Chapter 14

Database Tools & ADO.NET

14-1 Introduction to Database

- Database
 use database management system to centralize and
 manage related data
- Use database to manage data
 - ① data sharing to prevent data repeat
 - ② standard access to prevent inconsistence and keep accuracy

DataTable

- A 2-D table structure formed by column and row
- Every row is a complete data record
- Column is a data field with the same characteristic
- A column with unique identity is called primary key
- Primary key cannot be repeatable



Database

- Many data tables form a database
- A database at least has a data table
- Small database, ex: Microsoft Access
 - put data into a .mdb file
 - easy to create and manage
 - not suitable for massive data but suitable for small and medium-sized enterprises
- Large database, ex: Microsoft SQL Server
 - separate data into different computers, more efficiency
 - suitable for large enterprises, hard to manage

Relational Database

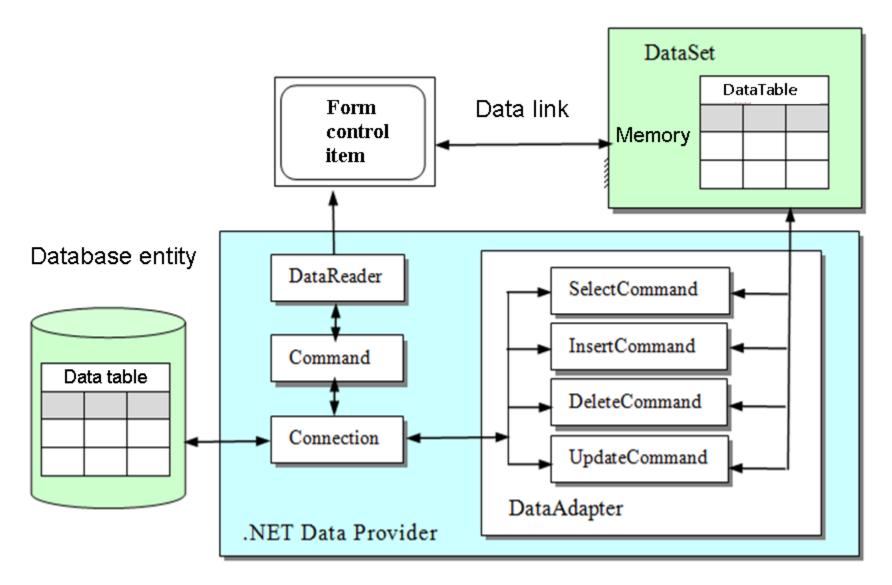
- A database can have many tables
- Prevent data repeat and inconsistence
 - ⇒ use relational database to solve problem ∘

「出版者」資料表				「書目」資料表			
編號	出版者	電話	書號	書名	作者	編號	定價
P01	皇冠	02-1234567	A001	我就是忍不住笑了	侯文詠	P01	280
P02	究竟	03-1234567	A002	有些事這些年我才懂	小野	P02	290
P03	大塊文化	04-1234567	A003	飢餓遊戲三部曲	蘇珊	P03	960
P04	台灣角川	05-1234567	A004	羅馬浴場 IV	山崎麻里	P04	120
		關聯	A005	刀劍神域 9	川原礫	P04	250

14-2 Introduction to ADO.NET

- ADO.NET is a Microsoft .NET object-oriented database access structure
- A bridge between database program and data source
- ADO.NET uses off-line access method
 - .NET Framework Data Provider
 - DataSet
- NET Framework Data Provider
 NET Framework library to access data source
- DataSet database in main memory, process data in off-line





.NET Data Provider Data Source

- Compatible every database:
 SQL, OLEDB, ODBC and Oracle •
- Use program to manage database must confirm which Data Provider to access database in advance
 - 1. .NET Framework Data Provider for SQL Server access SQL server directly, OLE DB or ODBC is not required
 - 2. .NET Framework Data Provider for OLEDB access every type of data source by OLE DB interface ex: Excel, Access, Oracle, SQL Server and so on

.NET Data Provider

- Access every type of database
- Include 4 objects:
 - 1. Connection
 - 2. Command
 - 3. DataAdapter
 - 4. DataReader

DataSet

- Temporarily save data from data source in main memory for advanced process
- The core of ADO.NET
- Data in DataSet can be added, modified, deleted and queried with DataAdapter
- DataSet can store one for more data table object
- Data table object is formed by row and column

14-3 Create SQL Server Express LocalDB Database

- When installing Visual Studio 201X, SQL Server 201X
 Express LocalDB is installed
- SQL Server 201X Express LocalDB
 - simplified version of SQL Server 201X
 - support common function of data mangement
- In the Visual Studio 201X IDE
 - ⇒ manage SQL Server Express object directly
- Easy to create database, table, view and so on

Data Type o f Database Column

- Database is formed by data tables
- Data type of columns in every data table must be defined in advance

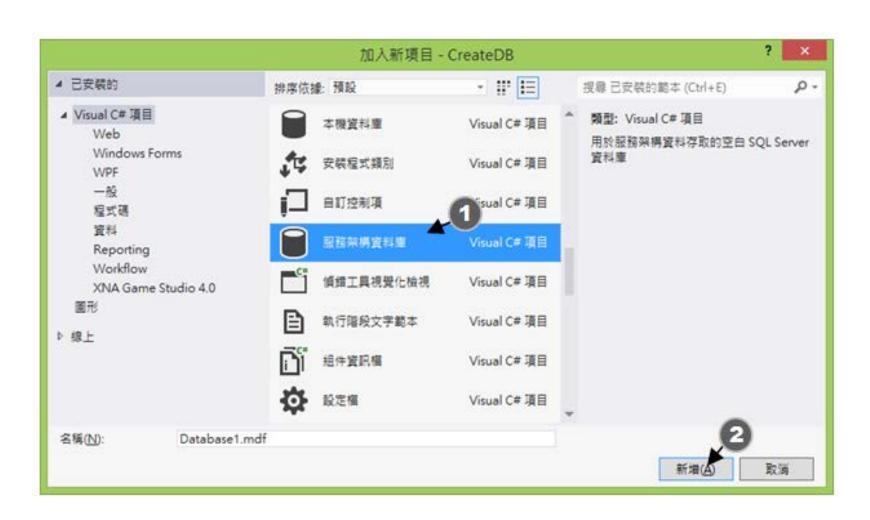
SQL Server Provides Data Types

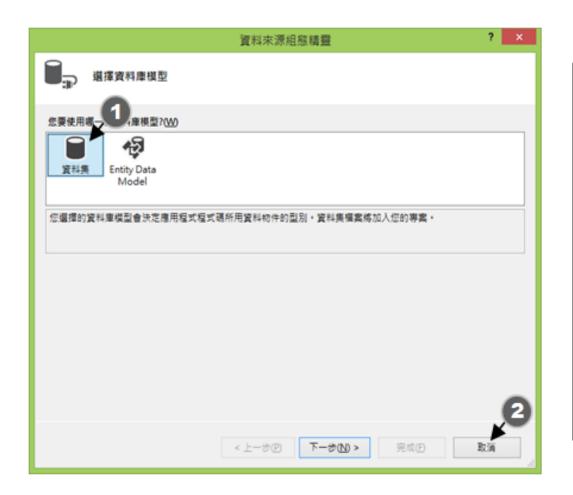
Data type	Usage	Available scope		
bit	Store Boolean data	0 · 1 · NULL		
int	Store integer data	-2,147,483,648~+2,147,483,647		
float	Store double number data	-1.79769313486231E+308~ -4.94065645841247E-324~ +4.94065645841247E-324~ +1.79769313486231E+308		
money	Store money data	-922337203685477.5808~ 922337203685477.5807		
char(n)	Store fixed length string data, every 1 byte stands for a character. Bytes with no characters are blank chars	Max length: 8000 words		
varchar(n)	Store variable length string data, every 1 byte sands for a character	Max length: 8000 words		

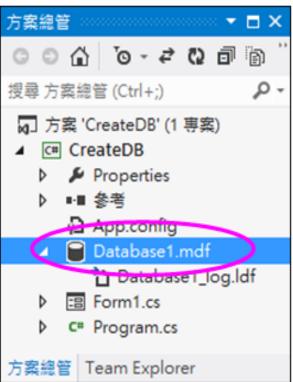
SQL Server Provides Data Types

Data type	Usage	Available scope	
nchar(n)	Store fixed length Unicode string, every 2 bytes stands for a character. Bytes with no char are blank char	Max length: 4000 words	
nvarchar(n)	Store variable length Unicode string data, every 1 byte sands for a character	Max length: 4000 words	
text	Store variable length string data	Max length: 2 ³¹ – 1 words	
ntext	Store variable length Unicode string	Max length: 2 ³⁰ – 1 words	
date	Store date data		
datetime	Store date and time data		
image	Store binary data, often be images	Max length: 2 ³¹ – 1 bytes	

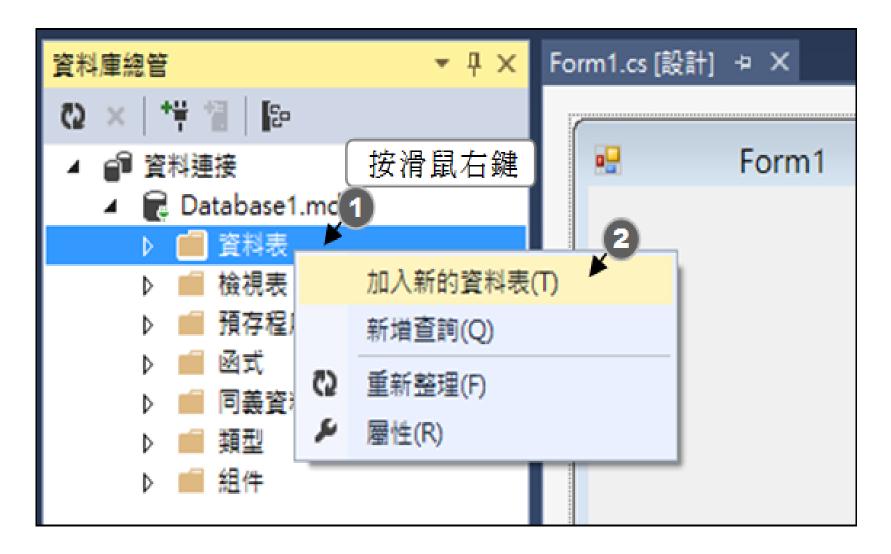
How to Create New SQL Database

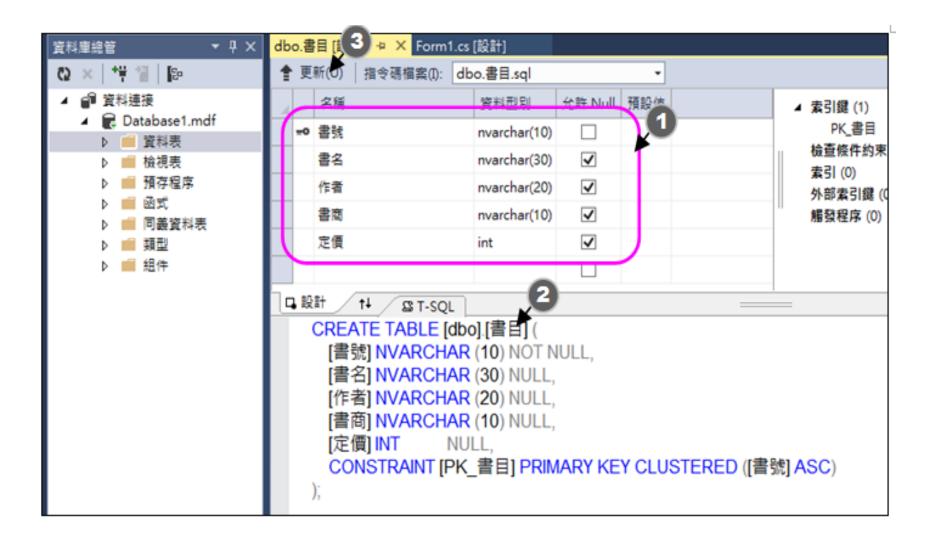


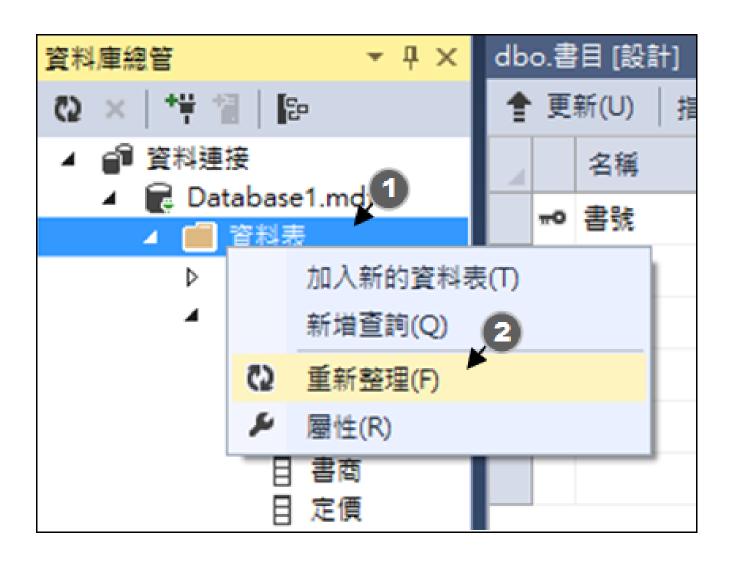


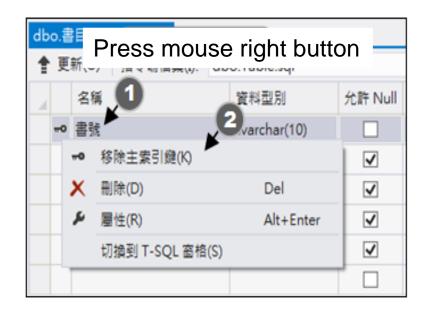


How to Create Data Table





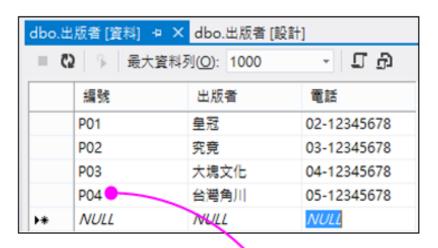








Design Database Table



dbo.書目 [資料] → × dbo.出版者 [資料] dbo.出版者 [設計]					
= (20	資料列(O): 1000	- I G	1	
	書號	書名	作者	書商	定價
	A001	我就是忍不住笑	侯文詠	PD1	280
	A002	有些事這些年	小也	PO2	250
	A003	遊戲三部曲	蘇珊	PO3	300
	A004	羅馬浴場	山崎麻里	P04	960
	A005	刀劍神域	川原礁	P04	120
	A006	魔界轉生	十兵偉	P04	500
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

14-4 Common Tools

BindingSource control item

- To get source of data
- Link to control item for showing data
- Provides Insert(), RemoveAt() and so on to add, modify and delete in database

BindingSource Members

Members	Description		
Count property	Get total numbers of data records		
DataSource property	Get or set link of data source		
DataMember property	Get or set link of member tables of data source		
Position property	Get or set position of current record pointer, start from 0 to Count -1		
Sort property	Get or set the order of data table sorting, default: ASC Ex: Sort("書名, 訂價 DESC")		
AddNew() method	Add a new record		
RemoveAt() method	Remove designated record Ex: RemoveAt(0)		

BindingSource Members

Members	Description	
RemoveCurrent()	Remove the current record	
EndEdit() method	Finish editing on current DataSet object and write back data on control item to DataSet object in main memory	
MoveFirst() method	Move to first record	
MovePrevious()	Move to previous record	
MoveNext() method	Move to next record	
MoveLast() method	Move to last record	

BindingNavigator Control Item

- Used to view, add and delete data of DataSet in memory
- Assign a BindingSource control item to BindingSource property
 - ⇒ use buttons on tool bar to navigate data

Members	Description
BindingSource property	Get or set the data source

DataGridView Control Item

- Show data in database as a table style
- Assign BindingSource control item to DataSource property
- Double-click on cell or press F2
 ⇒ automatically make cell as editing mode and update content of cell
- Move to last row of form ⇒ add new record to DataSet
- Click on name of column ⇒ sort by column's data

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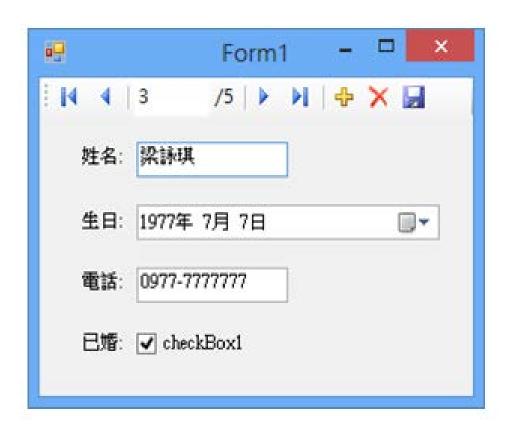
14-5 Steps in ADO.NET Program Design

Practice(DataCol):

Use the functions provided by IDE, rapidly design a program to navigate "通訊錄" data table in Access database friend.mdb



Result:



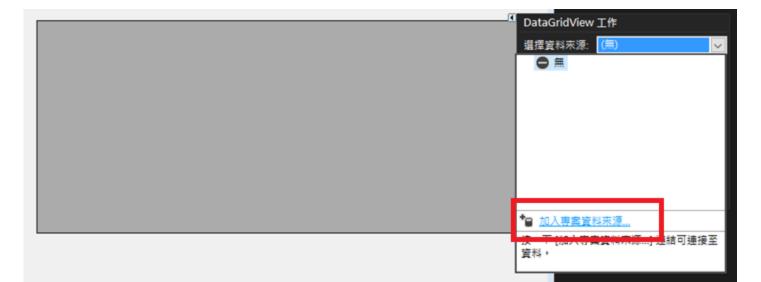
Basic Steps in Database Program Design

- 1. Create a database
- 2. Create Connection object
- 3. Create DataSet data collection
- 4. Create BindingSource control item
- 5. Create data link control item

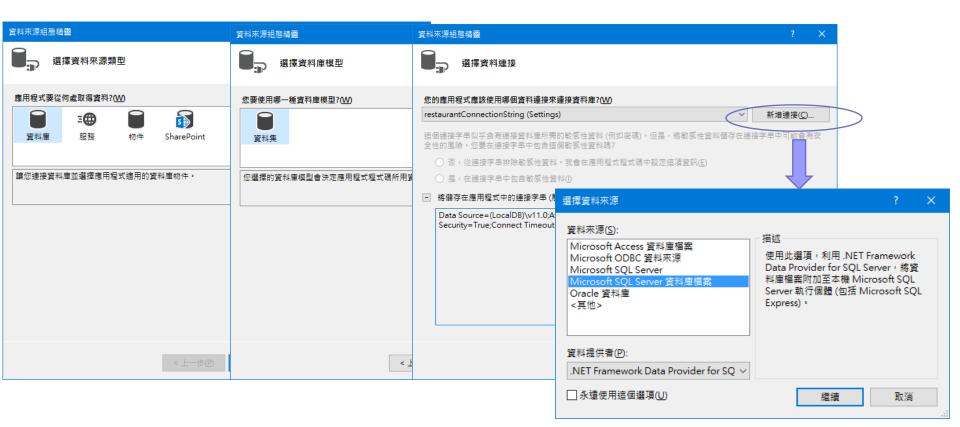
Practice_Datagridview

 Combine datagridview and database_restaurant; then show them.

- How to combine database and datagrdiview
- Step 1 : Add database

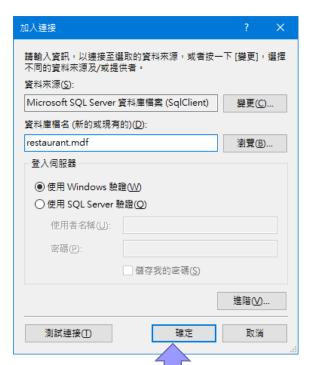


Step: 2

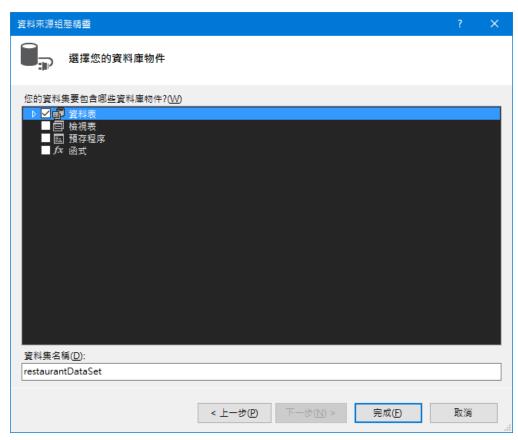


• Step 3:

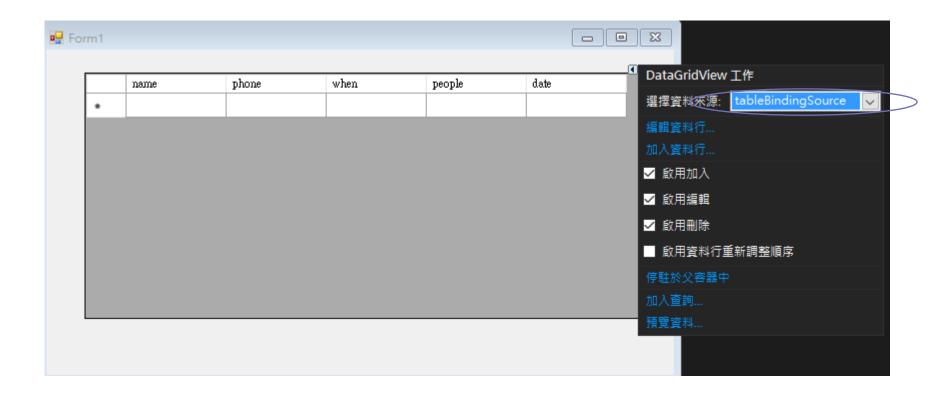


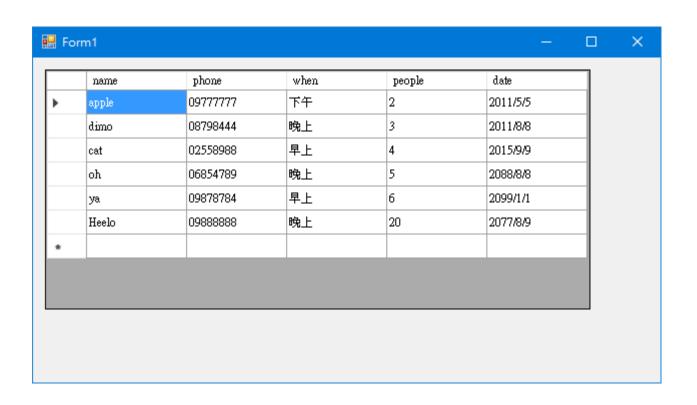


- Step 4
- Press next until choose table. And press finish



Final







Practice(DataTable):

Design a program to navigate data table in Microsoft SQL Server. Requirements:

- 1. Show "書目" data table in Database1.mdf
- 2. Press "更新" button to store modified data back to database

14-6 Database Relational Query

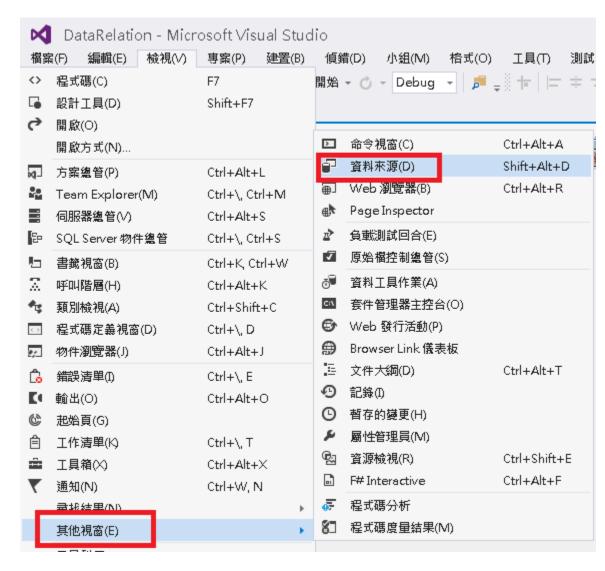
- Database may have many data tables
 ⇒ data tables have some related columns
- When listing data
 ⇒ use "relational" technic to get different related field data



Practice(DataRelation):

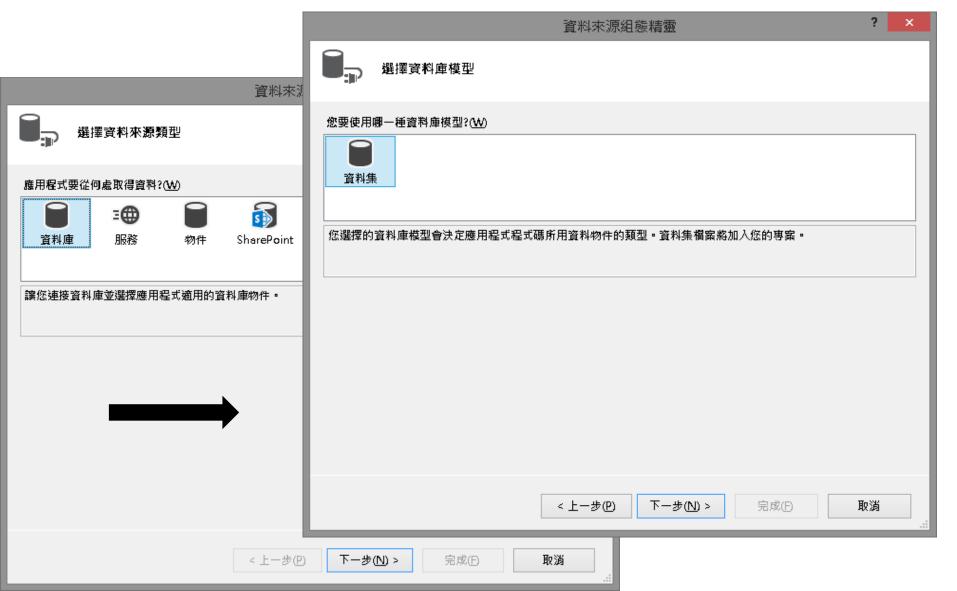
Use BindingSource to connect to Database1 database and put "出版者" and "書目" tables to database1DataSet object, then relate "出版者" table and "書目" table and show content in DataGridView as the following figures. When users choose a publisher record, book data related to the publisher will be shown in books DataGridView

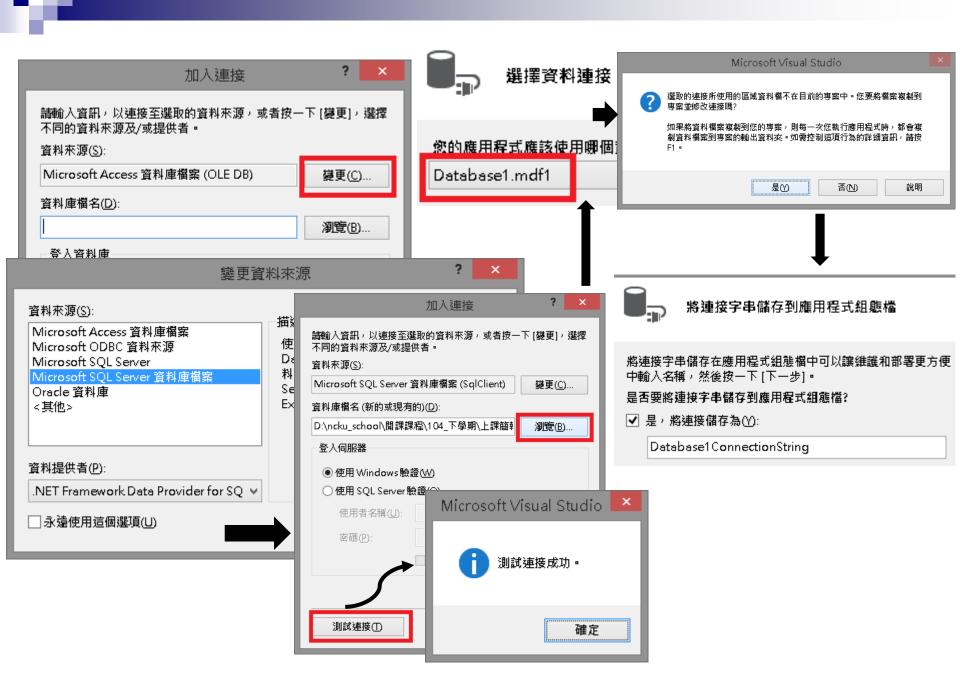
Practice_DataRelation





Practice_DataRelation







選擇您的資料庫物

您的資料集要包含哪些資料庫物·

▲ ✔ 📾 資料表

- ▶ 🗹 🎛 出版者
- ▶☑▦書目

□□ 檢視表

- 国 預存程序
- ☐ fx 函式



資料集名稱(D):

Database1DataSet

19 49 19 (2)

- ■ Database1DataSet
 - ⊿ 🔐 出版者 🔻
 - 丽 編號
 - 画 出版者
 - 画 電話
 - ▲ 書目
 - 画 書號
 - 画 書名
 - 画 作者
 - 画 書商
 - ஹ 定價

工具箱 搜尋工具箱

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Bin

版;

.NI

封

功能

▷ 所有 Windows Form

- ▷ 通用控制項
- ▷容器
- ▷ 功能表與工具列

⊿ 資料

指標 N.

Chart 122

BindingNavigator

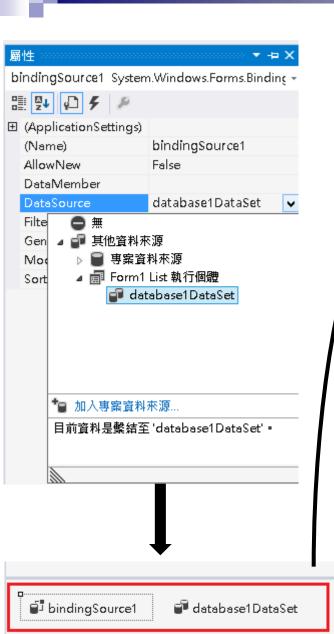
BindingSource

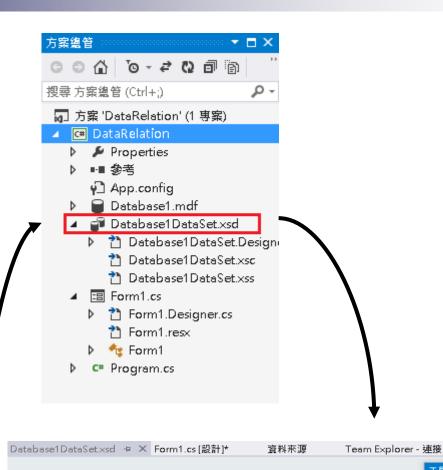
DataGridView

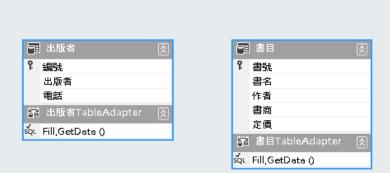
- DataSet
- ▷ 元件
- ▷列印
- ▷ 對話方塊
- ▷報表
- b WPF互通性
- ▲一般

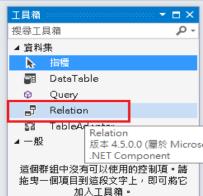
這個群組中沒有可以使用的控制項。請拖曳一 個項目到這段文字上,即可將它加入工具箱。

工具箱 資料來... 方案總... Team... 類別檢...

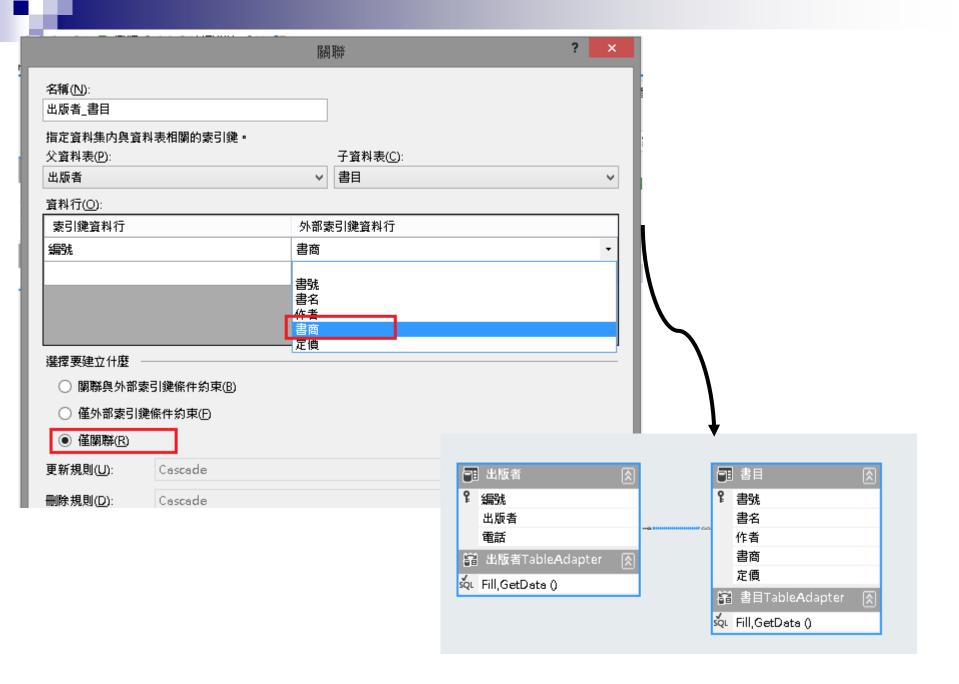


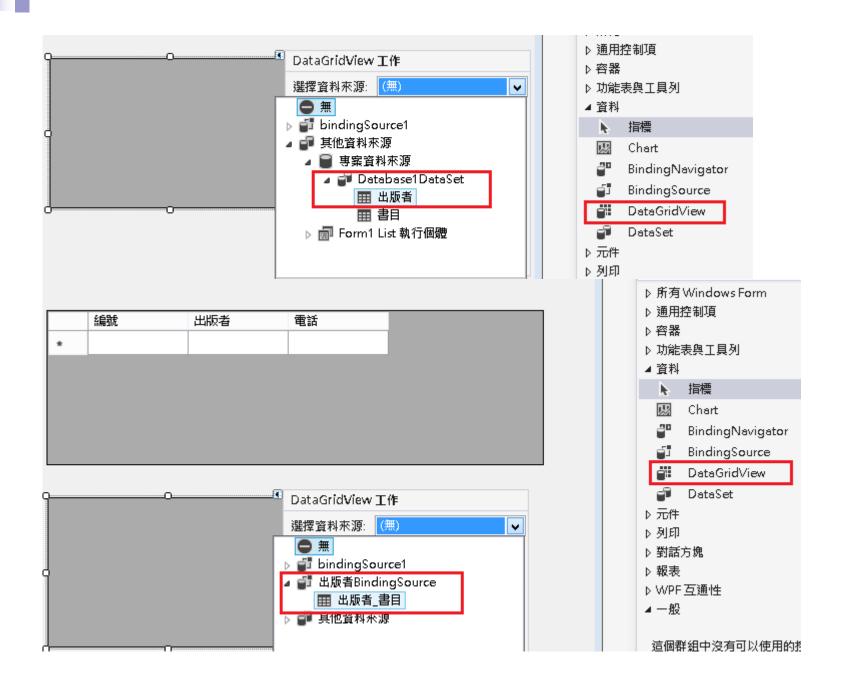




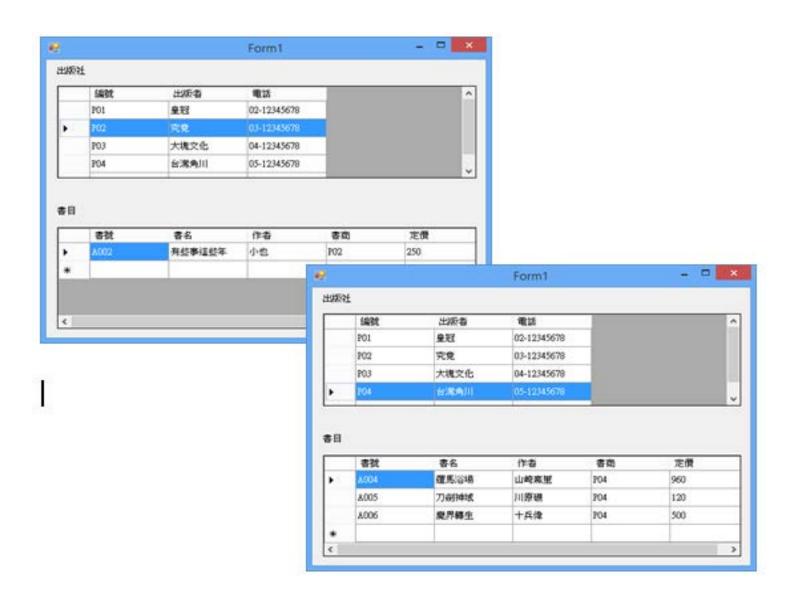


類別檢視



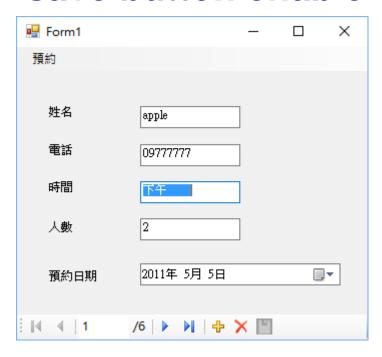


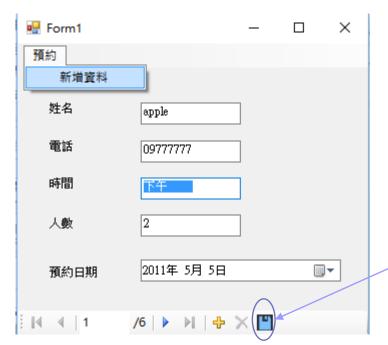
Result



Practice_DatabaseBinding

- Use BindingNavigator and datagridView to show the data in the database restaurant.mdf file.
- Add a menustrip "預約" to add data and let save button enable.





The End

Take a Break ···