR
```

## Assignment Operator Using Copy-and-swap





# Refresher on Basic C++ Concepts



**“C++11 from Scratch”**


**Local Variables and Scope**

**Passing Parameters by Value vs. by Reference**

**Basic Rules for Parameter Passing in C++**



```
friend void swap(IntArray& a, IntArray& b) {  
    using std::swap;  
    // Memberwise swap  
    swap(a.m_ptr, b.m_ptr);  
    swap(a.m_size, b.m_size);  
}
```



## Implementing Swap for the Array Class

Swap array objects by swapping their **data members**



```
friend void swap(IntArray& a, IntArray& b) {  
    using std::swap;  
    // Memberwise swap  
    swap(a.m_ptr, b.m_ptr);  
    swap(a.m_size, b.m_size);  
}
```

ACCESS PRIVATE MEMBERS  
IntArray's *m\_ptr* and *m\_size*

## Implementing Swap for the Array Class

Swap array objects by swapping their **data members**



```
friend void swap(IntArray& a, IntArray& b) {  
    using std::swap;  
    // Memberwise swap  
    swap(a.m_ptr, b.m_ptr);  
    swap(a.m_size, b.m_size);  
}
```



“C++11 from Scratch”

The Swap Algorithm

## Implementing Swap for the Array Class

Swap array objects by swapping their **data members**




```
friend void swap(IntArray& a, IntArray& b) {  
    using std::swap;  
    // Memberwise swap  
    swap(a.m_ptr, b.m_ptr);  
    swap(a.m_size, b.m_size);  
}
```

## Implementing Swap for the Array Class

Swap array objects by swapping their **data members**



```
friend void swap(IntArray& a, IntArray& b) noexcept {  
    using std::swap;  
    // Memberwise swap  
    swap(a.m_ptr, b.m_ptr);  
    swap(a.m_size, b.m_size);  
}
```



## Implementing Swap for the Array Class

Use ***noexcept*** for *non-throwing* swap



# Transfer Objects

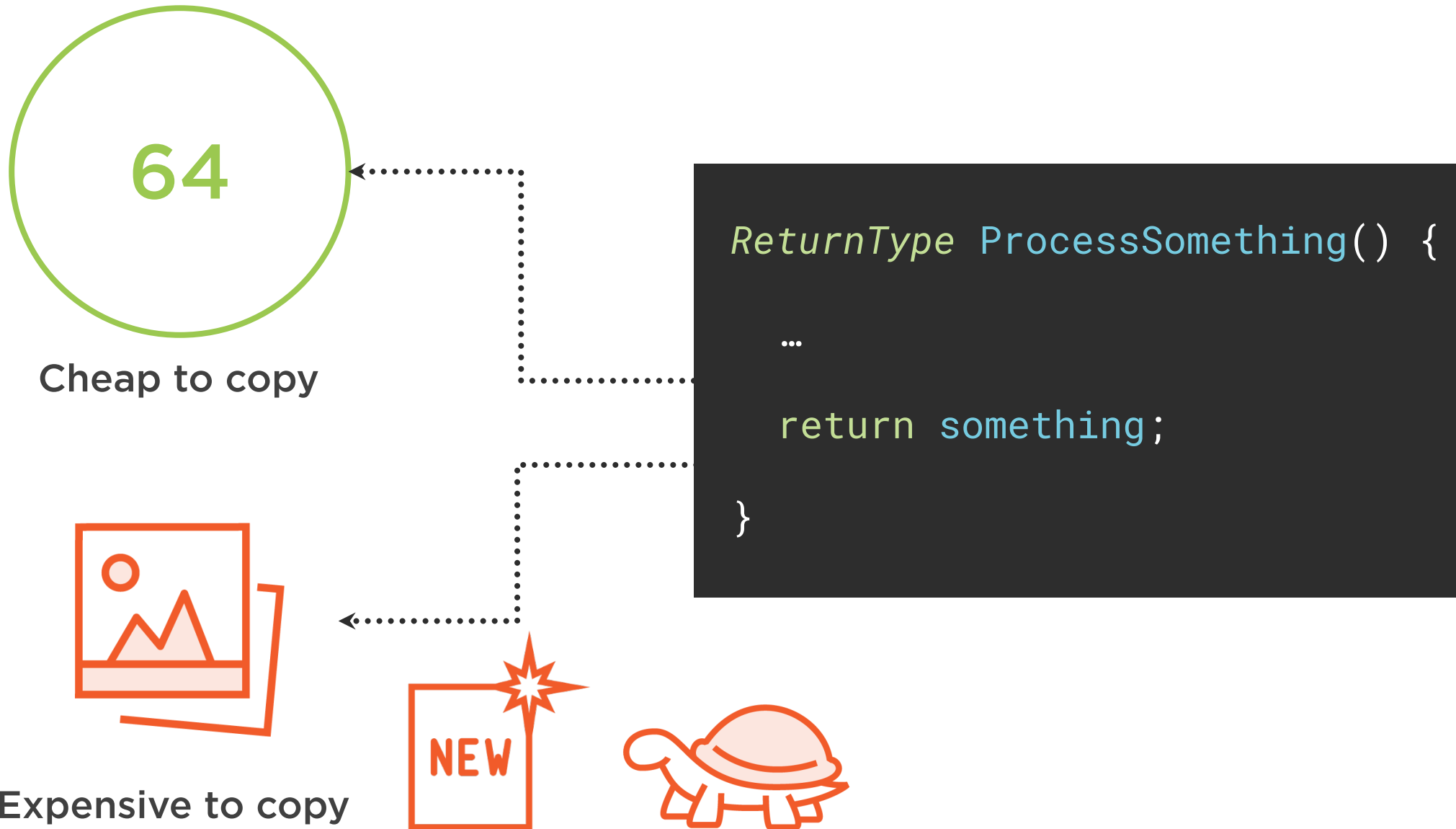


# Transfer Objects





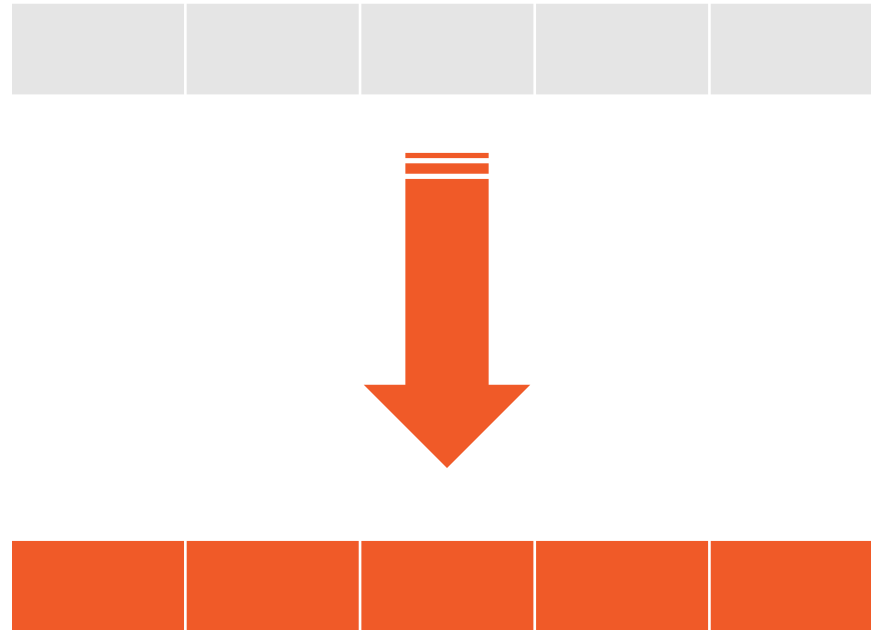
# Returning Data



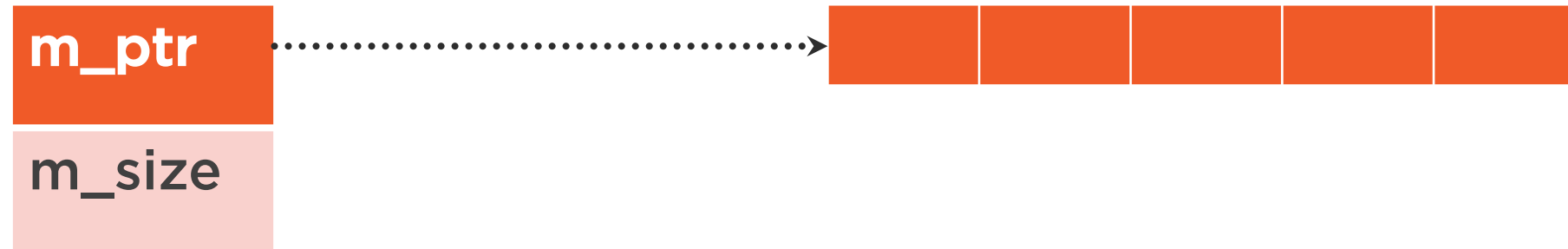
# Move Semantics



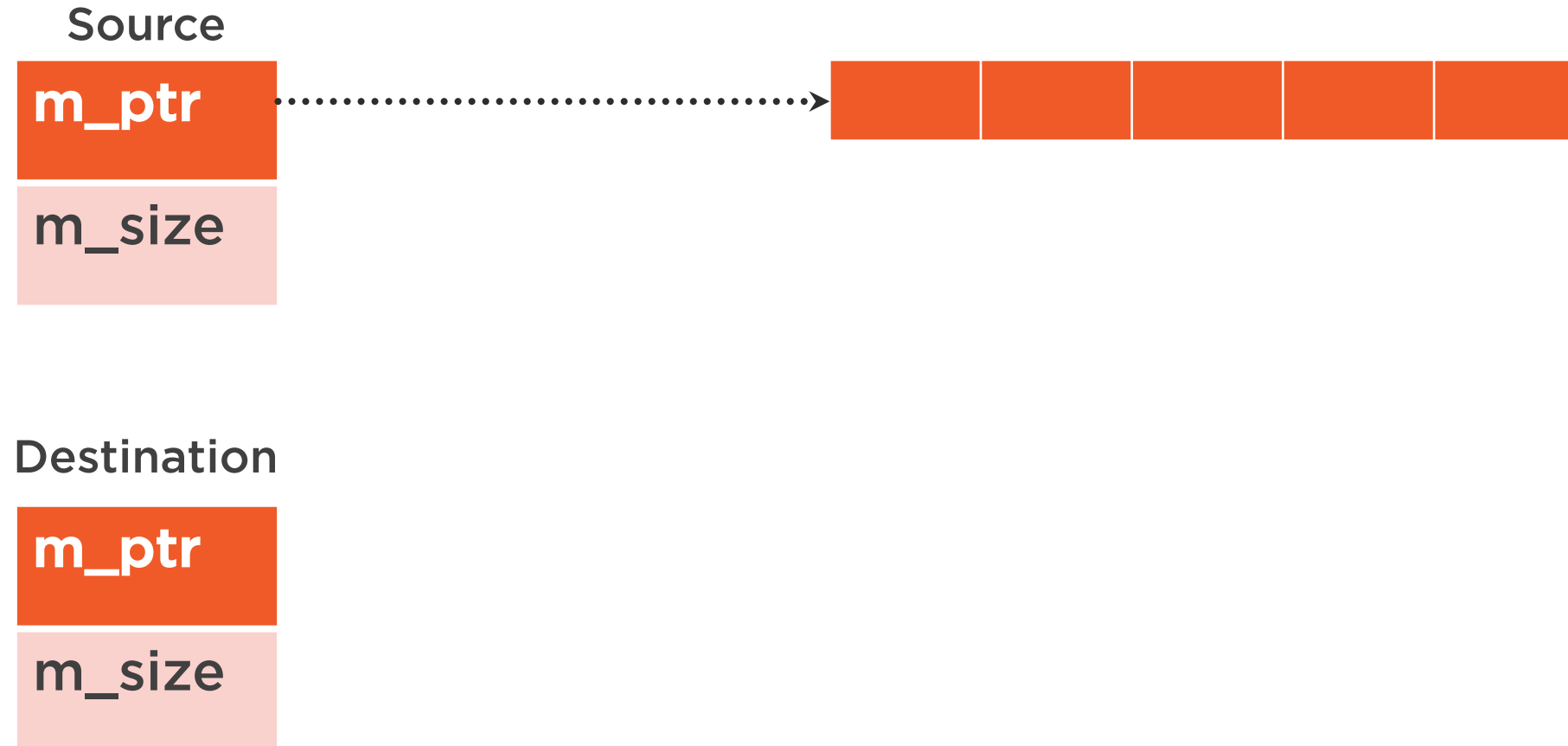
# Move Constructor



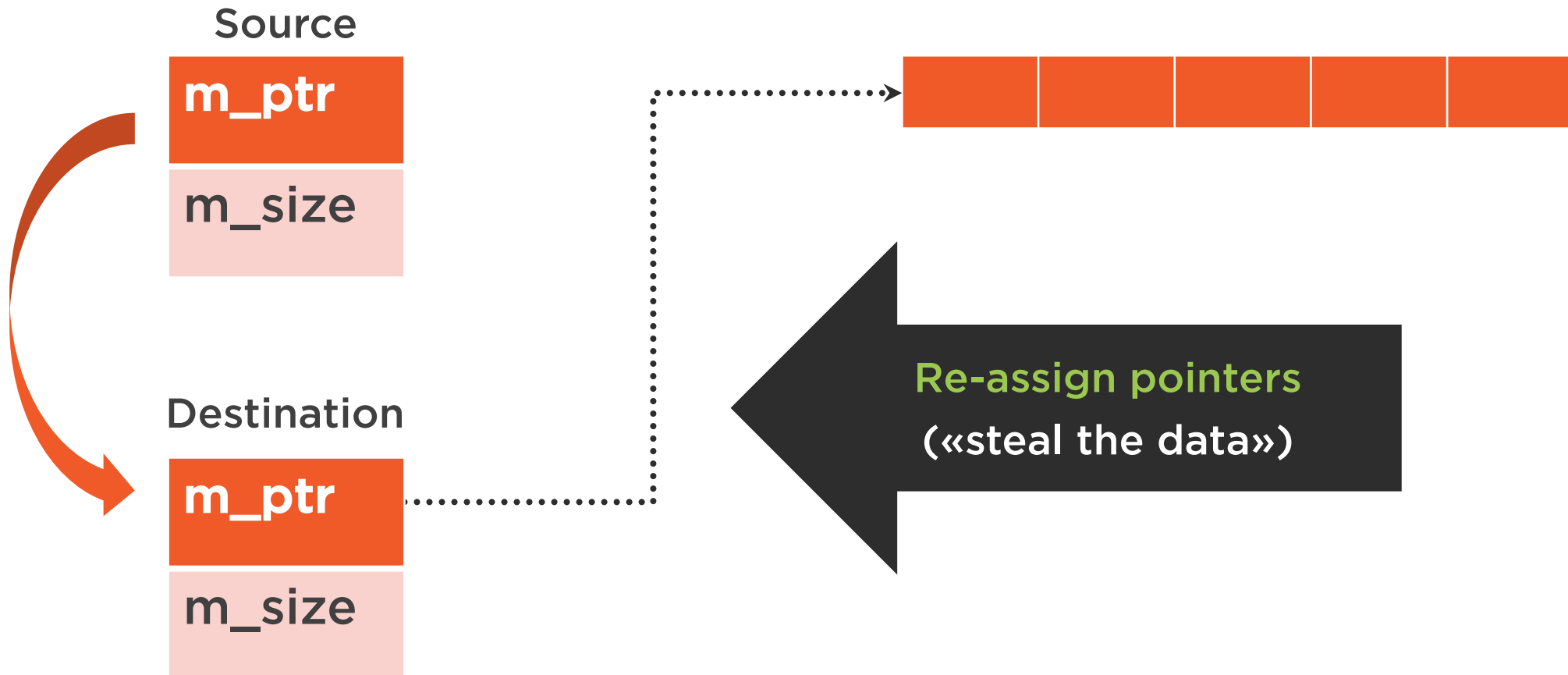
# Moving Arrays



# Moving Arrays



# Moving Arrays



# Move Constructor for the Array Class

```
IntArray(IntArray&& source) {
```



**R-VALUE REFERENCE**

Temporary object:

Can safely «steal» the data from it

```
}
```



# Move Constructor for the Array Class

```
IntArray(IntArray&& source) {  
    // Transfer ownership (steal data) from source  
    m_ptr = source.m_ptr;  
    m_size = source.m_size;  
  
}
```





# Move Constructor for the Array Class

```
IntArray(IntArray&& source) {  
    // Transfer ownership (steal data) from source  
  
    m_ptr = source.m_ptr;  
    m_size = source.m_size;  
  
    // Clear source  
  
    source.m_ptr = nullptr;  
    source.m_size = 0;  
}
```



# Move Constructor for the Array Class

```
IntArray(IntArray&& source) {
```

➡ // Transfer ownership (steal data) from source

```
m_ptr = source.m_ptr;  
m_size = source.m_size;
```

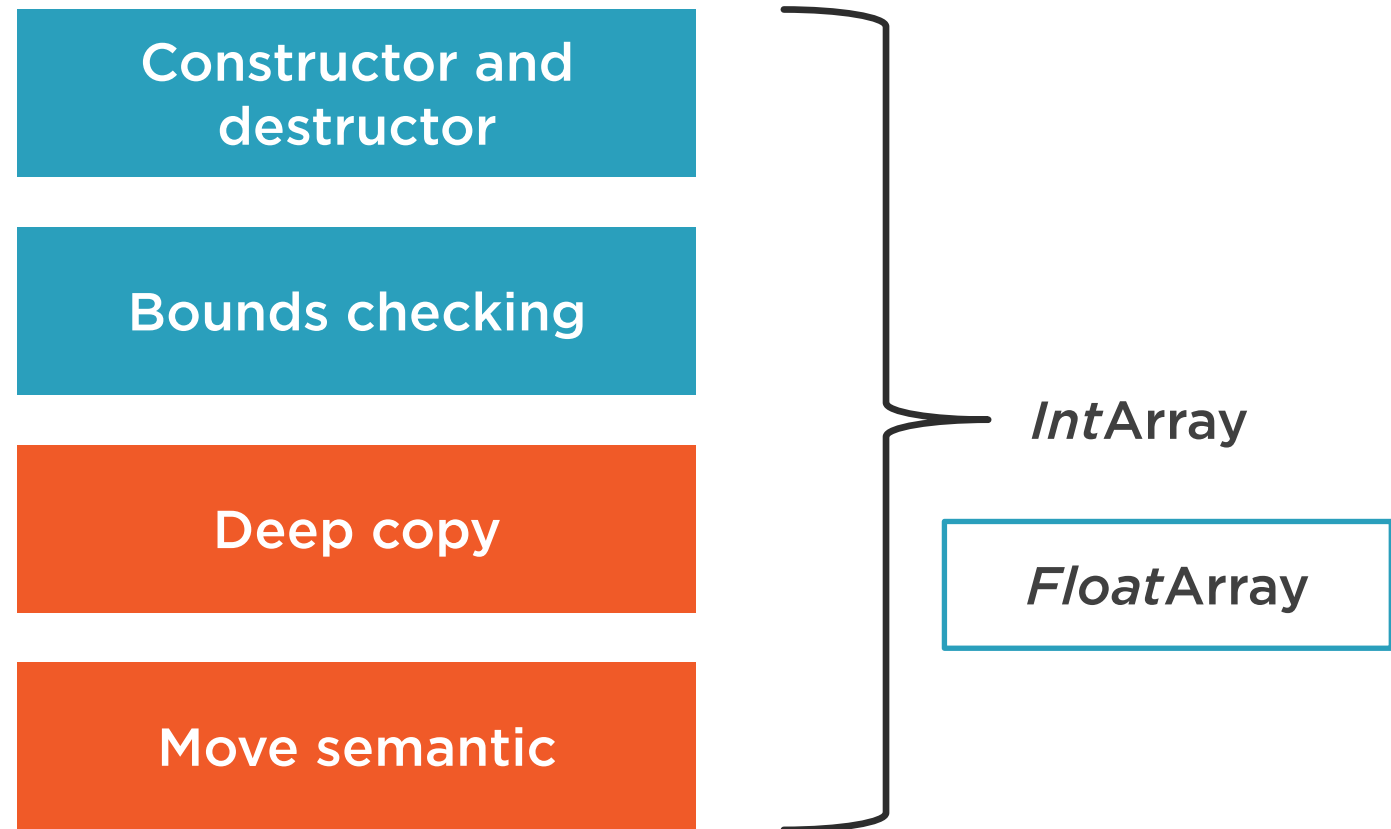
```
// Clear source
```

```
source.m_ptr = nullptr;  
source.m_size = 0;
```

```
}
```



# The Array Class Journey



```
class IntArray {
```

```
private:
```

```
int* m_ptr;
```

```
...
```

```
};
```

class *FloatArray*

*float\** m\_ptr;



## Generalizing the Array Class



```
class IntArray {
```

```
private:
```

```
    int* m_ptr;
```

```
    ...
```

```
};
```

class *FloatArray*

*float\** m\_ptr;

Use *templates*  
for writing  
*generic* code

## Generalizing the Array Class



```
template <typename T>
```

```
class Array {
```

```
private:
```

```
T* m_ptr;
```

```
...
```

```
};
```

Use *generic type T*

C++ compiler  
will *synthesize*  
array *classes*

Use *templates*  
for writing  
*generic code*

## Generalizing the Array Class



```
template <typename T>
```

Introduce class *template*

```
class Array {
```

```
    private:
```

```
        T* m_ptr;
```

```
    ...
```

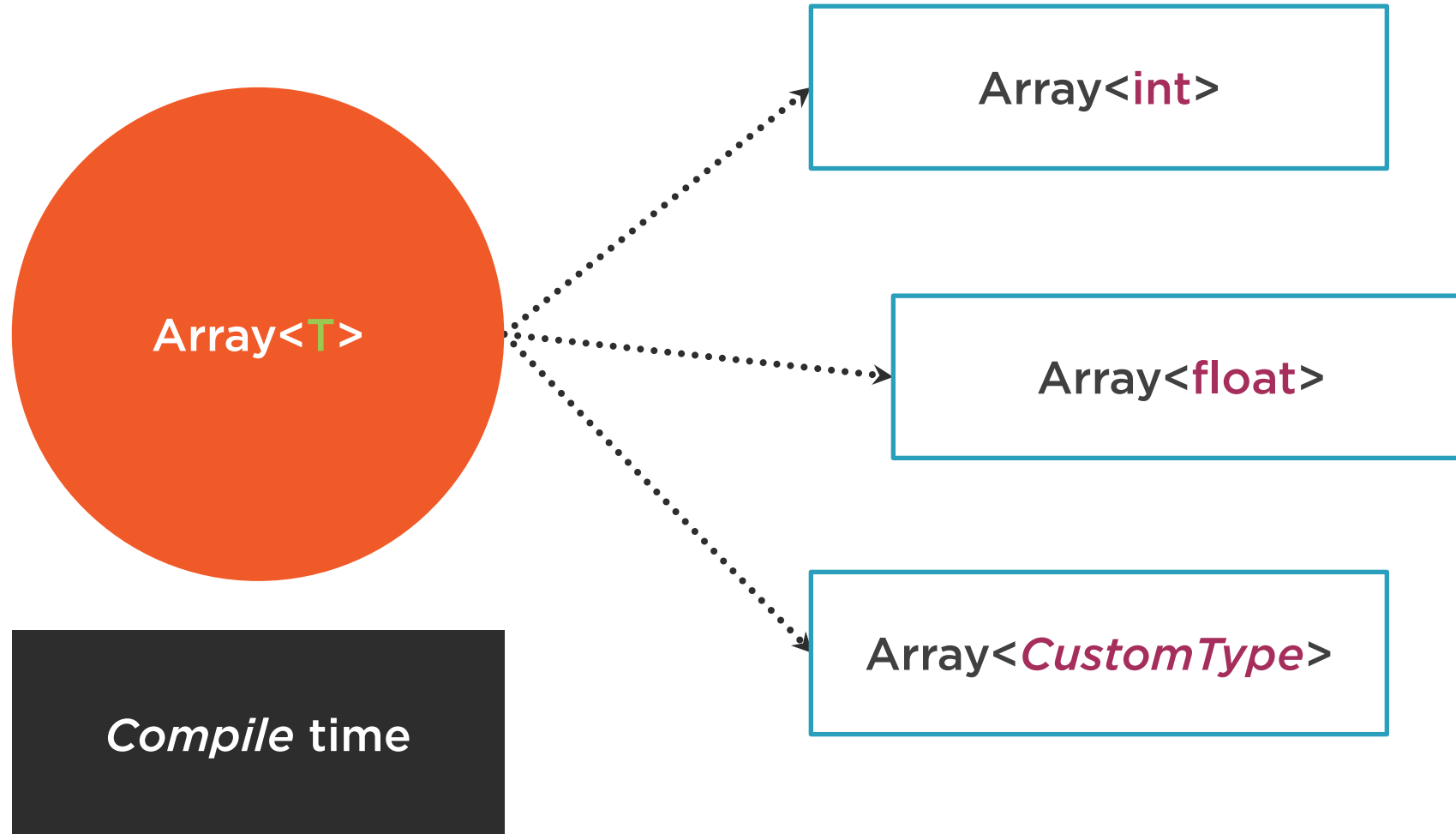
```
};
```

Use *templates*  
for writing  
*generic* code

## Generalizing the Array Class

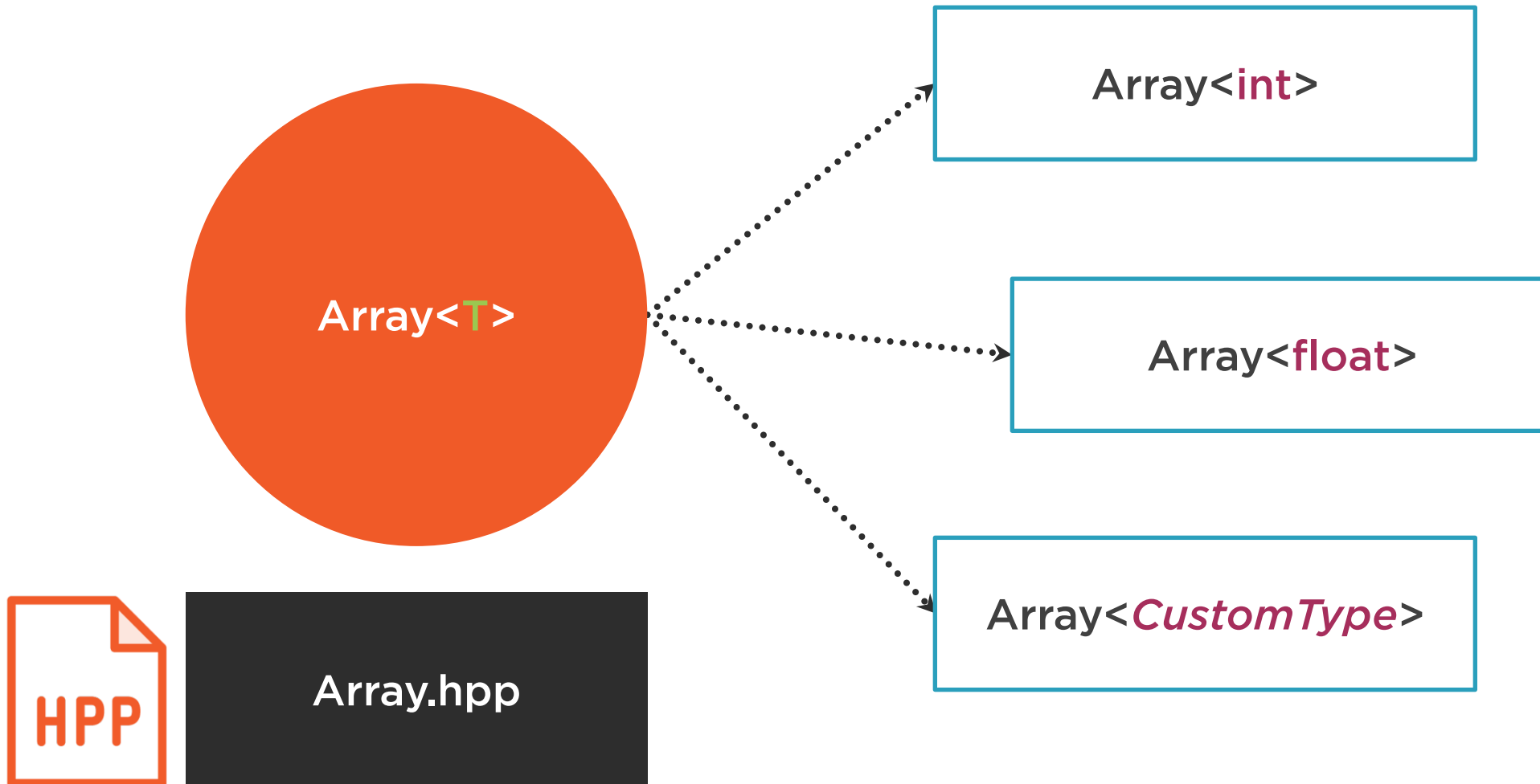


# From Class Template to Concrete Classes





# From Class Template to Concrete Classes



# Summary



**Overload <<**

**Copy semantics**

- Shallow vs. deep copy
- Copy-and-swap idiom

**Move semantics**

**Generic Array<T> class template**

