

z/OS V2.5 IBM Education Assistant

Solution Name: zSecure Suite 2.5.0



Agenda

- Trademarks
- Objectives
- Overview
- Timeline
- 2020 Q4 SSE content
- 2021 Q2 SSE content
- 2021 Q2 zSecure 2.5 content
- 2021 continuous delivery zSecure 2.5
- Usage & Invocation
- Interactions & Dependencies
- Upgrade & Coexistence Considerations
- Installation & Configuration
- Summary
- Appendix

Trademarks

- See url <http://www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml> for a list of trademarks.
- 3rd party Trademarks:
 - Broadcom
 - CA
 - BMC

Objectives

- Provide evidence for compliance checking (PCI-DSS, DISA STIG, ...)
- Provide evidence for SOX Continued Business Need decisions
- Enable all thousands of existing features of zSecure on z/OS 2.5

Overview

- Who (Audience)
 - z/OS security administrators, analysts, auditors, and systems programmers
- What (Solution)
 - zSecure Admin
 - Access Monitor support UNIX files, PROGRAMs, local RACLIST FASTAUTH
 - zSecure Audit
 - New report types and information related to INETD and SSH daemons, CL/Supersession, CA-1,
 - zSecure Adapters for SIEM
 - Feed more z/OS Connect, DB2, CICS, IMS related data to Qradar, Arcsight, or Splunk
- Wow (Benefit / Value, Need Addressed)
 - SOX CBN for UNIX file access lists and user/group/world file access, PROGRAM access, and subsystems using FASTAUTH after a local RACLIST
 - End-to-end event correlation between z/OS Connect, CICS, and DB2 events
 - Support for tape data set sensitivity and trust relations

Timeline

- 2019 Q3 GA zSecure 2.4.0 (worldwide F2F user groups)
- 2019 Q4 SSE (previously held webinar)
- 2020 Q1 SSE (previously held webinar)
- 2020 Q2 SSE (previously held webinar)
- 2020 Q4 SSE
- 2021 Q2 SSE
- ...
- 2021 Q3 GA zSecure 2.5.0

2020 Q4 SSE



DISA STIG



2020 Q4 SSE: STIG controls

- Automation of additional 41 RACF STIG controls
 - Also some additional ACF2, TSS automations
- Status of the automation in zSecure, based on STIG v6

				% of Total		
	RACF	ACF2	TSS	RACF	ACF2	TSS
Total	377	359	400			
Automated/ Procedural	358	228	84	95%	64%	21%
Not fully automated	19	25	17	5%	7%	4%
Missing	0	106	299	0%	30%	75%

2020 Q4 SSE: Customization members (1/2)

- New library: SCKACUST
- There is no more need to run job CKAZCUST to create new CKACUST members
- The new SCKACUST library is added to the concatenation for DDname CKACUST
 - New CKACUST members that are introduced in compliance controls are now automatically provided in SCKACUST

2020 Q4 SSE: Customization members (2/2)

- New library: SCKACUSV
- The existing CKACUST data set has records limited to 80 characters
- The new CKACUSV data set allows for longer values than 80 characters
 - for example the issuer name of digital certificates
- Example:
 - The CNFTRUST customization member is used to list certificate name filters that are approved by the ISSM. It's used for reporting in the RACF STIG ICERR030 control

2020 Q4 SSE: STIG controls – new report types

- 7 new report types that facilitate automation
 - NEWLIST TYPE=CERTIFICATE
 - describes digital certificates present on a particular system
 - NEWLIST TYPE=IOAENV
 - shows the security settings of active BMC INCONTROL IOA environments
 - NEWLIST TYPE=IP_INETD
 - shows configuration of network services that the inetd daemon manages
 - NEWLIST TYPE=JES_DEVICE
 - shows the available JES2 devices and the information that is used to secure them
 - NEWLIST TYPE=JES_REMOTE
 - shows the available remote JES2 workstations, and the information that is used to secure them
 - NEWLIST TYPE=SSH_DAEMON
 - shows the configuration of the z/OS OpenSSH SSH daemons that run in the UNIX address spaces
 - NEWLIST TYPE=SUPSESS_REGION_CP
 - can be used to report about IBM CL/SuperSession; each record describes a Network Access Manager Control Point

NEWLIST TYPE=CERTIFICATE

- Describes digital certificates as they are present on a particular RACF system
 - Annotated with information such as the use of the certificate by a particular sub-system, e.g., MQ
- Example fields:

• CERT_PRIVATE_KEY_STORE	Certificate private key store
• CERT_SUBSYS_TYPE	Subsystem type using certificate
• CERTIFICATE_ALT_*	Certificate AltName domain, e-mail, IP addr, URI
• CERTIFICATE_*_DATE	Certificate start/end date
• CERTIFICATE_ISSUER	Issuer's distinguished name
• CERTIFICATE_KEYUSAGE	Certificate key usage
• CERTIFICATE_LABEL	Digital certificate label
• CERTIFICATE_OWNER	Certified userid
• CERTIFICATE_SERIAL	Certificate serial number
• CERTIFICATE_SIGNING_ALG	Certificate signing algorithm
• CERTIFICATE_STORE	Certificate store
• CERTIFICATE_SUBJECT	Subject's distinguished name
• CERTIFICATE_TRUSTED	Certificate is trusted
• LABEL_IN_[PKDS TKDS]	PKDS/TKDS token label
• MQ_*	e.g., Certificate is MQ default
• NAMED_KEYRING	Keyring name (owner.name)
• NAMED_KEYRING_DEFAULT	Default cert for this keyring
• NAMED_KEYRING_USAGE	Cert. usage in this keyring
- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG

NEWLIST TYPE=CERTIFICATE in RACF STIG controls

- Compliance checks select trusted certificates and verify that they are not expired; the controls also report on issuers or certificate name filters
 - ICERR010 Trusted CA
 - ICERR020 Expired certificates
 - ICERR030 Certificate name filters

NEWLIST TYPE=IOAENV

- QNAME used in constructing SAF resource names
- Compliance checking for:
 - IOAENV shared defaults
 - Fields IOA_*: ASID DEFMCHKI DFMI06 DFMI07 DFMI09 DFMI12 DFMI16 DFMI32 DFMI40 DFMI42 IOAClass IOATCBSIOAXCLAS JOBNAME RACSCLAS SAFSCLAS SECTOLI
 - BMC Control/D local overrides
 - Fields CTD_*: ASID DEFMCHKD DFMD01 DFMD04 DFMD08 DFMD19 DFMD23 DFMD24 DFMD26 DFMD27 JOBNAME SECTOLD
 - BMC Control/M local overrides
 - Fields CTM_*: ASID DEFMCHKM DFMM01 DFMM02 DFMM08 DFMM21 JOBNAME MSUBCHK RACJCARD SAFJCARD SECTOLM TSSJCARD
 - BMC Control/O local overrides
 - Fields CTO_*: ASID AUTOMLOG DEFMCHKO DFMO01 DFMO02 DFMO03 DFMO04 DFMO08 DFMO10 DFMO15 JOBNAME RUNTCACH RUNTIME_SECURITY SECTOLO
- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG

NEWLIST TYPE=IP_INETD

- Shows which SERVICES to listen for and automatically open when connect attempted.
- Compliance checks verify the absence of certain restricted services.
 - ZUSS0014 UNIX inetd sec params
- Fields:

• ASID	Address space number
• COMPLEX	Complex name
• IP_CHAR	IP address
• PID	Unix process id
• PROGRAM	Program path
• PROGRAM_ARGS	Program arguments
• PROTOCOL	Protocol
• SERVICE	Service name
• SOCKET	Socket
• SYSTEM	System name
• USERID	User ID
• VER	Version from ALLOC
• WAIT	Wait flag
- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG (but added to RE.I in 2.5.0)

NEWLIST TYPE=JES_DEVICE

- Shows JES device security settings

- Fields:

• ACF2_ACL	ACF2 access list
• ACF2_RULE_ENTRY	ACF2 rule entry
• C	SAF resource class
• CLASS	SAF resource class
• COLLECT_DATETIME	CKFREEZE creation timestamp
• COMPLEX	Security complex name
• NAME	JES device name
• PARENT	JES device parent
• RACF_ACL	RACF access list
• RACF_AUDITF	Failure audit access level
• RACF_AUDITS	Success audit access level
• RACF_CLASS	RACF Resource class
• RACF_GLOBAL_ACCESS	RACF global access
• RACF_IDSTAR_ACCESS	RACF ID * access
• RACF_PROFILE	RACF Profile name
• RACF_PROFTYPE	RACF Profile type
• RACF_UACC	RACF universal access
• RACF_WARN_ONLY	warn only (do not protect)
• RESOURCE	SAF resource name
• SUBSYS	JES subsystem name
• SYSTEM	System name
• TYPE	JES device type
• UNIT	JES device unit
• VER	Version from ALLOC

- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG (but added to RE.J.D in 2.5.0)

NEWLIST TYPE=JES_DEVICE in RACF STIG controls

- Compliance checks verify auditing and UACC /ID(*)/warning mode of JESINPUT and WRITER JES devices; the controls also verify if access to them is restricted to appropriate personnel
 - ZJES0022 JES2 JESINPUT
 - ZJES0032 JES2 WRITER

NEWLIST TYPE=JES_REMOTE

- Shows JES remote terminal definitions and security settings
- For compliance checks of proper SAF protection of work / command through remote terminals
 - ZJES0011 JES2 RJE user IDs
 - ZJES0014 RJE/NJE controlled
- Fields:

• ACF2_ACL	ACF2 access list
• ACF2_RULE_ENTRY	ACF2 rule entry
• CLASS	SAF resource class
• NAME	JES remote terminal name
• RACF_ACL	RACF access list
• RACF_AUDITF	Failure audit access level
• RACF_AUDITS	Success audit access level
• RACF_CLASS	RACF Resource class
• RACF_GLOBAL_ACCESS	RACF global access
• RACF_IDSTAR_ACCESS	RACF ID * access
• RACF_PROFILE	RACF Profile name
• RACF_PROFTYPE	RACF Profile type
• RACF_UACC	RACF universal access
• RACF_WARN_ONLY	warn only (do not protect)
• RESOURCE	SAF resource name
• SAF_USER_EXISTS	SAF user exists
• SUBSYS	JES subsystem name
- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG (but added to RE.J.R in 2.5.0)

NEWLIST TYPE=SSH_DAEMON

- Shows SSHD configuration settings

- Fields:

• ASID	Address space number
• BANNER	Connect banner path/dsn
• BANNER_MATCH	Banner matches
• CIPHER	Encryption cipher
• CIPHERS_SOURCE	Ciphers implementation source
• COMPLEX	Complex name
• FIPSMODE	OpenSSH running in FIPS mode
• HOST_KEY_FILE	Private host key file
• HOST_KEY_RING_LABEL	Private host key ring label
• JOBNAME	Job name
• LISTEN_ADDRESS	Listening address
• MAC	Message Authentication Code
• MACS_SOURCE	MACs implementation source
• MATCH	Match criteria
• PID	UNIX process id
• PORT	Listening port
• PROTOCOL_VERSION	SSH protocol version
• SERVER_SMF	Collect server SMF records
• SYSTEM	System name
• VER	Version from ALLOC

- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG (but added to RE.I in 2.5.0)

NEWLIST TYPE=SSH_DAEMON in STIG controls

- Compliance checks verify if sshd is properly configured, e.g.,
 - if it uses the SSHv2 protocol and a FIPS 140-2 compliant cryptographic algorithm,
 - If it uses SAF keyrings for key storage, or
 - if it writes SMF records or displays a banner
- ZSSH0010 sshd SSHv2 protocol
- ZSSH0020 sshd FIPS 140-2
- ZSSH0030 ssh logon warning banner
- ZSSH0040 sshd SMF config
- ZSSH0050 sshd SAF keyrings

NEWLIST TYPE=SUPSESS_REGION_CP

- Can be used to report about IBM CL/SuperSession. Each record in the TYPE=SUPSESS_REGION_CP report describes a Network Access Manager Control Point
- Fields
 - APPL Override of ACB name VFY APPL
 - CLASSES Protected class list CLASSES
 - CONTROL_POINT Control point name
 - DB/RACF/SAF Resource validation by NAM DB/uses RACF/calls SAF
 - EXIT Access control override EXIT
 - NAF Exception message log via NAF
 - NAF_DSNAME Record messages in NAF DSNAME
 - NAM_DxNAME Security database NAM DDNAME/DSNAME
 - NOTIFY Exception msg via CT/E NOTIFY
 - REQSTOR SAF requestor VERIFY REQSTOR
 - SMF Record type to log NAF in SMF
 - SMF_TYPE_ACTIVE Record type on in SMF subsys
 - STAT Statistics if set in ESM STAT
 - SUBSYS SAF subsys VERIFY SUBSYS
 - VGWAPLST_APPL Override of ACB name AUT APPL
 - VGWAPLST_EXTERNAL Class dyn appl list EXTERNAL
 - VGWAPLST_REQSTOR SAF dyn appl list AUT REQSTOR
 - VGWAPLST_SUBSYS SAF dyn appl list AUT SUBSYS
- Not in UI yet except through AU.R.E / STIG

NEWLIST TYPE=SUPSESS_REGION_CP in STIG controls

- Compliance checks verify if CL/SuperSession is properly configured to generate SMF records or if security options of the network control points are correctly specified
 - ZCLS0041 CL/SuperSession SMF records written
 - ZCLS0042 SS KLVINNAM config
 - ZCLS0043 SS APPCLASS config

2021Q2 SSE



DISA STIG



2021 Q2 SSE: STIG controls

- RFE CR145939: implement a Site Security Plan that allows for non-unique user IDs assigned to started tasks
 - it includes changes to RACF0650 and all ~30 and ~32 controls about started tasks in RACF product STIGs, e.g., ZCA1R030 and ZCA1R032
- Further automations
 - All ESMs: IFTP0040, IUTN0020
 - ACF2: ACP00130, ACP00135, ZUSS0046
- Improvements
 - ACF2: ACF0390, ACF0570
 - Add N/A tests in numerous controls to make sure that they always show a result, e.g., IUTN0010, RACF0740, RACF ZJES0011
 - Stylistic changes to lots of controls, to improve readability of the reports, mostly add CAPTIONs and DOMAIN descriptions
 - Add sensitive tape data sets

Classified Tape Data Sets



TYPE=DSN and TYPE=SENSDSN tape data sets (1/2)

- New records with tape data sets added, originating from:
 - IBM RMM Control Data Set
 - Broadcom CA-1 Tape Management Catalog,
 - Broadcom CA-TLMS Volume Master File,
 - ICF catalog entries with device class TAPE,
 - Current address space allocations with device class TAPE.
- Previously only available in TYPE=REPORT_PROFILE and other REPORT_ types
- SIMULATE CLASS=... RISK=... and SIMULATE SENSITIVE now also applied to tape data sets
- Toggle inclusion of data sets on scratch tapes: REPORT SCRATCH
 - Because read-sensitive data still readable from scratch tapes
- Performance for ACF2 systems reported in TYPE=DSN subsets greatly improved

TYPE=DSN and TYPE=SENSDSN tape data sets (2/2)

- New fields:
 - DEVICE_CLASS DASD or TAPE
 - FIRST_VOLSER First volume serial in a potentially multi-volume, multi-file tape complex.
 - FSEQN File sequence number in complex
 - IS_SCRATCH Tape in scratch status but not erased yet
- PRIV_SENSTYPE and SENSTYPE can now be filled for tape data sets.
- Refer to RE.O.T to see global security settings for device class TAPE data sets and volumes.
- UI in RE.F.D and AU.S / MVS EXTENDED / SENSITIVE

RE.F.D tape data sets - selection

- New summary
- Device class selection

```
zSecure Suite - FIM - Data sets

Command ==> _____

Show data sets that fit all of the following criteria
Data set name . . . . _____
Volume serial . . . . _____ (volser or EGN mask)
System . . . . . _____ (system or EGN mask)
Encryption key label _____
Sensitivity . . . . . _____

Additional selection criteria
_ Other attributes

Output/run options
Summarize by _ 1. Complex 3. Volser 5. Key label 7. Sensitivity
                2. System 4. DSN 6. HLQ 8. Tape complexes
_ Show differences _ Only duplicates _ Include scratch
_ Print format      Send as e-mail
_ Background run    Full detail form  Narrow print
```

RE.F.D tape data sets – summary output

- Summary by VER and FIRST_VOLSER
- For tapes, secondary volumes / DSNs are shown

z/OS data sets					
Command	==>				
Ver	DvCl	Vol1	#Seq	nums	#Data sets
—	TAPE	JKE01	1		1
—	TAPE	JKE02	2		2
—	TAPE	JKE1	1		1
—	TAPE	JKE2	2		2
—	TAPE	L00000	1		1
—	TAPE	MR1000	1		1
—	TAPE	TAPE01	3		6
—	TAPE	TAPE03	1		1
—	TAPE	7226	1		1
—	TAPE	7227	1		1
—	TAPE	7228	1		1
—	TAPE	7229	1		1

RE.F.D tape data sets – further selection

- ‘Other attributes’ leads to

```
zSecure Suite - FIM - Data sets
Command ==> _____

Show data sets that fit all of the following criteria
Device class . . . . _ 1. DASD    2. Tape

Specify data set flag attributes (Y/N/blank)
AND _ Anti-tamper digest _ Encrypted

Specify TAPE data set flag attributes (Y/N/blank)
AND _ Primary file _ Primary volume _ Scratch
```


RE.F.D tape data sets – overview display

- Default sort order is by DSN

z/OS data sets

Line 664 of 721

Command ==>

Scroll==> CSR

25 Mar 2021 14:09

Data set name	VolSMS	Complex	Syst	Sysname	DvCl	DsnTyp	Vol1	Fseqn	Scr	VolSer	VolSer	Mnt
BACKUP.U4CK02.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900047	128		900047	900047	
BACKUP.U4PG01.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900013	129		900013	900013	
BACKUP.U4PG01.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900047	129		900047	900047	
BACKUP.U4PG02.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900013	130		900013	900013	
BACKUP.U4PG02.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900047	130		900047	900047	
BACKUP.U4PG03.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900013	131		900013	900013	
BACKUP.U4PG03.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900047	131		900047	900047	
BACKUP.U4SP01.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900013	132		900013	900013	
BACKUP.U4SP01.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900047	132		900047	900047	
BACKUP.U4SY01.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900013	133		900013	900013	
BACKUP.U4SY01.#170521		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	ummtap	900047	133		900047	900047	
BCSCGB1.BCSCGB1.DUMP.DELETE		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	XYZTAP	1		XYZTAP	XYZTAP	
CRMAROB.TAPEDS		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	ROB123	1		ROB123	ROB123	
CRMBERT.DUMPISTP		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	TEST03	1		TEST03	TEST03	
CRMBERT.P390.DUMP.SOFTWR.DD970328		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	TEST03	1		8BCL23	8BCL23	
CRMBERT.P390.MVS522.HFSDUMP.TAPE		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	HFSDMP	1		HFSDMP	HFSDMP	
CRMBERT.VSCPMV5.FULLDUMP		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	TEST04	1		TEST04	TEST04	
CRMBERT.ZOS19DMP.DMTP01.DD080610		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	459718	1		459718	459718	
CRMBHJ1.TAPE.FSEQ.#10000.V000000.A		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	000000	10000		000000	000000	
CRMBHJ1.TAPE.FSEQ.#10000.V331000.A		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	331000	10000		331000	331000	
CRMBTKR.SMFTIPT2.MES9911.COPY		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	331315	1		331315	331315	
CRMBTKR.SMFTIPT2.MES9911.COPY		EEND	EEND	EEND	TAPE	cnntap	331315	1		331320	331320	
DFHSM.ABARS.C.C01V0014		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	HA0001	4		HA0001	HA0001	
DFHSM.ABARS.C.C01V0015		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	HA0002	4		HA0002	HA0002	
DFHSM.ABARS.D.C01V0014		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	HA0001	1		HA0001	HA0001	
DFHSM.ABARS.D.C01V0015		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	HA0002	1		HA0002	HA0002	
DFHSM.ABARS.I.C01V0014		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	HA0001	3		HA0001	HA0001	
DFHSM.ABARS.I.C01V0015		ADCDPL	AHJB	S0W1	TAPE	cnntap	HA0002	3		HA0002	HA0002	

RE.F.D tape data sets – detail display

- Extra information shown
- Type ummtap means:
uncataloged
data set name of
managed file on
managed **t**ape
volume

```
z/OS data sets
Command ==>

Identification
Security complex name      EEND
System name                EEND EEND
Data set name              BACKUP.U4CK02.#170521
Data set type              ummtap
Device class               TAPE
Volume serial or SMS managed
Start of multi-file complex 900047
Volume serial              900047
Real volume serial         900047
Real data set name          UP.U4CK02.#170521
DASD box serial number and id
Catalog name
Catalog volume

Detail information
Type of sensitive data set
Catalog alias
Related name
Related name (resolved)
In Volume Table Of Contents No      In master catalog      No
In VSAM Volume Data Set    No      Non-standard catalog    No
System can decrypt data set      In connected catalog    No
Data key label

SAF and ESM information
SAF resource class          DATASET
SAF resource name          BACKUP.U4CK02.#170521
Volume serial passed to SAF 900047
```

RE.F.D tape data sets –ACF2 tape pseudo DSN

- ACF2 allows volume level protection by pseudo Data Set Names depending on GSO options

```
z/OS data sets
Command ==>

- Data set name          TAPE01.DATASET
  Data set type          cnnatp
  Device class           TAPE      Unit type
  Volume serial or SMS managed      Volume is scratch      No
  Start of multi-file complex 000001 File sequence number 1
  Volume serial             000001 Data set is migrated     No
  Real volume serial         000001 Volume is mounted       No
- Real data set name      TAPE01.DATASET
  DASD box serial number and id
  Catalog name            CATALOG.T60991
  Catalog volume          T60991

Detail information
Type of sensitive data set Site-blup4
Catalog alias
Related name
Related name (resolved)
In Volume Table Of Contents No      In master catalog      No
In VSAM Volume Data Set    No      Non-standard catalog   No
System can decrypt data set      In connected catalog   No
Data key label

SAF and ESM information
SAF resource class         DATASET
SAF resource name          @000001.VOLUME
Volume serial passed to SAF 000001
Owning qualifier           @000001
Owning HLQ is a userid     No      Owning HLQ is a group     No
```

TSO session IP



TSO via TN3270 IP address

- Enrich SMF processing with IP address telnet client based on terminal LU
 - Field SRCIP now available where TERMINAL is available and matches a LU from 119-20 or 118-20.
- Enrich SMF with changed terminal LU name on TSO reconnect
 - In SMF 20/30/32 feed replace TERMINAL from SMF with TERMINAL from job tag cache
 - Works only if at least one SMF 80 record is written after reconnect.
- TERMINAL and SRCIP available on all specific data set activity records that identify job name and reader date/time.

End-to-end audit



TYPE=SMF new fields

- Enable correlating SMF records for
 - CICS TOR, CICS AOR, and DB2 via new field UOWID
 - z/OS Connect and CICS via new field TRACKING_TOKEN
 - Passed to SIEM

- Summary UOWID

USIBMWZ.TEC2TOR1.C312AAA88FE8

2

2Nov2020 10:51:34.42	110	1 127.0.0.1	KENISHI CICS transaction TEC2TOR1 CSMI
2Nov2020 10:51:34.49	110	1 192.168.48.122	KENISHI CICS transaction TEC2AOR1 CSMI

- Summary TRACKING_TOKEN:

BAQ.1.TECPLEX.TEC2.2020-11-02T14:51:33.903633

3

2Nov2020 10:51:33.90	110	1 192.168.48.122	KENISHI CICS transaction TEC2AOR1 CSMI
2Nov2020 10:51:34.42	110	1 127.0.0.1	KENISHI CICS transaction TEC2TOR1 CSMI
2Nov2020 10:51:35.27	123	1 192.168.48.95	z/OS Connect ZCEESVR API GET healthcareinfo showVitals, user KENISHI, HTTPresp 200, 0.001s 0/102 bytes in/out, URI /healthcareinfo/vitals/1445, CICS-1.0 cicsConn USIBMWZ .TEC2TOR1 CSMI,HCT1BI01

New functions 2.5.0

Access Monitor



Access Monitor enhancements

Three new data sources for event collection

- Local RACLISTed resource classes.
 - ▶ Required for applications that still don't use GLOBAL=YES on the RACROUTE REQUEST=LIST macro.
- Program access events
 - ▶ Uses a special form of RACROUTE REQUEST=FASTAUTH.
Can not be captured through regular RACF exits.
- UNIX file/directory access events
 - ▶ Needs special UNIX related exits to capture events.

Access Monitor enhancements

Local RACLISTed resource classes - The problem

- Applications that don't use GLOBAL=YES on the RACROUTE REQUEST=LIST.
 - Profiles are kept in LSQA, instead of in a dataspace.
 - Refresh needs to be done in the application, and not through SETROPTS.
 - Access checking does not invoke RACF exit ICHRFX04, but only ICHRFX02.
Runs in unpredictable user environment (e.g. user key, problem state)
Not enough working storage to build an Access record.
- It was assumed that existing applications would be updated to exploit benefits of RACF 2.1 GLOBAL RACLIST support (1994).

Access Monitor enhancements

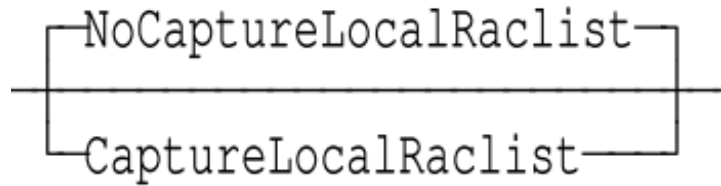
Local RACLISTed resource classes - The solution

- Access Monitor now installs RACF ICHRFX02 exit.
 - Exit exploits a new Program Call (PC) to verify and collect data, and build an Access record that is passed to the Access Monitor started task.
 - Access record has identical layout and contents as existing one created by ICHRFX04. No indication if data is captured by ICHRFX02 or ICHRFX04.
 - Special processing to avoid capturing the same event twice (in some environments, RACF calls both ICHRFX04 and ICHRFX02).
- User interface was not changed.

Access Monitor enhancements

Local RACLISTed resource classes - The solution

- New keyword on OPTION statement in Access Monitor configuration member:



- Default is not to collect events for local RACLISTed resource profiles.
- ICHRFX02 exit is only supported with RACFExitMode(Faststore).
- Started task needs access to resource C2X.ICHRFX02 in the XFACILIT class.
- For migration, use documented process:
F C2PACMON,S IPL or a SYSTEM IPL, followed by a START.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - The problem

- Contents Supervisor uses RACROUTE REQUEST=FASTAUTH to check if the user has access to a program.
- RACF router uses Requestor and Subsys to direct requests to a special FASTAUTH routine.
- Regular FASTAUTH exits are not invoked. Only the SAF router exit is called.
- SAF router exit is a pre-exit ==> no information about RACF results.
- No source for complete information.
- Protection of program is divided over PROFILE and Library/Volser.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - The partial solution

- Access Monitor exploits SAF router exit ICHRTX00 to collect information about the RACROUTE REQUEST.
- No information about the request results.
 - No profile information.
 - No success/violation information.
 - Access INTENT is READ
 - No access ALLOWED information
- Information about program name, library name, volser, and definition status of the program (next page).

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - The partial solution

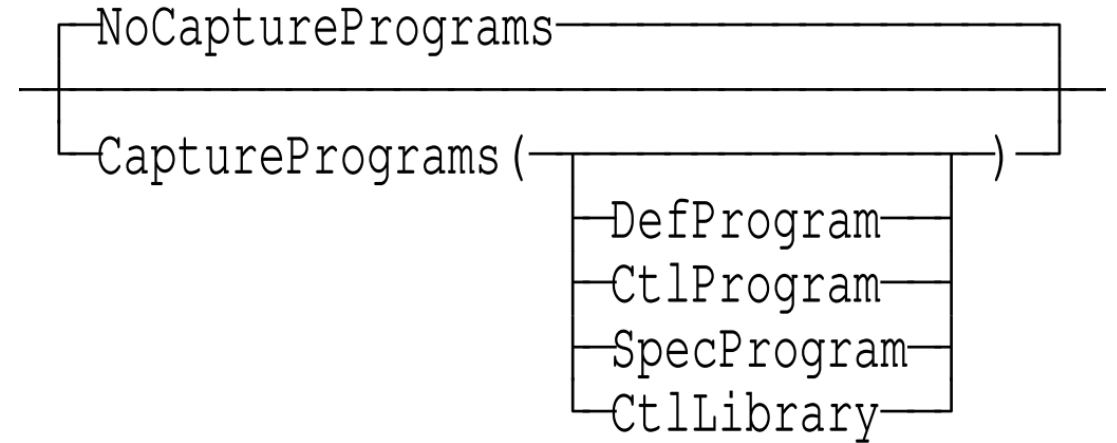
- Definition status of the program.
 - Not protected at all,
 - Matched by profile (independent of library/volser),
 - Loaded from controlled library
 - Controlled program (profile match and library match)
 - Specific program (same as Controlled program, but exclude * and **)
- Library names can be “JPA-LPA”
 - Program is already loaded in storage, cannot be a controlled program.
 - Intercepted to be able to count usage of program.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - The partial solution

- New keyword on OPTION statement in Access Monitor configuration member:
- Parameter matches the type as described on previous page.
- Without subparameter, all program events are captured.

Main reason for subparameter is to reduce number of Access records.



- Default is not to collect events for Programs
- ICHRTX00 exit is only supported with RACFExitMode(Faststore).
- Started task needs access to resource C2X.ICHRTX00 in the XFACILIT class.
- For migration, use documented process.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - Reporting

- Same reporting functions as other resource classes.

```
IBM Security zSecure ACCESS summary
Command ==> _
Access monitor records for Classes like PROGRAM
Occurrence Class      First occurrence Last occurrence
    166 PROGRAM 11Mar2021 03:33 11Mar2021 03:36
Occurrence Profile key used
    166
Occurrence Intent      Type      RetAll AccRC
    166 READ          Fast
Occurrence POEClass:POE port
    166
Occurrence Resource
    2 C2PENUTM/JPA-LPA/*NONE*
    1 C64/CEE.SCEERUN2/A4RES2
    2 ERBSHFI/SYS1.SERBLINK/A4RES1
    4 EXEC/JPA-LPA/*NONE*
    16 EZASU003/TCPIP.SEZALOAD/A4RES1
    21 FREE/SYS1.COMDLIB/A4RES1
    10 USSN/ADCD.Z240.UTAMLIB/A4SYS1
    1 USSN/SYS21032.T084545.RA000.CKFCOLL1.R0100034/A4SYS1
    1 USSN/SYS21032.T084847.RA000.CKFCOLL1.R0100184/A4SYS1
```

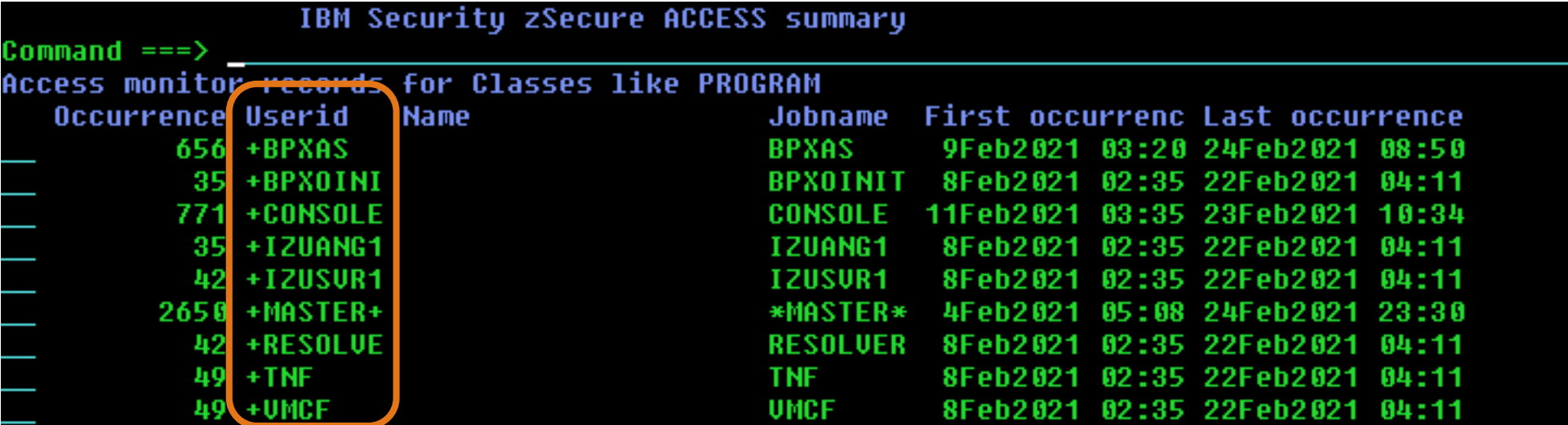
Resource name:
program/dsname/volser

Program is already
present in storage.

Some APF programs load
programs using generated
data set names.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - Reporting



IBM Security zSecure ACCESS summary

Command ==>

Access monitor records for Classes like PROGRAM

Occurrence	Userid	Name	Jobname	First occurrence	Last occurrence
656	+BPXAS		BPXAS	9Feb2021 03:20	24Feb2021 08:50
35	+BPX0INI		BPX0INIT	8Feb2021 02:35	22Feb2021 04:11
771	+CONSOLE		CONSOLE	11Feb2021 03:35	23Feb2021 10:34
35	+IZUANG1		IZUANG1	8Feb2021 02:35	22Feb2021 04:11
42	+IZUSUR1		IZUSUR1	8Feb2021 02:35	22Feb2021 04:11
2650	+MASTER+		*MASTER*	4Feb2021 05:08	24Feb2021 23:30
42	+RESOLVE		RESOLVER	8Feb2021 02:35	22Feb2021 04:11
49	+TNF		TNF	8Feb2021 02:35	22Feb2021 04:11
49	+UMCF		UMCF	8Feb2021 02:35	22Feb2021 04:11

During address space creation, a temporary userid is assigned. After full initialization, proper userid is assigned and used.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - Reporting - Summary

Occurrence	Resource								
1	C64/CEE.SCEERUN2/A4RES2								
Occurrence	Userid	Name		Jobname					
1	IZUSUR	ZOSMF STARTED TASK 0		IZUSUR1					
Occurrence	Complex	Syst	RGPJCAVP	GUGSOPGX	SOA	PCSL	First occurrence	Last o	
1	IDFX	AHJB				PC L	11Mar2021 03:33	11Mar2	
Occurrence	LocalTimestamp								
1	11Mar2021 03:33								
***** Bottom of Data **									

Program match

Controlled program

Specific profile

Controlled Library

Program access events - Reporting - Detail

Access-time user attributes			Program status	
User	systemwide	SPECIAL	No	Defined program (any lib) Yes
User	systemwide	OPERATIONS	No	Controlled program Yes
User	systemwide	(RO)AUDITOR	No	Specific controlled program No
				Controlled library (any pgm) Yes

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events – Selection criteria

- No simulation support.
 - Can't select on simulated fields.
 - Summary by simulated fields shows blanks or “nothing selected”
 - Can't compare against current RACF database (AM.2)
- Extra further selection for programs only:

Resource action	Intended access	Result	Program status
— Define	— — 1. Read	— Success	— Defined program
— Delete	— — 2. Update	— No profile	— Controlled program
— Addvol	— — 3. Control	— Not authorized	— Specific program
— Chgvol	— — 4. Alter	— Other	— Controlled library

Access Monitor enhancements

UNIX file/directory access events – The problem

- RACF verification of UNIX access is done through RACF Callable Services. Standard exits are not involved. A dedicated RACF CS exit is available.
- All Access Controls are maintained in the File System itself.
- RACF CS Exit does not get a full path name, but only Audit File ID. There is no simple fast interface to translate FID to pathname.
- RACF CS Exit is called for every directory in the path. A single file access involves tens of RACF calls. Not feasible to record each of them.
- FSACCESS events only occur during a File System switch
- Need other, non-RACF intercept of file/directory access.

Access Monitor enhancements

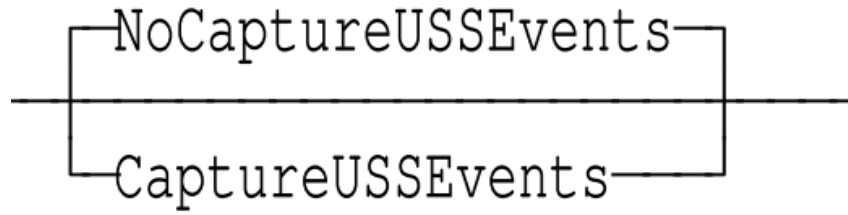
UNIX file/directory access events – The solution

- Implement UNIX Syscall exits.
 - Called for all UNIX callable services. Separate pre- and post-exits. Need to be activated per callable service.
 - Callable services are used by the application. Events occur on a “human scale”.
 - Path name is either a full path, or a relative path (current working directory)
- New Access record type, and new fields.

Access Monitor enhancements

Program access events - The partial solution

- New keyword on OPTION statement in Access Monitor configuration member:



- Default is not to collect events for UNIX events
- Exits are only supported with RACFExitMode(Faststore).
- For migration, use documented process.
- Exits need to be enabled using SC_EXITTABLE in BPXPRMxx.

Access Monitor enhancements

UNIX file/directory access events – The solution

- New Access record type, and new fields.
- Needs updated CARLa in all Consolidation/Conversion CARLa members.
- New reports, new User Interface option AM.U
- No simulation support
- New fields for identification, event, and new value:
UNIX_EVENT UNIX_INTENT, UNIX_FILE_ATTR_RAW, UNIX_GID, UNIX_NEW_AAUDIT, UNIX_NEW_APF,
UNIX_NEW_GID, UNIX_NEW_LINK, UNIX_NEW_MODE, UNIX_NEW_PATHNAME, UNIX_NEW_PROG,
UNIX_NEW_UAUDIT, UNIX_NEW_UID, UNIX_PATHNAME, UNIX_REQ_OPTIONS, UNIX_REQ_SET_AAUDIT,
UNIX_REQ_SET_ACL, UNIX_REQ_SET_APF, UNIX_REQ_SET_MODE, UNIX_REQ_SET_OWNER,
UNIX_REQ_SET_PROG, UNIX_REQ_SET_TIME, UNIX_REQ_SET_UAUDIT, UNIX_RESULT UNIX_UID

Access Monitor enhancements

UNIX file/directory access events – Sample output

- Summary by event

Occurrence	Int	Event	Return code	First occurrence	Last occurrence
30113	-r--	access	EOK	8	2Mar2021 11:51
1096	---x	access	EOK	1	2Mar2021 08:42
284	--w-	access	EOK	22Feb2021 08:11	2Mar2021 08:42
253	----	access	ENOENT	22Feb2021 08:06	1Mar2021 17:08
252	--wx	access	EOK	22Feb2021 10:11	1Mar2021 17:08
63	----	access	EOK	22Feb2021 10:11	2Mar2021 08:46
10	--w-	access	EROFS	22Feb2021 15:20	22Feb2021 16:00
3	-r--	access	EACCES	22Feb2021 10:11	1Mar2021 08:10
253940	----	chdir	EOK	18Feb2021 0	
2782	----	chmod	EOK	22Feb2021 0	
23	----	chown	EOK	22Feb2021 1	
2096252	----	lstat	EOK	18Feb2021 0	
85268	----	lstat	ENOENT	18Feb2021 15:32	2Mar2021 08:41
1803	----	mkdir	EOK	18Feb2021 15:52	1Mar2021 17:15
421	----	mkdir	ENOENT	22Feb2021 08:10	1Mar2021 17:15
384	----	mkdir	EEXIST	22Feb2021 08:11	1Mar2021 08:21
155034	----	opendir	EOK	18Feb2021 08:00	2Mar2021 09:38
4	----	opendir	ENOENT	22Feb2021 10:28	1Mar2021 08:32

Event type

UNIX return code mnemonic.

Access Monitor enhancements

UNIX file/directory access events – Sample output

- Next summary level

Occurrence	Int	Event	Return code	First occurrence	Last occurrence
30113	-r--	access	EOK	18F	
Occurrence	UNIX pathname	First occurrence	Last occurrence		
18	/S0W1/dev/random	22Feb2021 10:13	1Mar2021 17:08		
54	/S0W1/dev/urandom	22Feb2021 10:13	1Mar2021 17:08		
8	/S0W1/etc/profile	22Feb2021 15:08	2Mar2021 08:42		
3	/S0W1/etc/rc	22Feb2021 10:11	1Mar2021 08:09		
1	/S0W1/var/zosconnect/v3r0/extensions/imsmobile.properties	22Feb2021 15:49	22Feb2021 15:49		
2	/S0W1/var/zosconnect/v3r0/extensions/zosconnect.properties	22Feb2021 15:48	22Feb2021 15:48		
1	/S0W1/var/zosconnect/v3r0/servers/defaultServer/logs/messages.lo	22Feb2021 15:49	22Feb2021 15:49		
1	/S0W1/var/zosconnect/v3r0/servers/defaultServer/logs/messages_21	22Feb2021 15:49	22Feb2021 15:49		

- Identification part of detail display:

Access summary	
Security complex name	IDFX
RACF userid	BCSCGB1 GUUS BONNES
Job name for some userids	BCSCGB1
Pathname	/S0W1/var/zosconnect/v3r0/extensions/imsmobile.properties
UNIX uid	0
UNIX gid	0
UNIX event	access
Access intent	-r--
UNIX return code	EOK

Effective UID and GID at time of event

Access: check if user has access
-r-- request READ access
EOK Yes

Access Monitor enhancements

UNIX file/directory access events – Sample output

- Detail request information:

Unix request flags

UNIX set owner

UNIX set mode

UNIX set auditor audit

UNIX set user audit

UNIX extattr (NO)APF

UNIX extattr (NO)prog.ctl

UNIX set ACL

UNIX set time field

Yes

New values

UNIX new uid

UNIX new gid

UNIX new mode

UNIX new auditor-spec. audit

UNIX new user-spec. audit

UNIX extattr APF on

UNIX extattr prog.ctl on

rwxr-xr-t

What the user specified,
e.g. new access mode

Secondary pathname

UNIX new pathname

UNIX new link pathname

Other flags

UNIX OPEN and ACCESS options

Access-time user attributes

Privileged/trusted user

User systemwide SPECIAL

User systemwide OPERATIONS

User systemwide (RO)AUDITOR

No

Yes

No

Yes

What the user requested,
e.g. chmod

Access Monitor enhancements

Extra changes in support of UNIX

- All events now show if user has the AUDITOR or ROAUDIT attribute. Auditor has READ access to all directories.
- New DIAGNOSE option for operator:
 - Show status of UNIX Syscall Exits
 - Show hex dump of contents of UNIX Exit Table
Has readable name of active SC_EXITTABLE in BPXPRMxx
Bitarray of specified exits (for IBM diagnostic purposes only)

Access Monitor enhancements

Other Access Monitor Improvements

- IDIDMAP profile names (UTF8) now properly displayed.
- AM.8 (remove) and AM.9 (cleanup) can now also be run in background (batch job).
- Jobname collection can now be activated specifying a prefix.
For example in C2PAMJOB:

```
-----+-----1-----+-----2
IBM          YES
```

- PortOfEntry collection also activated when class is missing.

Access Monitor enhancements

Other Access Monitor Changes

- Line length of ACCESS files increased to 2123 to accommodate UNIX path information.
- Use of “command=no” no longer excludes FASTAUTH events.
- More DEFINE events are now recognized as command related.

New functions 2.5.0

zSecure Audit



zSecure 2.5.0 RE.J update

- New options for JES device and remote terminals

zSecure Suite - Resource - JES		
Option ==> _____		
D	Devices	Devices
J	Jobclass	Job class definition
N	NJE nodes	Network job entry node protection
R	Remotes	Remote terminals
S	STC	Started task protection

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.J.D JES devices

- New option RE.J.D to select and display or print JES devices

```
zSecure Suite - JES - Devices

Command ==> _____

Show devices that fit all of the following criteria
Name . . . . . _____
Subsystem _____
Complex . . . _____
Parent . . . _____
SAF resource _____

System . . . _____
Class . . . _____ (WRITER/JESINPUT)
Type . . . . . _____

Advanced selection criteria
_ RACF settings

Output/run options
Summarize by _ 1. Parent    2. Type    3. Subsystem    4. System

_ Show differences
_ Print format          Send as e-mail
    Background run      Full detail form    Narrow print
```

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.J.D JES devices

- Shows SAF protection and auditing

JES Devices overview for RACF

Line 1 of 84

Command ==> CSR

24 Mar 2021 23:45

Complex	System	Ver	Devices										
NMPIPL87	ZS14		84										
Name	Subs	System	Complex	Type	Unit	Parent	UACC	IDSAcc	Success	Failure	Wrn	Class	Profile
L1.JR1	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.JR1	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.JR2	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.JR2	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.JT1	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJT		HSSVMA	NONE					WRITER	
L1.JT1	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJT		HSSVMA	ALTER			READ	No	WRITER	JES2.**
L1.JT2	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJT		HSSVMA	NONE					WRITER	
L1.JT2	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NJT		HSSVMA	ALTER			READ	No	WRITER	JES2.**
L1.SR1	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NSR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.SR1	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NSR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.SR2	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NSR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.SR2	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NSR		HSSVMA	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
L1.ST1	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NST		HSSVMA	NONE					WRITER	
L1.ST1	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NST		HSSVMA	ALTER			READ	No	WRITER	JES2.**
L1.ST2	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NST		HSSVMA	NONE					WRITER	
L1.ST2	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	NST		HSSVMA	ALTER			READ	No	WRITER	JES2.**
OFF1.JR	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJR		OFFLOAD1	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	OFF1.JR
OFF1.JR	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJR		OFFLOAD1	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	OFF1.JR
OFF1.JT	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJT		OFFLOAD1	NONE					WRITER	
OFF1.JT	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJT		OFFLOAD1	ALTER			READ	No	WRITER	JES2.**
OFF1.SR	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OSR		OFFLOAD1	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
OFF1.SR	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OSR		OFFLOAD1	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
OFF1.ST	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OST		OFFLOAD1	NONE					WRITER	
OFF1.ST	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OST		OFFLOAD1	ALTER			READ	No	WRITER	JES2.**
OFF3.JR	HASA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJR		OFFLOAD3	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
OFF3.JR	JESA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJR		OFFLOAD3	READ			READ	No	JESINPUT	**
OFF3.JT	HASA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	OJT		OFFLOAD3	NONE					WRITER	

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.J.R JES remote terminals

- New option RE.J.R to select and display or print JES remote terminal security

```
zSecure Suite - JES - Remotes 0.0 s CPU, RC=4
Command ==> _____
Show remote terminals that fit all of the following criteria
Name . . . . . _____
Subsystem . . . . . _____
System . . . . . _____
Complex . . . . . _____
SAF ID exists . . . . . _ (Y/N)
FACILITY RJE.name exists _ (Y/N)

Output/run options
Summarize by _ 1. Subsystem 2. System

_ Show differences
_ Print format          Send as e-mail
                        Background run  Full detail form  Narrow print
```

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.J.R JES remote terminals

- Shows SAF protection and auditing

JES Remotes overview for RACF

Command ==>

Password verification via RACF

Complex	System	Ver	Remotes						
NMPIPL87	ZS14		12						
Name	Subs	System	Complex	Usr	Class	Profile	ProfType	Prof	
___ RMT1	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	Yes	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT1	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	Yes	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT11	HASA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT11	JESA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT12	HASA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT12	JESA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT13	HASA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT13	JESA	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY	RJE.RMT1*	GENERIC	Yes	
___ RMT2	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	Yes	FACILITY		missing	No	
___ RMT2	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	Yes	FACILITY		missing	No	
___ RMT3	HASP	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY		missing	No	
___ RMT3	JES2	ZS14	NMPIPL87	No	FACILITY		missing	No	

***** Bottom of Data *****

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.I update

- New options for INETD and SSH

```
zSecure Suite - Resource - IP stack Selection
Command ==> _____ _ start panel

Show TCP/IP stack configuration data that fit all of the following criteria:
Stack name . . . . . _____ (name or filter)
System . . . . . _____ (system or filter)
Sysplex . . . . . _____ (sysplex or filter)

Output/run options
- Ports
- Interfaces
- AUTOLOG
/ Telnet server/ports
- Show differences
- Print format
  Background run
- Rules
- Routes
- Resolver
- SSH daemon
- VIPA
- Netaccess
- FTP daemon
- Inetd daemon
Customize title
Send as e-mail
```

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.I SSH daemon

- Shows SSH configuration masks, FIPS compliance, key rings, SMF recording

```

                                Unix SSH daemon display
Command ==> _____
All SSH daemon configuration records
Jobname Asid Complex System 140 Match criteria PID CollSrvrSMF
__ SSHD 0077 NMPIPL87 ZS14 33554505 TYPE119_U84
__ SSHD3 0039 TVT6003 ZS34 Yes 16777242
__ SSHD3 0039 TVT6003 ZS34 Yes user crmbju1 16777242 none
__ SSHD3 0039 TVT6003 ZS34 Yes user crmbju2 16777242 TYPE119_U83
__ SSHD3 0039 TVT6003 ZS34 Yes User CRMBLU2 16777242
__ SSHD4 0049 TVT5007 ZS17 16777241
***** Bottom of Data *****

```

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.I SSH daemon

- Configuration per matching criterion
- Banner file and banner compliance verification
- SMF recording
- Ciphers allowed

```
Unix SSH daemon display
Command ==>
All SSH daemon configuration records

System identification
- Complex name          TVT6003
  System name          ZS34

SSH daemon match block identification
Job name              SSHD3
Match criteria        user crmbju2
Address space number   0039
UNIX process id       16777242

General settings
Connect banner path/dsn /home/crmbju1/ssh/sshd_with_o_Banner.sh
Banner matches
- Ciphers implementation source ICSF
  OpenSSH running in FIPS mode Yes
  MACs implementation source   ICSF §
  Match criteria               user crmbju2
  Collect server SMF records   TYPE119_U83

Ciphers
aes256-cbc
aes256-ctr
chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com
aes256-cbc
```

zSecure 2.5.0 RE.I SSH daemon

- Show SAF keyring owner
- Shows listening ports
- Shows MAC algorithms allowed
- Shows SSH protocol version

```
Unix SSH daemon display
Command ==> _____
All SSH daemon configuration records

Private host key ring labels
SSHDAEM/* host-ssh-rsa

Listening addresses
127.0.0.1:30002
127.0.0.1:30004
nmpipl84.svl.ibm.com:22

Ports
30000
30001
30003

Message authentication codes
hmac-sha1
umac-64@openssh.com

Protocol versions
1

*****
```


New functions 2.5.0

zSecure Alert



Alert enhancements

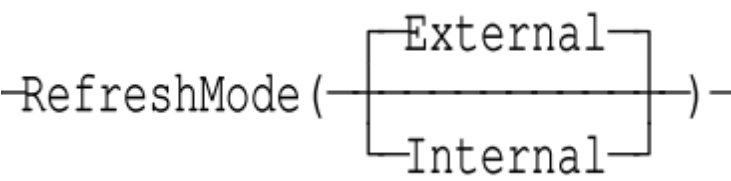
Improved job tag cache for SMF record completion.

- Some information is not present in all SMF records.
 - ▶ For example USERID is not present in SMF 14, 15, 17, 18, etc.
 - ▶ Obtained from other SMF records, and used to annotate SMF records.
 - ▶ If no other SMF records encountered, the information is missing.
- zSecure Alert issue:
 - ▶ Every environment refresh, the cached information is discarded.
By default every hour.
→ Information in alert messages is not consistent.

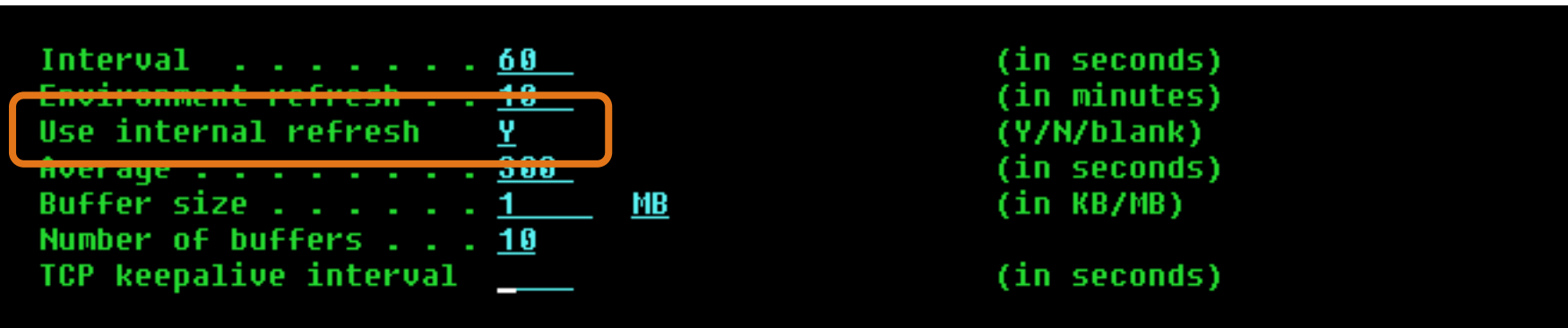
Alert enhancements

Improved job tag cache for SMF record completion.

- New option in Alert configuration:



- In User Interface:



- CKRCARLA reporting engine refreshes all information without dropping data used for inter-record annotation.

Alert enhancements

Improved job tag cache for SMF record completion.

- Uses additional above the bar private storage to retain information:
Approximately 1 gigabyte / 8 million jobs.
→ Check/Update REGION in Started Task procedure.
- Effect of operator modify commands:
 - REFRESH All in-storage buffers are kept, and
 Cached information (job tag data) is retained.
 - RESTART All in-storage buffers are freed and reallocated.
 Cached information (job tag data) is discarded.
- Related messages in DISPLAY response:

```
C2P0725I Refresh of alert reporting task uses internal restart mode
C2P0726I CKRCARLA program has been restarted 217 times
C2P0727I Job tag information retained for 178 jobs
```

Alert enhancements

Keepalive option to prevent dropping TCPIP connection.

- Does not prevent close by partner.

```
Interval . . . . . 60 (in seconds)
Environment refresh . . 10 (in minutes)
Use internal refresh Y (Y/N/blank)
Average . . . . . 300 (in seconds)
Buffer size . . . . . 1 MB (in KB/MB)
Number of buffers . . . 10
TCP keepalive interval _ (in seconds)
```

Alert enhancements

Batch interface to manage Alert configuration

- Export, import, and compare Alert configurations.
- Select and unselect alerts and alert ranges.
- Build configuration, and
- Test alert configuration from SMF dump data set
- Refresh/Activate configuration.
- Upgrade configuration after zSecure maintenance.

Alert enhancements

Enhancements to the Alert configuration ISPF user interface

- Copy of configuration also copies alert destinations and parameters.
- Alert destinations can be consistently managed per Configuration/Category/Alert.
 - If lower level is cleared, next higher level is used.
 - Current destination level shown in alert overview
- Cursor remains at the entry that was last modified

Alert enhancements

New and Updated alerts

- 1217/1218: Added/removed APF dataset (based on SMF90-37)
- EM alerts: Use CKRCARLA run-time to show when Extended Monitoring detected the change in status.

Maximum length of alert message string increased,
from 450 to approx. 15,000 chars.

Improved messages for unrecognized PARMLIB statements.

Planned Continuous Delivery



New function 2.5.0

- Support for RACF database in VSAM linear data sets
- Easy lookup of RACF Custom Data (CSDATA segment fields)
- Support for ICSF updates

zSecure 2.5.0: plans for STIG controls

- We're working on migration of the RACF STIG from v6 to v8
 - z/OS RACF STIG v8 comprises approx 220 controls

Interactions & Dependencies

- Hardware Dependencies
 - 64 bit storage model operation requires z12
 - 31 bit storage model operation requires z196

Upgrade & Coexistence Considerations

- To exploit this solution, all systems in the Sysplex must be at the new z/OS level:
No
- List any toleration/coexistence APARs/PTFs: **None**

Installation & Configuration

- SMP/E install, see installation and customization manual
- PTFs with more support expected to be delivered

Summary

- What works from start is
 - RACF STIG automation
 - New report types INETD, SSHD, SuperSession, IOA gateway, and JES for compliance testing
 - Sensitive Tape data set support (RACF and ACF2)
 - Access Monitor for UNIX
 - Access Monitor for PROGRAM
 - Access Monitor for local RACLIST
 - IP origin for TSO telnet sessions available in SRCIP
- More to come

Appendix

- PDFs with preliminary documentation will be posted
- General information:
 - <https://www.ibm.com/security/mainframe-security/zsecure>