# ACADGILD

# PROJECT

## BIGDATA HADOOP & SPARK DEVELOPMENT COURSE

# MUSIC DATA ANALYSIS

**From,**

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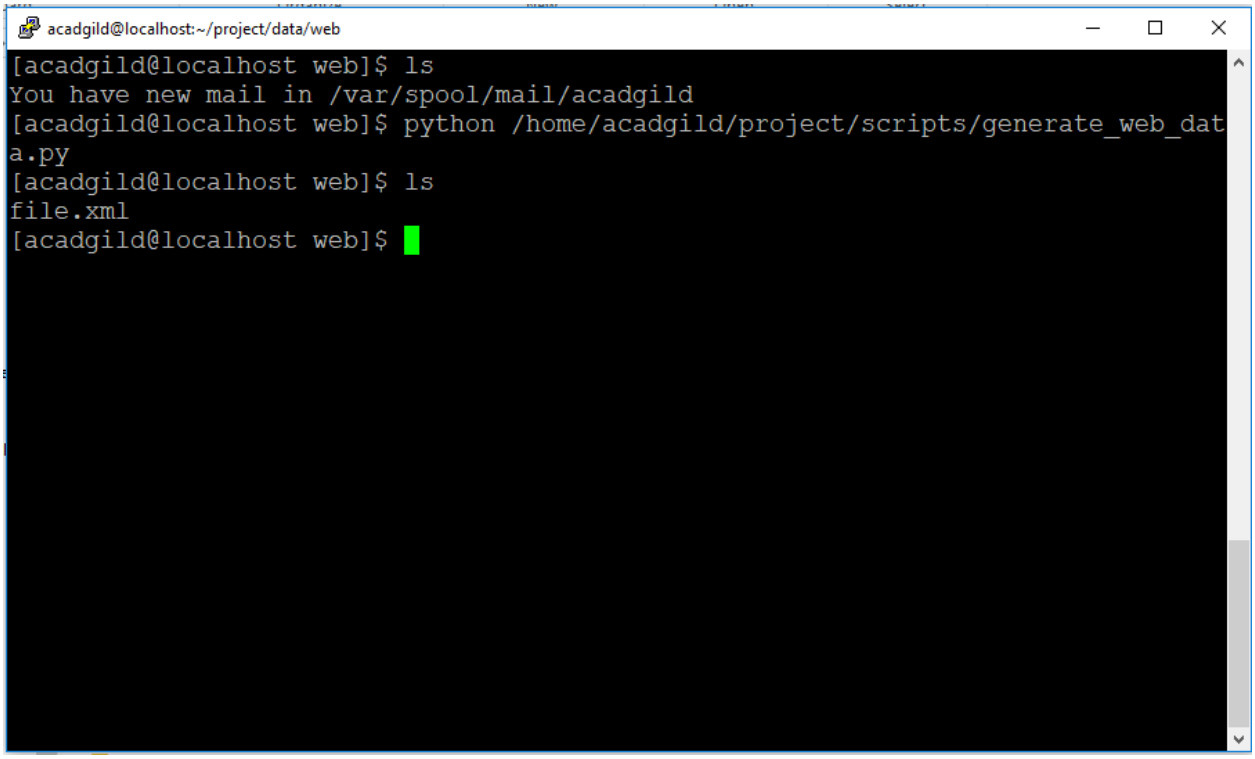
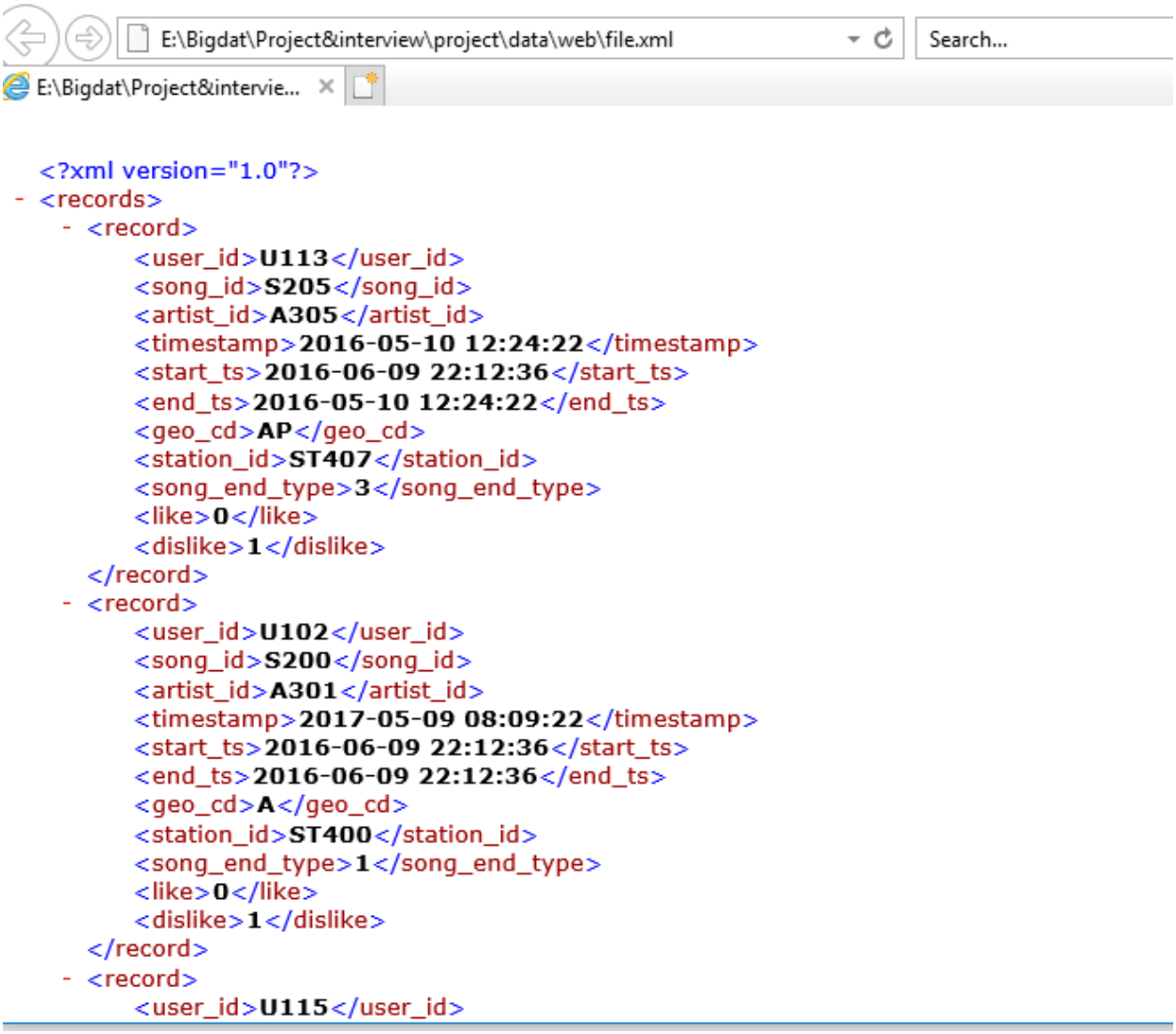
**Data description:**

| Column Name/Field Name | Column Description/Field Description |
|---|---|
| User_id | Unique identifier of every user |
| Song_id | Unique identifier of every song |
| Artist_id | Unique identifier of the lead artist of the song |
| Timestamp | Timestamp when the record was generated |
| Start_ts | Start timestamp when the song started to play |
| End_ts | End timestamp when the song was stopped |
| Geo_cd | Can be 'A' for USA region, 'AP' for asia pacific region, 'J' for Japan region, 'E' for europe and 'AU' for australia region |
| Station_id | Unique identifier of the station from where the song was played |
| Song_end_type | How the song was terminated.<br>0 means completed successfully<br>1 means song was skipped<br>2 means song was paused<br>3 means other type of failure like device issue, network error etc. |
| Like | 0 means song was not liked<br>1 means song was liked |
| Dislike | 0 means song was not disliked<br>1 means song was disliked |

**Data Files:**

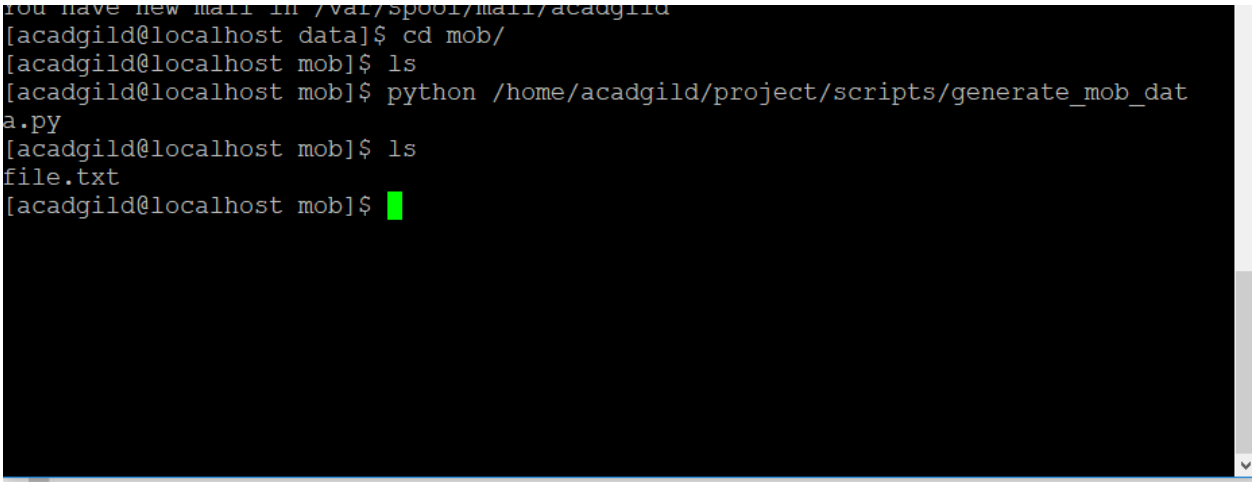
Below is the data coming from web applications, that reside in /data/web and has **xml** format.



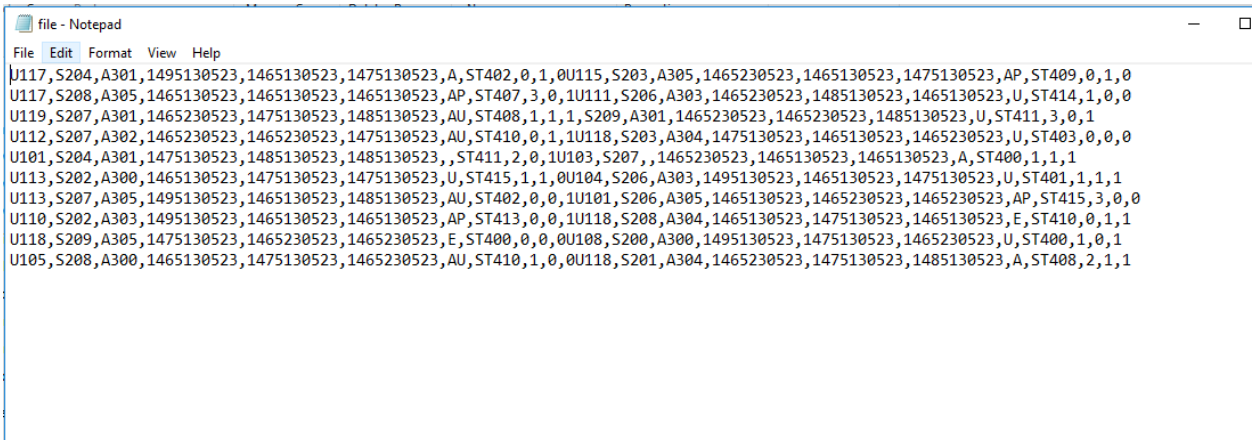



```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
- <records>
  - <record>
      <user_id>U113</user_id>
      <song_id>S205</song_id>
      <artist_id>A305</artist_id>
      <timestamp>2016-05-10 12:24:22</timestamp>
      <start_ts>2016-06-09 22:12:36</start_ts>
      <end_ts>2016-05-10 12:24:22</end_ts>
      <geo_cd>AP</geo_cd>
      <station_id>ST407</station_id>
      <song_end_type>3</song_end_type>
      <like>0</like>
      <dislike>1</dislike>
    </record>
  - <record>
      <user_id>U102</user_id>
      <song_id>S200</song_id>
      <artist_id>A301</artist_id>
      <timestamp>2017-05-09 08:09:22</timestamp>
      <start_ts>2016-06-09 22:12:36</start_ts>
      <end_ts>2016-06-09 22:12:36</end_ts>
      <geo_cd>A</geo_cd>
      <station_id>ST400</station_id>
      <song_end_type>1</song_end_type>
      <like>0</like>
      <dislike>1</dislike>
    </record>
  - <record>
      <user_id>U115</user_id>
```

**Below is a sample of the data coming from mobile applications, that reside in /data/mob and has csv format**



```
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost data]$ cd mob/
[acadgild@localhost mob]$ ls
[acadgild@localhost mob]$ python /home/acadgild/project/scripts/generate_mob_dat
a.py
[acadgild@localhost mob]$ ls
file.txt
[acadgild@localhost mob]$
```



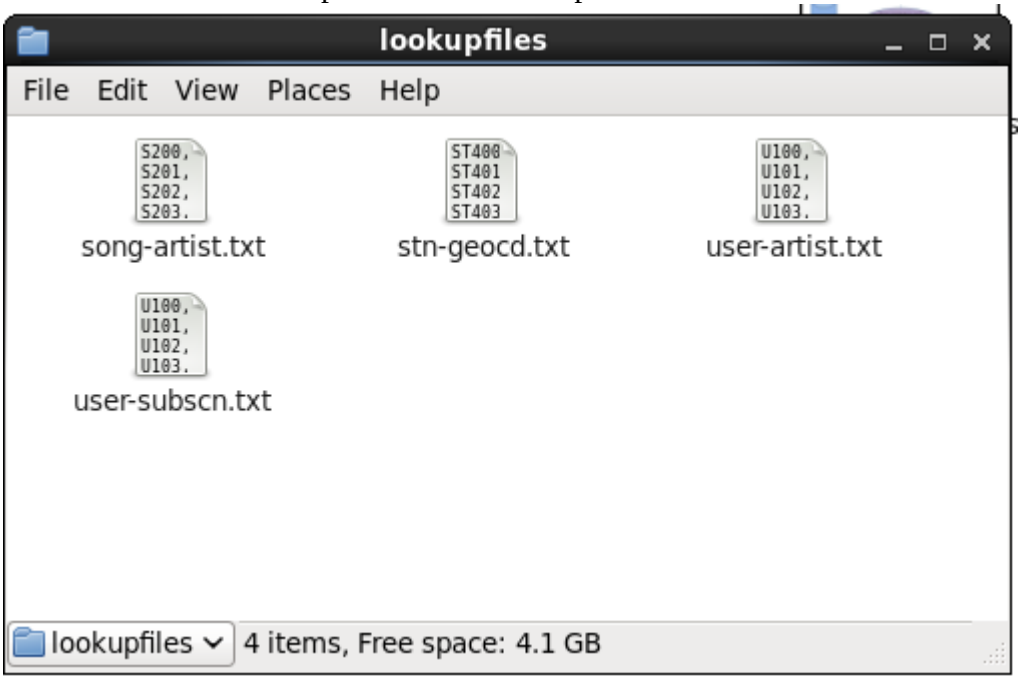

## Look-Up Tables Files:

There are some existing lookup tables present in NoSQL Databases that play an important role in data enrichment and analysis.

This data is present in lookup directory and loaded in HBase.

| Table Name | Description |
|---|---|
| Station_Geo_Map | Contains mapping of a geo_cd with station_id |
| Subscribed_Users | Contains user_id, subscription_start_date and subscription_end_date.<br>Contains details only for subscribed users |
| Song_Artist_Map | Contains mapping of song_id with artist_id alongwith royalty associated with each play of the song |
| User_Artist_Map | Contains an array of artist_id(s) followed by a user_id |

Below are the data to be present in the lookup tables. There are 4 tables:



**song-artist**

Columns: **song_id**, **artist_id**

song-artist.txt

```
S200,A300
S201,A301
S202,A302
S203,A303
S204,A304
S205,A301
S206,A302
S207,A303
S208,A304
S209,A305
```

**stn-geocd**

Columns: **station_id, geo_cd**

stn-geocd.txt

```
ST400,A
ST401,AU
ST402,AP
ST403,J
ST404,E
ST405,A
ST406,AU
ST407,AP
ST408,E
ST409,E
ST410,A
ST411,A
ST412,AP
ST413,J
ST414,E
```

**user-artist**

Columns: **user_id, artists_array**

user-artist.txt

```
U100,A300&A301&A302
U101,A301&A302
U102,A302
U103,A303&A301&A302
U104,A304&A301
U105,A305&A301&A302
U106,A301&A302
U107,A302
U108,A300&A303&A304
U109,A301&A303
U110,A302&A301
U111,A303&A301
U112,A304&A301
U113,A305&A302
U114,A300&A301&A302
```

**user-subscn**

Columns: **user_id**, **subscn_start_dt, subscn_end_dt**

user-subscn.txt

```
U100,1465230523,1465130523
U101,1465230523,1475130523
U102,1465230523,1475130523
U103,1465230523,1475130523
U104,1465230523,1475130523
U105,1465230523,1475130523
U106,1465230523,1485130523
U107,1465230523,1455130523
U108,1465230523,1465230623
U109,1465230523,1475130523
U110,1465230523,1475130523
U111,1465230523,1475130523
U112,1465230523,1475130523
U113,1465230523,1485130523
U114,1465230523,1468130523
```

## Steps to perform data analysis on the Music Data:

**Step 1:** Launch all necessary daemons

**Step 2:** Start Job Scheduling (using Crontab)

**Step 3:** Populate Look-Up tables (i.e. Load all data to HBase)

**Step 4:** Perform Data Formatting (using Pig and Hive)

**Step 5:** Perform Data Enrichment and Cleaning (using Hive)

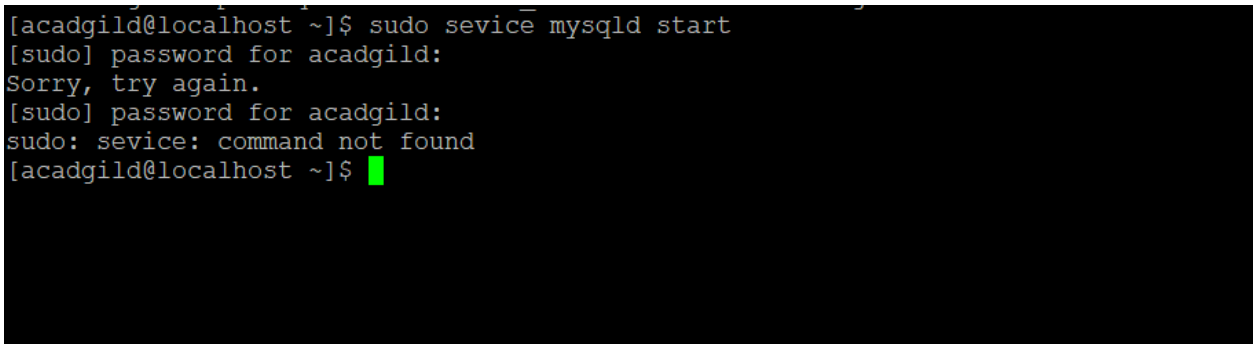
**Step 6:** Perform Data Analysis (using Spark)

**Step 1:**

Launch all necessary daemons

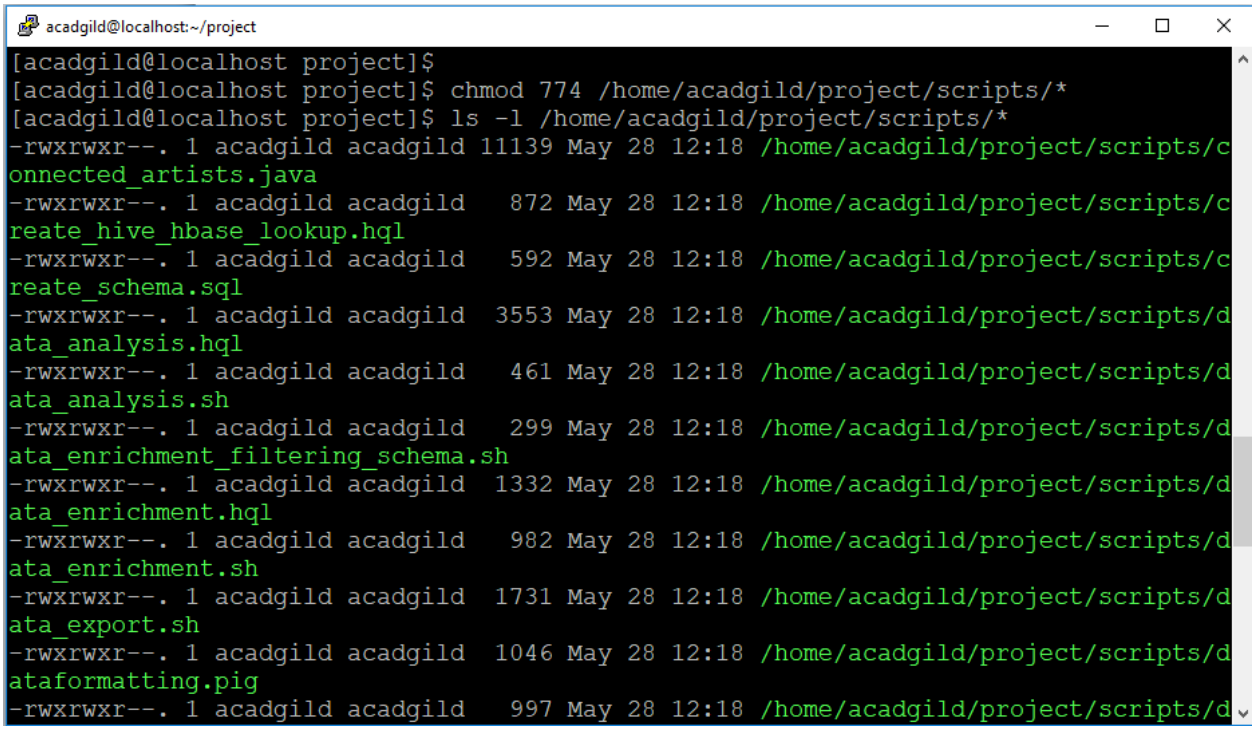
➔ Launch the Mysql Service (needed for Hive)

- sudo service mysqld start



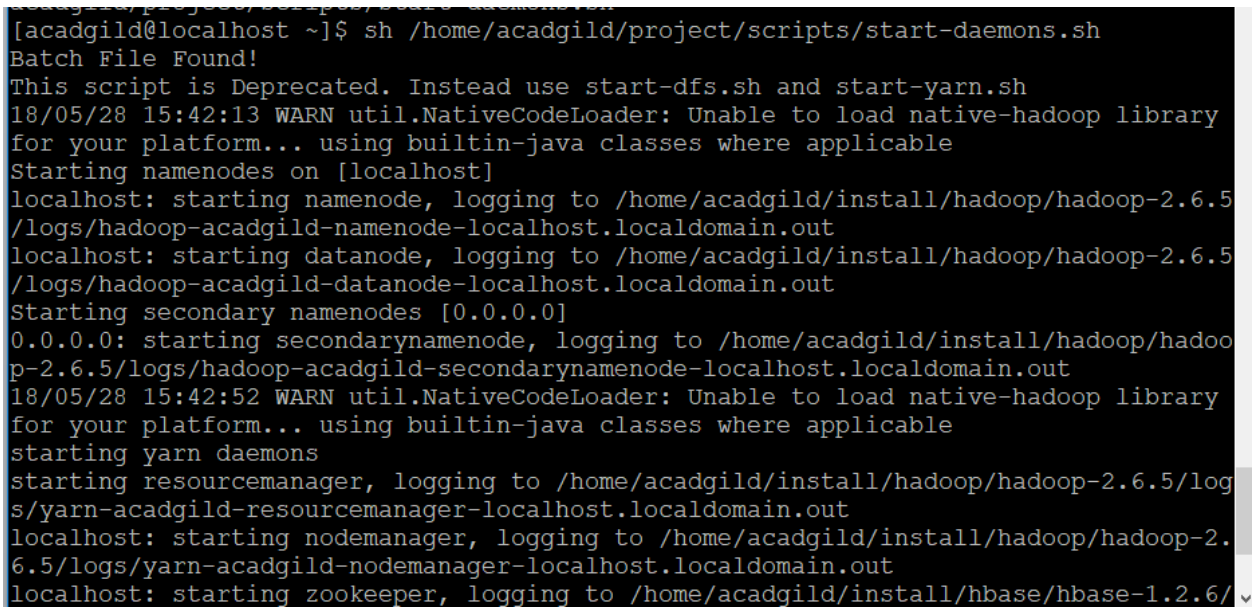

➔ Give permissions to scripts folder in project, so we are able to run scripts from the bash shell.

- chmod 774 /home/acadgild/project/scripts/*
- ls -l /home/acadgild/project/scripts/*




➔ Run the shell script start-daemons.sh

- sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/start-daemons.sh



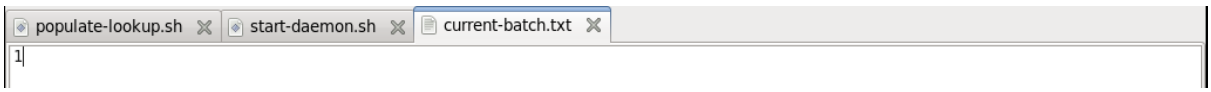
```
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ jps
18480 HQuorumPeer
17954 NodeManager
18677 HRegionServer
27480 org.eclipse.equinox.launcher_1.4.0.v20161219-1356.jar
17417 NameNode
19226 Jps
17514 DataNode
18572 HMaster
17853 ResourceManager
17710 SecondaryNameNode
18767 JobHistoryServer
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

**In the shell script start-daemons.sh used above, we perform the following operations:**

start-daemons.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

if [ -f "/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt" ]
then
 echo "Batch File Found!"
else
 echo -n "1" > "/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt"
fi

chmod 775 /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt
batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Starting daemons" >> $LOGFILE

start-all.sh
start-hbase.sh
mr-jobhistory-daemon.sh start historyserver
```

➔ Check if a file **current-batch.txt** has been created or not,
If already created, print **Batch File Found!** else create the file and add 1 to it to signify batch 1.




➔ Give permissions to the file, so that we are able to modify it on the run.
➔ Get the batch id number from the batch file created above and create a Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1.

Throughout the course of the analysis process this log file will document the tasks that are performed for the Music Data Analysis.

➔ Add a log to the Log File signifying that the all necessary daemons have been started


➔ Start the dfs, yarn, hbase and jobhistory daemons.

**Step 2:**

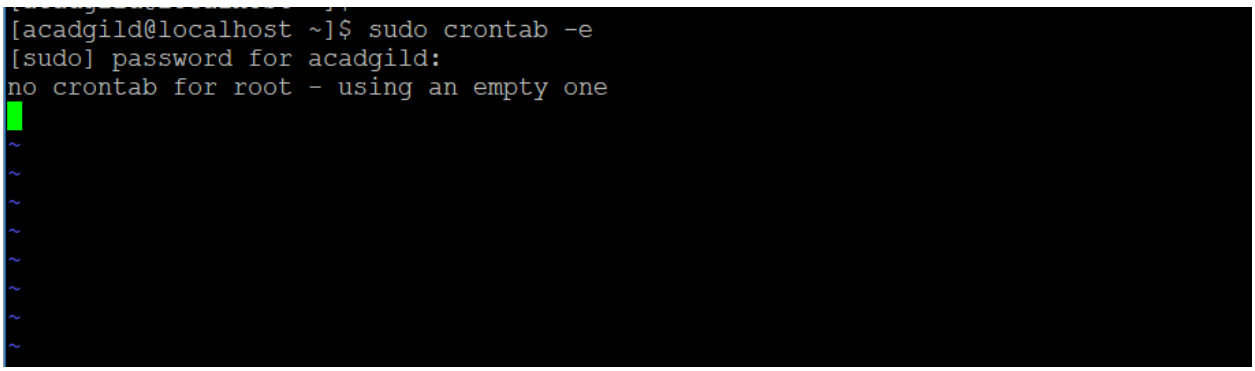
Start Job Scheduling

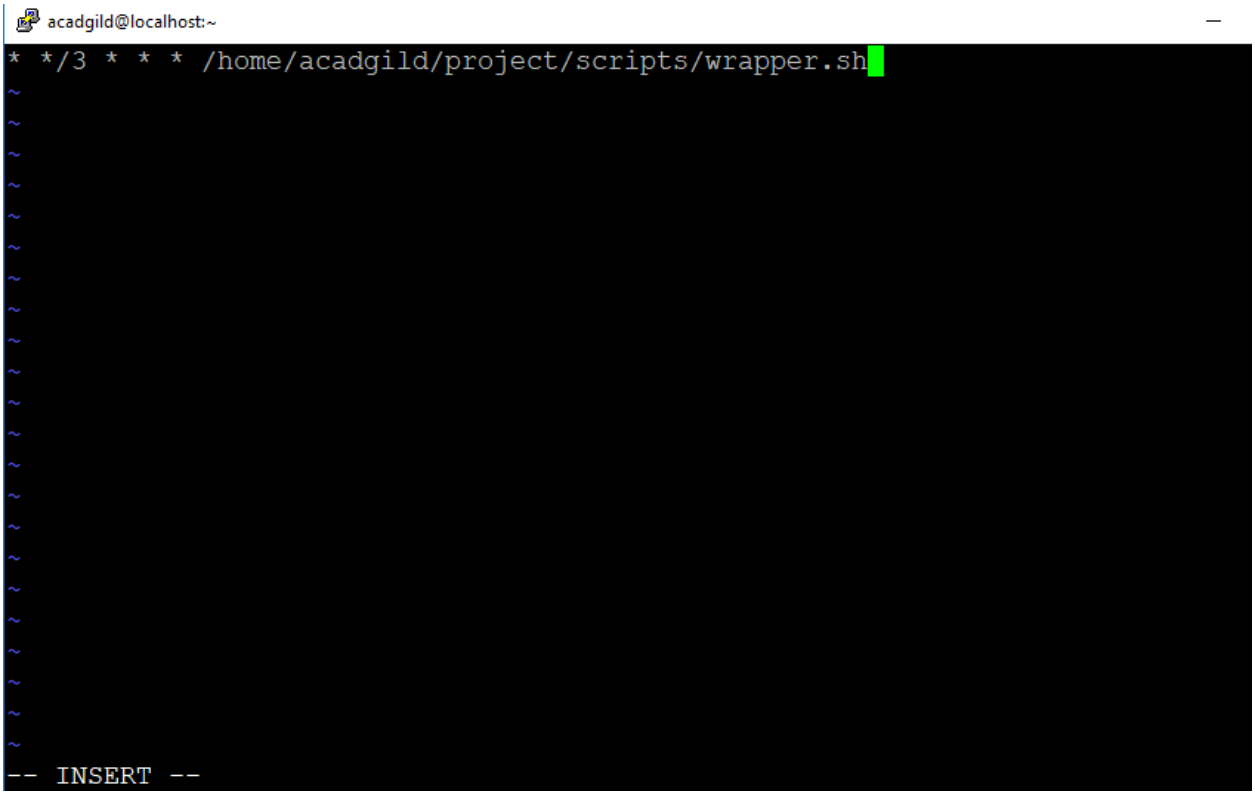
➔ Open the crontab file and insert the statement:

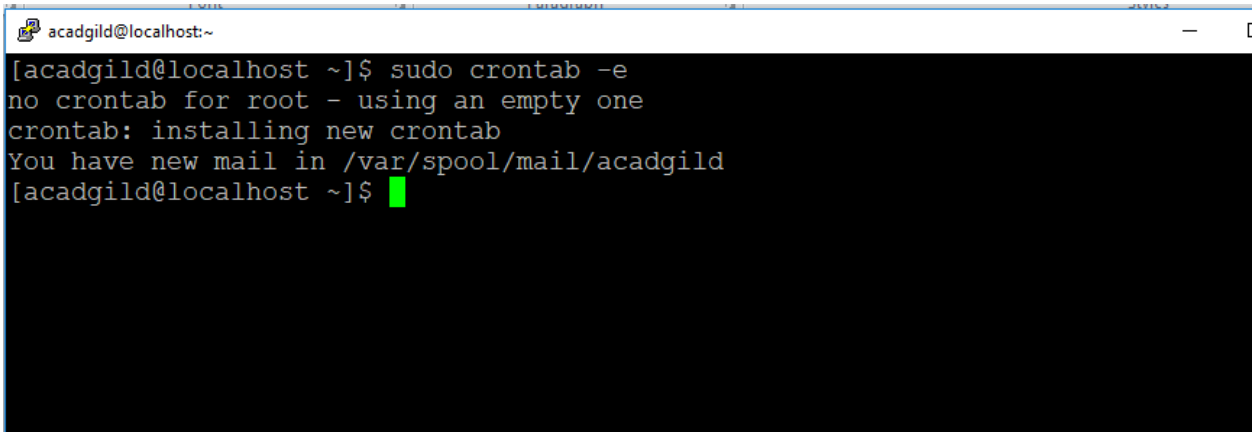
```
* */3 * * * /home/acadgild/project/scripts/wrapper.sh
```

Crontab is used for Job Scheduling. In the -e mode, Crontab schedules execution of commands by a regular user.

The statement above runs the wrapper.sh shell script every 3 hours.






In the shell script wrapper.sh used above, all the processes needed to perform analysis on the Music Data is called once every 3 hours thereby creating a new batch. This is the job scheduling

wrapper.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

python /home/acadgild/project/scripts/generate_web_data.py

python /home/acadgild/project/scripts/generate_mob_data.py

sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/start-daemons.sh

sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/populate-lookup.sh

sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/dataformatting.sh

sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_enrichment.sh

sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_analysis.sh
```

**Step 3:**

Populate Look-Up tables

Below is the shell script populate-lookup.sh that is used to load the data for the lookup tables into HBase tables.

The following operations are performed:

- ➔ Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- ➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the lookup tables are being created and populated

- ➔ Create the HBase tables for the lookup data files: song-artist, stn-geocd and user-subscn with their column families
- ➔ For every lookup data file, read each line, extract the columns (comma separated) and add he data as rows to the corresponding HBase tables created above
- ➔ Run the hive script user-artist.hql. This will populate a hive table with the data in the lookup data file user-artist. This is because this file has an array column that is difficult to populate in HBase.

populate-lookup.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`

LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Creating LookUp Tables" >> $LOGFILE

echo "create 'station-geo-map', 'geo'" | hbase shell
echo "create 'subscribed-users', 'subscn'" | hbase shell
echo "create 'song-artist-map', 'artist'" | hbase shell


echo "Populating LookUp Tables" >> $LOGFILE

file="/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/stn-geocd.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 stnid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 geocd=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
 echo "put 'station-geo-map', '$stnid', 'geo:geo_cd', '$geocd'" | hbase shell
done <"$file"
```

populate-lookup.sh

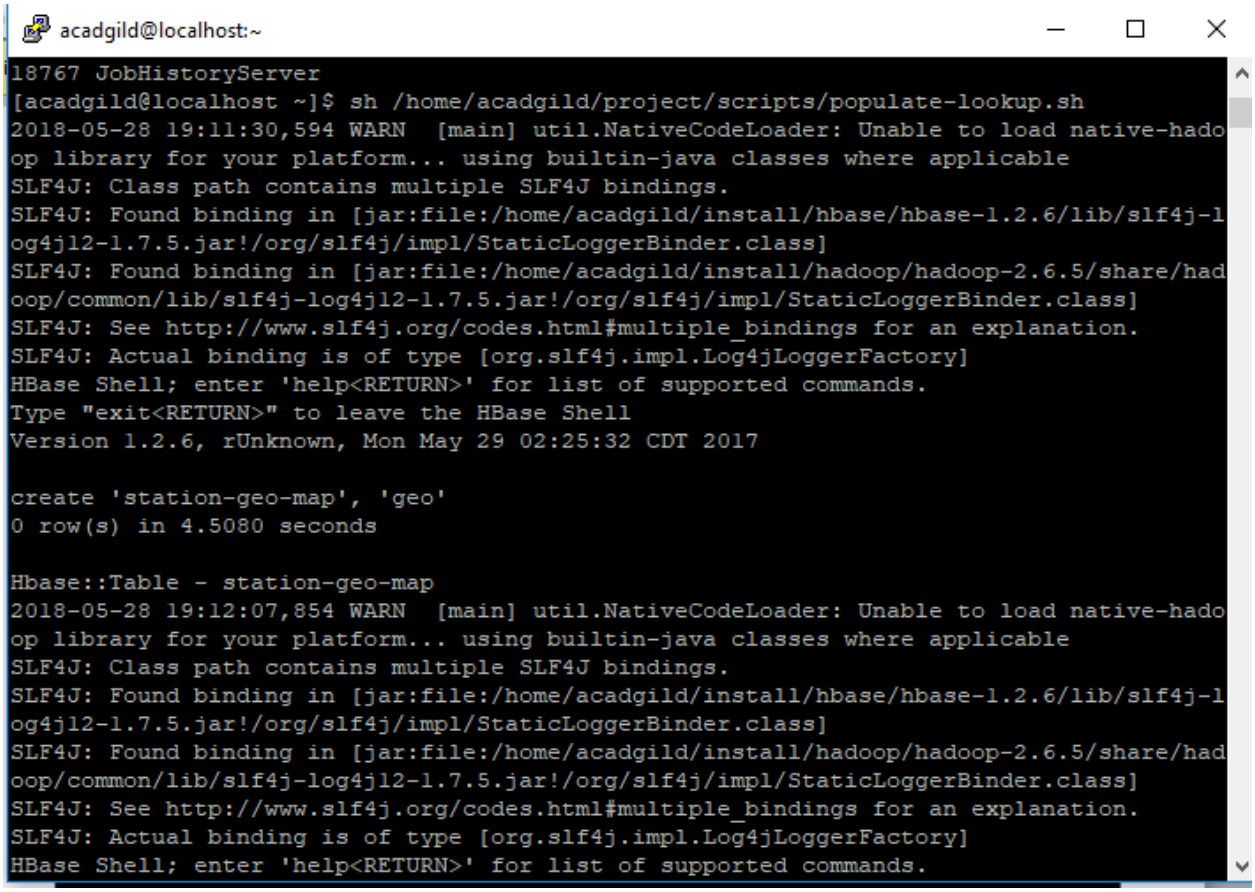
```
done <$file


file="/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/song-artist.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 songid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 artistid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
 echo "put 'song-artist-map', '$songid', 'artist:artistid', '$artistid'" | hbase shell
done <"$file"


file="/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/user-subscn.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 userid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 startdt=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
 enddt=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f3`
 echo "put 'subscribed-users', '$userid', 'subscn:startdt', '$startdt'" | hbase shell
 echo "put 'subscribed-users', '$userid', 'subscn:enddt', '$enddt'" | hbase shell
done <"$file"

hive -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/user-artist.hql
```

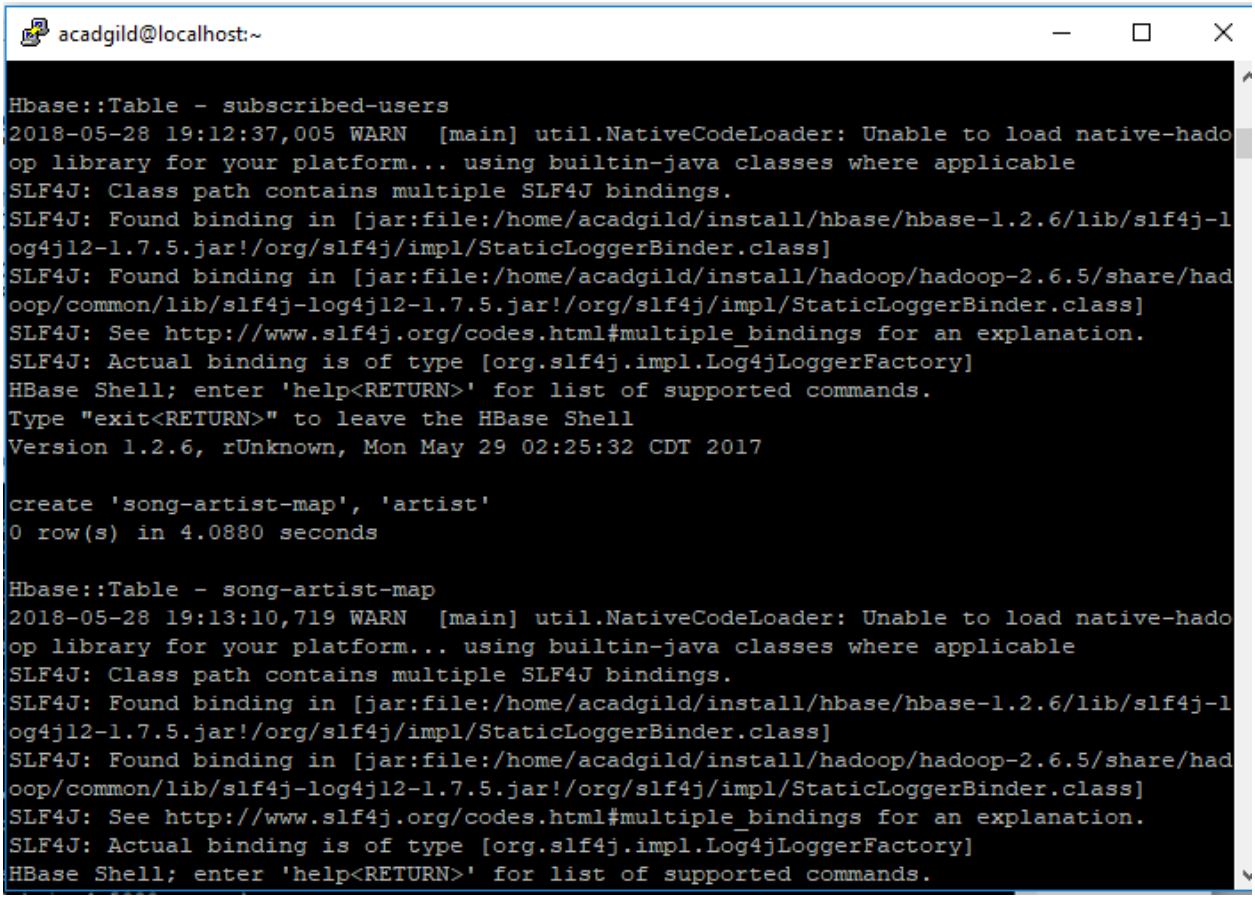
After the data in user-artist is loaded in the Hive Table users-artists, it is then saved as a text file as below (for data analysis using spark)

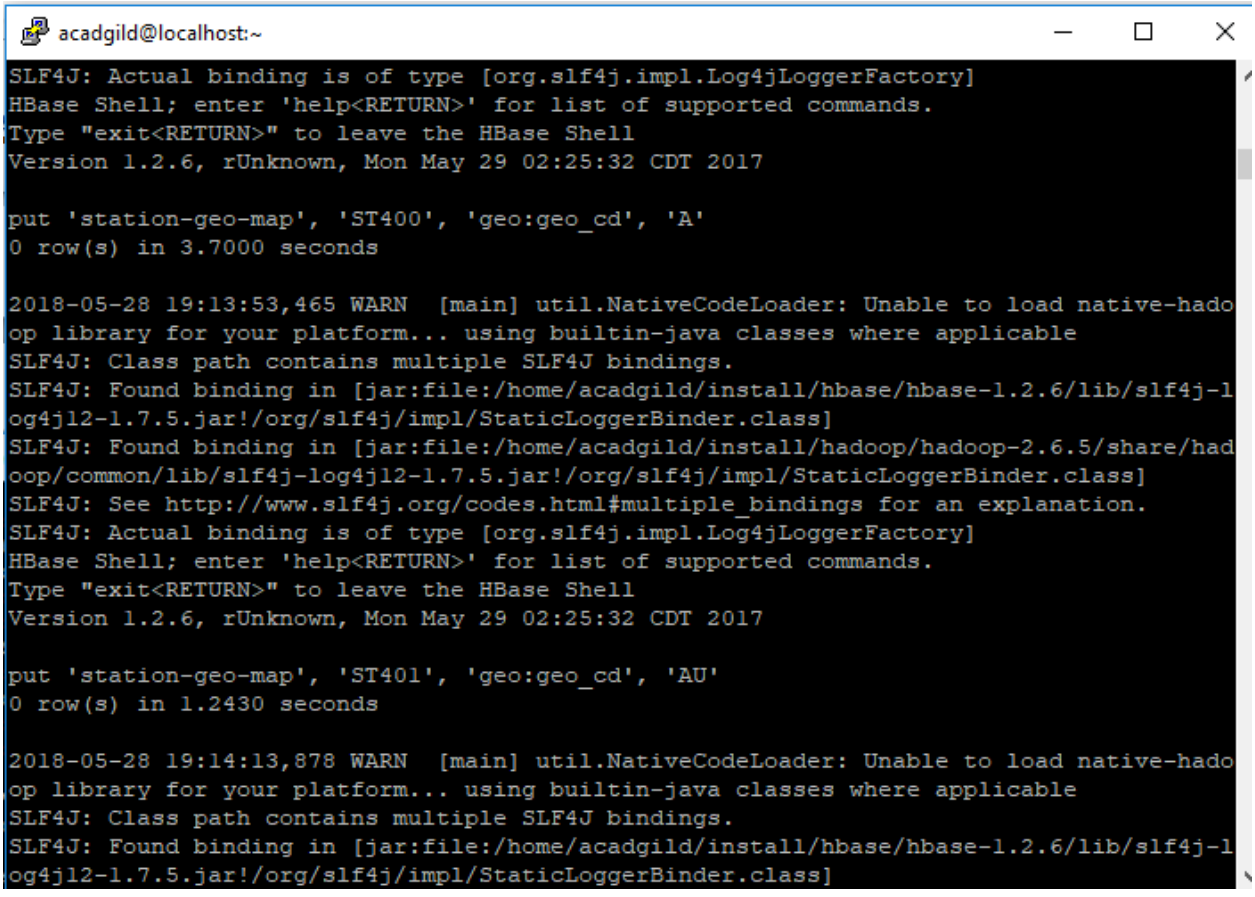
user-artist.hql

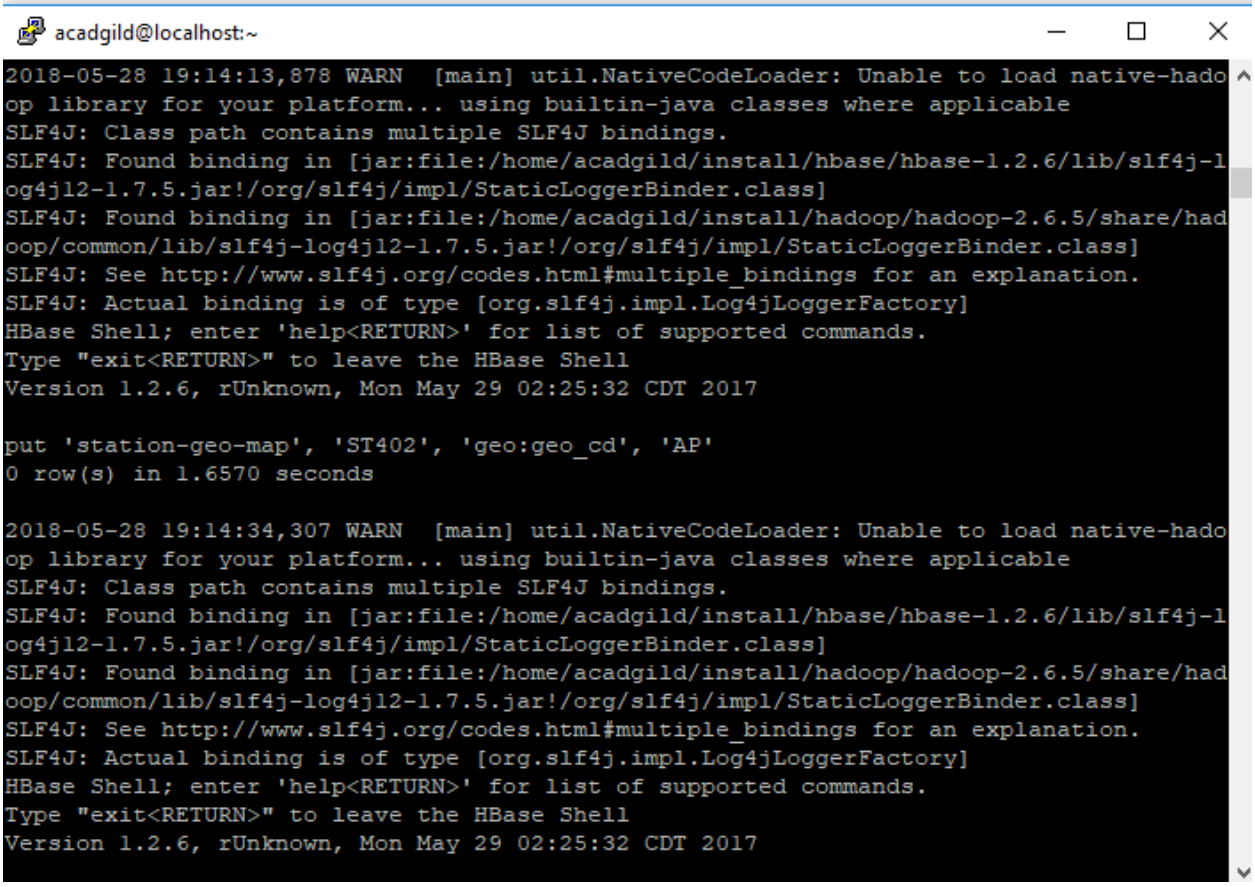
```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS project;

USE project;

CREATE TABLE users_artists
(
user_id STRING,
artists_array ARRAY<STRING>
)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
COLLECTION ITEMS TERMINATED BY '&';

LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/user-artist.txt'
OVERWRITE INTO TABLE users_artists;
```

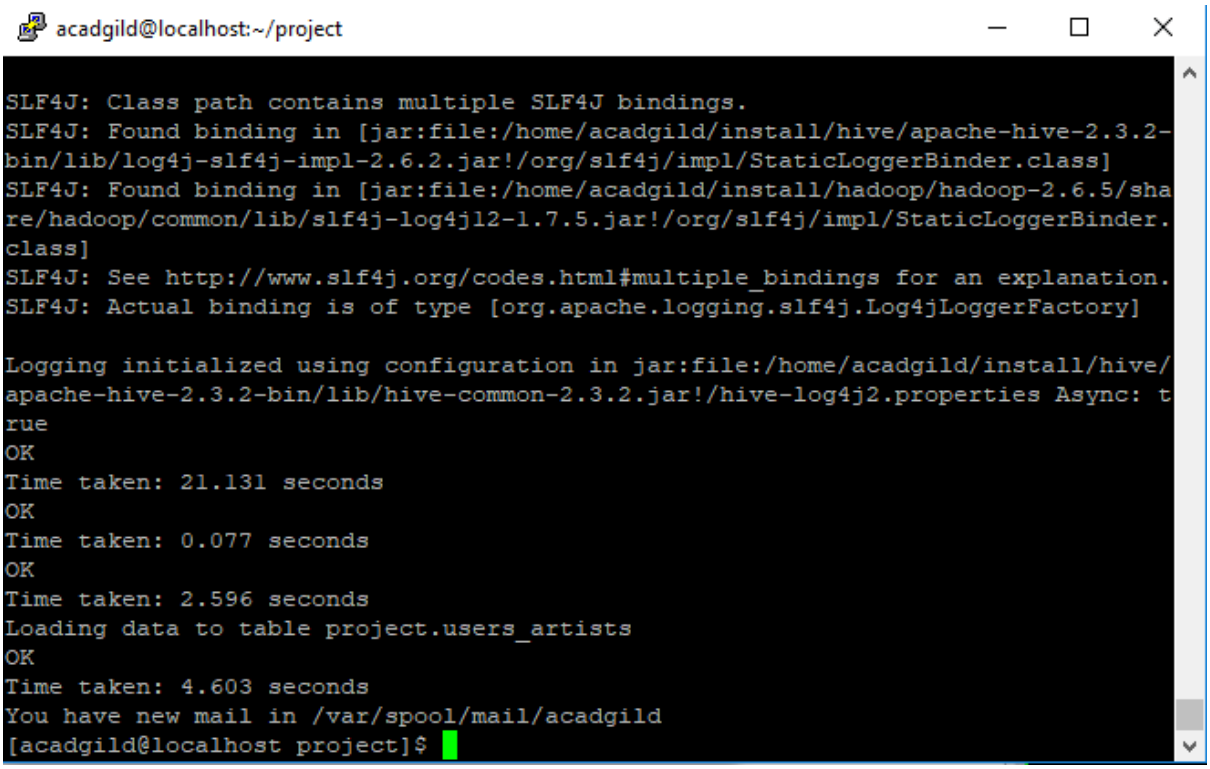
Below is a view of the execution of the above:



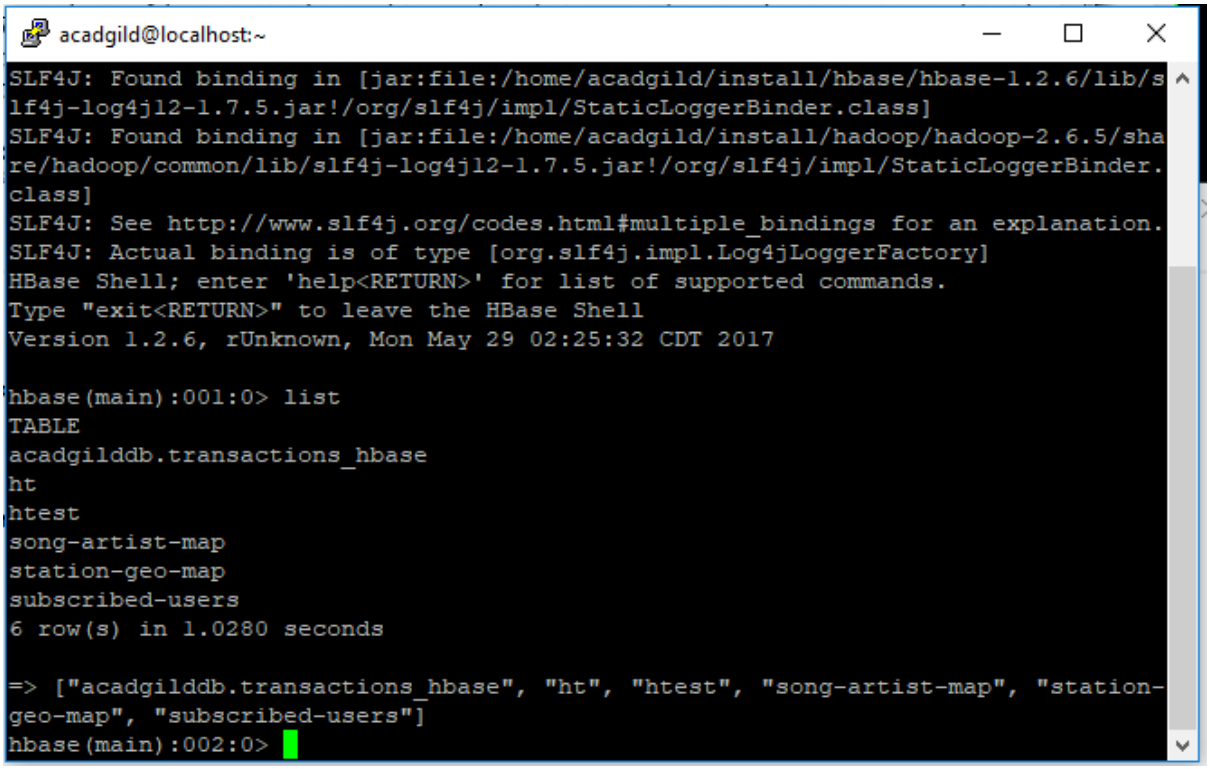

acadgild@localhost:~
Hbase::Table - subscribed-users
2018-05-28 19:12:37,005 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hado
op library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-l
og4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/had
oop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.2.6, rUnknown, Mon May 29 02:25:32 CDT 2017
create 'song-artist-map', 'artist'
0 row(s) in 4.0880 seconds
Hbase::Table - song-artist-map
2018-05-28 19:13:10,719 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hado
op library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-l
og4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/had
oop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.

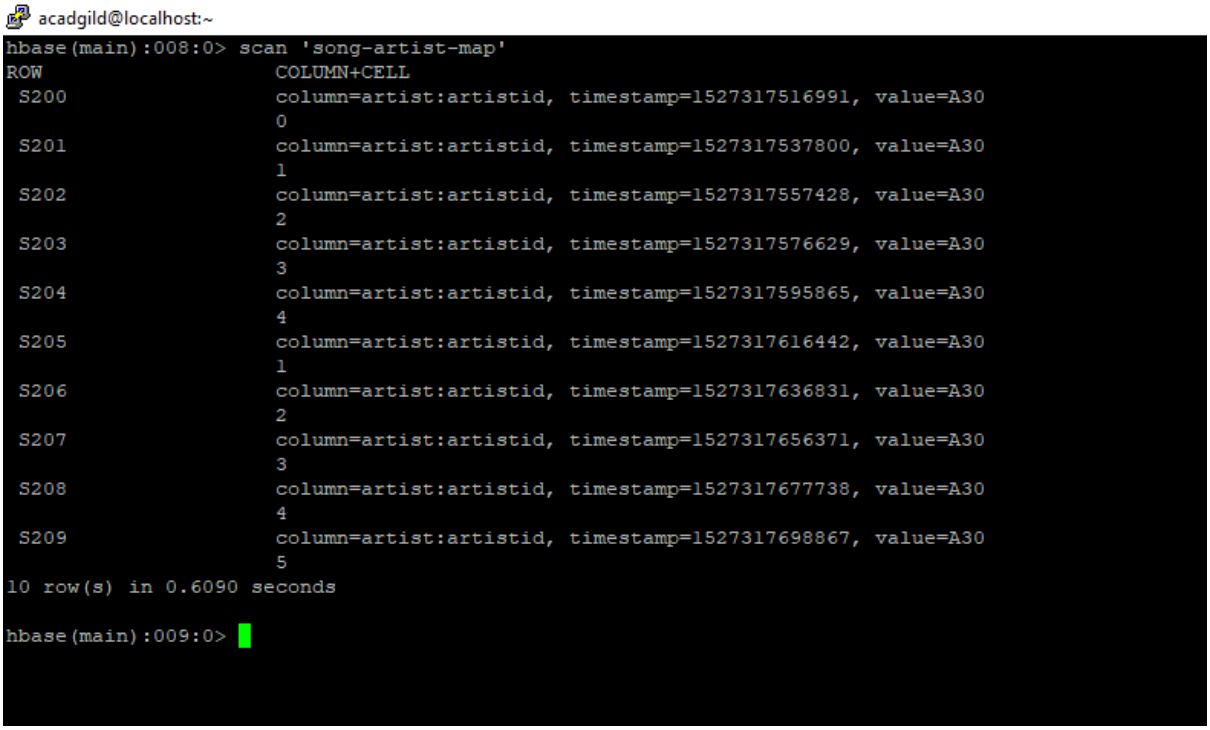

acadgild@localhost:~
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.2.6, rUnknown, Mon May 29 02:25:32 CDT 2017
put 'station-geo-map', 'ST400', 'geo:geo_cd', 'A'
0 row(s) in 3.7000 seconds
2018-05-28 19:13:53,465 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hado
op library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-l
og4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/had
oop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.2.6, rUnknown, Mon May 29 02:25:32 CDT 2017
put 'station-geo-map', 'ST401', 'geo:geo_cd', 'AU'
0 row(s) in 1.2430 seconds
2018-05-28 19:14:13,878 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hado
op library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-l
og4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]


acadgild@localhost:~
2018-05-28 19:14:13,878 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.2.6, rUnknown, Mon May 29 02:25:32 CDT 2017
put 'station-geo-map', 'ST402', 'geo:geo_cd', 'AP'
0 row(s) in 1.6570 seconds
2018-05-28 19:14:34,307 WARN [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.2.6, rUnknown, Mon May 29 02:25:32 CDT 2017


acadgild@localhost:~/project
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hive/apache-hive-2.3.2-bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.6.2.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.Log4jLoggerFactory]
Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hive/apache-hive-2.3.2-bin/lib/hive-common-2.3.2.jar!/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true
OK
Time taken: 21.131 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.077 seconds
OK
Time taken: 2.596 seconds
Loading data to table project.users_artists
OK
Time taken: 4.603 seconds
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost project]$

Output of the above (HBase):

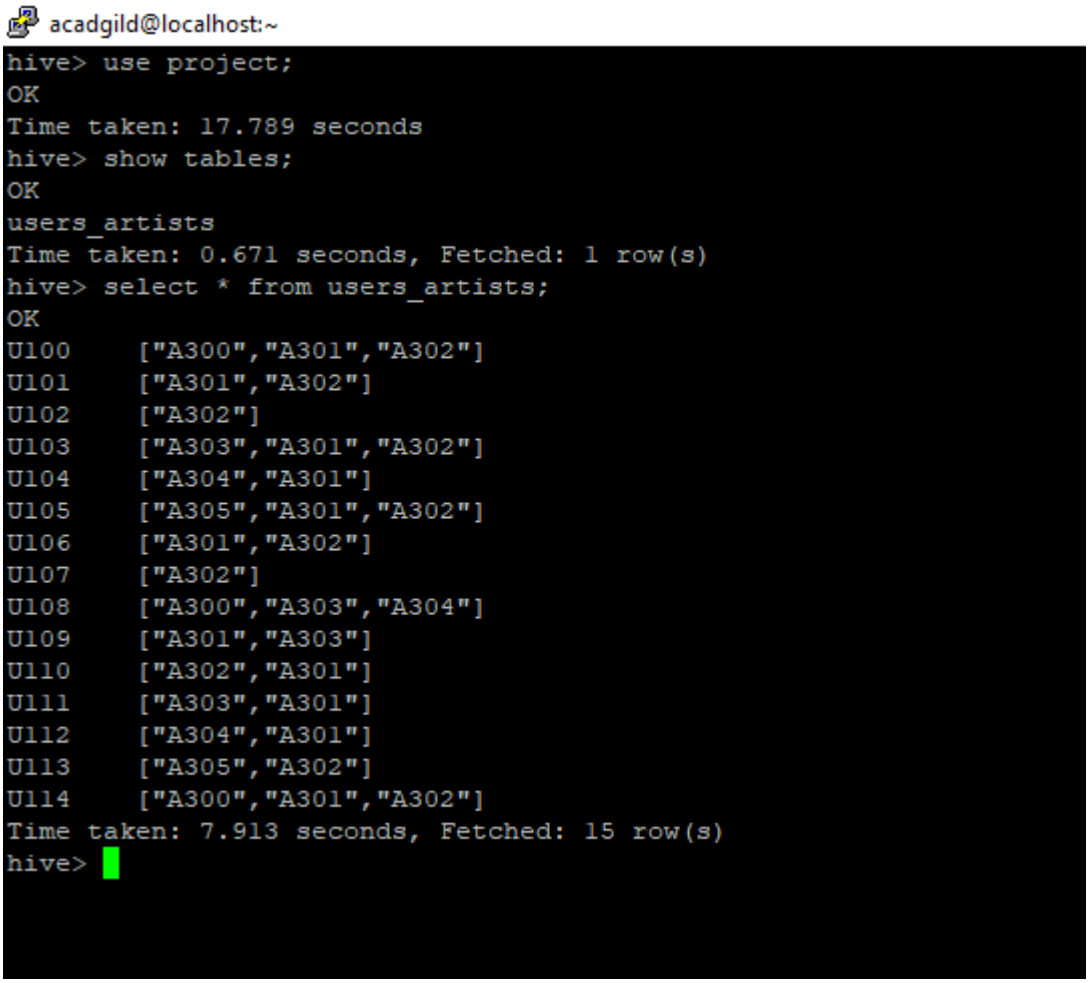


```
acadgild@localhost:~
hbase(main):012:0* scan 'subscribed-users'
ROW                                   COLUMN+CELL
 U100                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317735605, value=1465130523
 U100                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317717956, value=1465230523
 U101                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317772597, value=1475130523
 U101                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317753524, value=1465230523
 U102                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317809861, value=1475130523
 U102                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317790425, value=1465230523
 U103                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317853219, value=1475130523
 U103                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317834148, value=1465230523
 U104                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317896888, value=1475130523
 U104                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317873897, value=1465230523
 U105                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317945888, value=1475130523
 U105                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317922227, value=1465230523
 U106                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527317989852, value=1485130523
 U106                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527317967214, value=1465230523
 U107                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318032972, value=1455130523
 U107                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318011441, value=1465230523
 U108                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318076352, value=1465230623
 U108                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318054061, value=1465230523
 U109                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318120227, value=1475130523
 U109                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318100534, value=1465230523
 U110                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318162036, value=1475130523
 U110                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318140950, value=1465230523
 U111                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318210478, value=1475130523
 U111                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318186178, value=1465230523
 U112                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318256247, value=1475130523
 U112                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318234738, value=1465230523
 U113                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318296103, value=1485130523
 U113                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318276730, value=1465230523
 U114                                 column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1527318337339, value=1468130523
 U114                                 column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1527318319097, value=1465230523
15 row(s) in 0.2630 seconds

hbase(main):013:0>
```

Output of the above (Hive)

```
acadgild@localhost:~
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hive
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hive/apache-hive-2.3.2-
bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.6.2.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/sha
re/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.
class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.Log4jLoggerFactory]

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hive/
apache-hive-2.3.2-bin/lib/hive-common-2.3.2.jar!/hive-log4j2.properties Async: t
rue
Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versio
ns. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or using Hive
1.X releases.
hive>
```




**Step 4:**

Perform Data Formatting

Below is the shell script dataformatting.sh that is used to:

- ➔ Format the web xml data using Pig to a csv fomat and
- ➔ Load the 2 data files, mob and web (formatted by Pig), to a Hive Table for data enrichment

The following operations are performed:

- ➔ Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- ➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data is placed in the HDFS and the running of the Pig and Hive scripts for data formatting and loading respectively.
- ➔ Delete, if they exist, folders for the mob, web and formattedweb. This is done in-case any old data remains because of execution failure.
- ➔ Create the above folders web and mob that were deleted above and move the data from the Local FS to the HDFS. The formattedweb folder is created in the Pig Script.

➔ Run the pig script dataformatting.pig. This will format the web data (stored in the web folder in the HDFS) in xml format to csv format and store it in the HDFS in the folder formattedweb.

➔ Run the hive script formatted_hive_load.hql. This will load the data in the mob

➔ folder and formattedweb folder in the HDFS to a table formatted_input in Hive which will be used for data enrichment later.

dataformatting.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Placing data files from local to HDFS..." >> $LOGFILE

hadoop fs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hadoop fs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/formattedweb/
hadoop fs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

hadoop fs -mkdir -p /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hadoop fs -mkdir -p /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

hadoop fs -put /home/acadgild/project/data/web/* /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hadoop fs -put /home/acadgild/project/data/mob/* /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

echo "Running pig script for data formatting..." >> $LOGFILE

pig -param batchid=$batchid /home/acadgild/project/scripts/dataformatting.pig

echo "Running hive script for formatted data load..." >> $LOGFILE
```

dataformatting.sh

```
batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Placing data files from local to HDFS..." >> $LOGFILE

hadoop fs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hadoop fs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/formattedweb/
hadoop fs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

hadoop fs -mkdir -p /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hadoop fs -mkdir -p /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

hadoop fs -put /home/acadgild/project/data/web/* /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hadoop fs -put /home/acadgild/project/data/mob/* /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

echo "Running pig script for data formatting..." >> $LOGFILE

pig -param batchid=$batchid /home/acadgild/project/scripts/dataformatting.pig

echo "Running hive script for formatted data load..." >> $LOGFILE

hive -hiveconf batchid=$batchid -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/formatted_hive_load.hql
```

**dataformatting.pig**

Stores the formatted data to a folder in the HDFS called formattedweb.

dataformatting.pig

```
REGISTER /home/acadgild/project/lib/piggybank.jar;

DEFINE XPath org.apache.pig.piggybank.evaluation.xml.XPath();

A =  LOAD '/user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/' using
org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.XMLLoader('record') as (x:chararray);

B = FOREACH A GENERATE TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/user_id')) AS user_id,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/song_id')) AS song_id,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/artist_id')) AS artist_id,
    ToUnixTime(ToDate(TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/timestamp')),'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')) AS timestamp,
    ToUnixTime(ToDate(TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/start_ts')),'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')) AS start_ts,
    ToUnixTime(ToDate(TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/end_ts')),'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')) AS end_ts,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/geo_cd')) AS geo_cd,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/station_id')) AS station_id,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/song_end_type')) AS song_end_type,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/like')) AS like,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/dislike')) AS dislike;

STORE B INTO '/user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/formattedweb/' USING PigStorage(',');
```

**formatted_hive_load.hql**

Combines the data from mob and formattedweb to make one data-set and stores it partitioned by batchid.

formatted_hive_load.hql

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS formatted_input
(
User_id STRING,
Song_id STRING,
Artist_id STRING,
Timestamp STRING,
Start_ts STRING,
End_ts STRING,
Geo_cd STRING,
Station_id STRING,
Song_end_type INT,
Like INT,
Dislike INT
)
PARTITIONED BY
(batchid INT)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',';

LOAD DATA INPATH '/user/acadgild/project/batch${hiveconf:batchid}/formattedweb/'
INTO TABLE formatted_input PARTITION (batchid=${hiveconf:batchid});

LOAD DATA INPATH '/user/acadgild/project/batch${hiveconf:batchid}/mob/'
INTO TABLE formatted_input PARTITION (batchid=${hiveconf:batchid});
```

Below is a view of the execution of the above:

acadgild@localhost:~

```
[acadgild@localhost project]$
[acadgild@localhost project]$ sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/dataformatting.sh
18/05/28 20:04:18 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
rm: `/user/acadgild/project/batch1/web/': No such file or directory
18/05/28 20:04:23 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
rm: `/user/acadgild/project/batch1/formattedweb/': No such file or directory
18/05/28 20:04:27 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
rm: `/user/acadgild/project/batch1/mob/': No such file or directory
18/05/28 20:04:31 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
18/05/28 20:04:35 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
18/05/28 20:04:39 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
18/05/28 20:04:44 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
 your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
18/05/28 20:04:52 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOCAL
18/05/28 20:04:52 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : MAPREDUCE
18/05/28 20:04:52 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked MAPREDUCE as the ExecType
2018-05-28 20:04:52,713 [main] INFO  org.apache.pig.Main - Apache Pig version 0.16.0 (
r1746530) compiled Jun 01 2016, 23:10:49
2018-05-28 20:04:52,713 [main] INFO  org.apache.pig.Main - Logging error messages to:
/home/acadgild/project/pig_1527518092702.log
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/share/had
oop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/slf4j-l
og4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
2018-05-28 20:04:53,691 [main] WARN  org.apache.hadoop.util.NativeCodeLoader - Unable
to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where ap
```

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -ls project/batch1
18/05/28 20:10:26 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java
 classes where applicable
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2018-05-28 20:06 project/batch1/formattedweb
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2018-05-28 20:04 project/batch1/mob
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2018-05-28 20:04 project/batch1/web
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -ls project/batch1/web
18/05/28 20:10:40 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java
 classes where applicable
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       6715 2018-05-28 20:04 project/batch1/web/file.xml
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -ls project/batch1/mob
18/05/28 20:11:36 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java
 classes where applicable
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       1237 2018-05-28 20:04 project/batch1/mob/file.txt
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -ls project/batch1/formattedweb
18/05/28 20:11:48 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java
 classes where applicable
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup          0 2018-05-28 20:06 project/batch1/formattedweb/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       1235 2018-05-28 20:06 project/batch1/formattedweb/part-m-00000
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

```
hive> select * from formatted_input;
OK
U101    S204    A301    1465130523      1465230523      1475130523      U       S
T407    2       1       0       1
U120    S200    A303    1495130523      1465230523      1465130523      A       S
T407    1       0       1       1
U111    S200    A305    1495130523      1465130523      1475130523      U       S
T407    1       1       0       1
U102    S203    A305    1475130523      1475130523      1475130523      AU      S
T413    2       0       1       1
U111    S204    A302    1465130523      1475130523      1465230523      AU      S
T415    0       1       0       1
        S209    A305    1465230523      1465230523      1475130523      AU      S
T410    1       0       0       1
U116    S210    A303    1465230523      1465130523      1465230523      E       S
T409    3       1       0       1
U108    S202    A301    1475130523      1475130523      1475130523      U       S
T411    1       0       0       1
U108    S210    A302    1465230523      1465130523      1465130523              S
T400    0       1       1       1
U106    S206            1495130523      1475130523      1485130523      AU      S
T412    1       1       1       1
U120    S204    A305    1495130523      1465230523      1475130523      E       S
T413    3       0       0       1
U119    S201    A304    1475130523      1475130523      1465230523      U       S
T414    1       1       0       1
U111    S205    A301    1465230523      1465230523      1465230523      A       S
T404    3       0       1       1
U107    S206    A305    1475130523      1475130523      1485130523      AU      S
T406    2       0       1       1
U111    S210    A304    1495130523      1475130523      1485130523      AU      S
T413    3       0       1       1
U115    S200    A300    1495130523      1485130523      1465230523      A       S
T413    0       0       0       1
U111    S209    A304    1465230523      1475130523      1475130523      A       S
T408    0       0       1       1
U120    S203    A304    1465130523      1485130523      1485130523      A       S
T410    1       1       0       1
U112    S201    A305    1465230523      1465230523      1485130523      E       S
T413    0       1       0       1
U111    S201    A300    1495130523      1465130523      1485130523      E       S
T408    0       0       0       1
```

```
acadgild@localhost:~
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs  -ls /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1
18/06/01 20:46:19 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 3 items
-rwxr-xr-x   1 acadgild supergroup          0 2018-06-01 20:40 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1/_SUCCESS
-rwxr-xr-x   1 acadgild supergroup       1237 2018-06-01 20:39 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1/file.txt
-rwxr-xr-x   1 acadgild supergroup       1237 2018-06-01 20:40 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1/part-m-00000
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

**Step 5:**

Perform Data Enrichment and Cleaning

The data enrichment is carried out in two steps:

➔ Create lookup tables in Hive and import the data from the HBase lookup tables to them. This is done by shell script data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

➔ Perform the data enrichment to the data in formatted_input using the lookup tables. This is done by shell script data_enrichment.sh

**1) data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh**

Below is the shell script data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh where the following operations are performed:

➔ Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1

➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the Hive lookup tables are created from the HBase lookup tables.

➔ Run the hive script create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql. This will create the lookup tables in Hive and import the data from the HBase lookup tables to the Hive lookup tables.

data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Creating hive tables on top of hbase tables for data enrichment and filtering..." >>
$LOGFILE

hive -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql
```

**create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql**

Create Hive lookup tables and save lookup table **subscribed_users** to Local FS

create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql

```
USE project;
create external table if not exists station_geo_map
(
station_id String,
geo_cd string
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,geo:geo_cd")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="station-geo-map");

create external table if not exists subscribed_users
(
user_id STRING,
subscn_start_dt STRING,
subscn_end_dt STRING
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,subscn:startdt,subscn:enddt")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="subscribed-users");

create external table if not exists song_artist_map
```

create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql

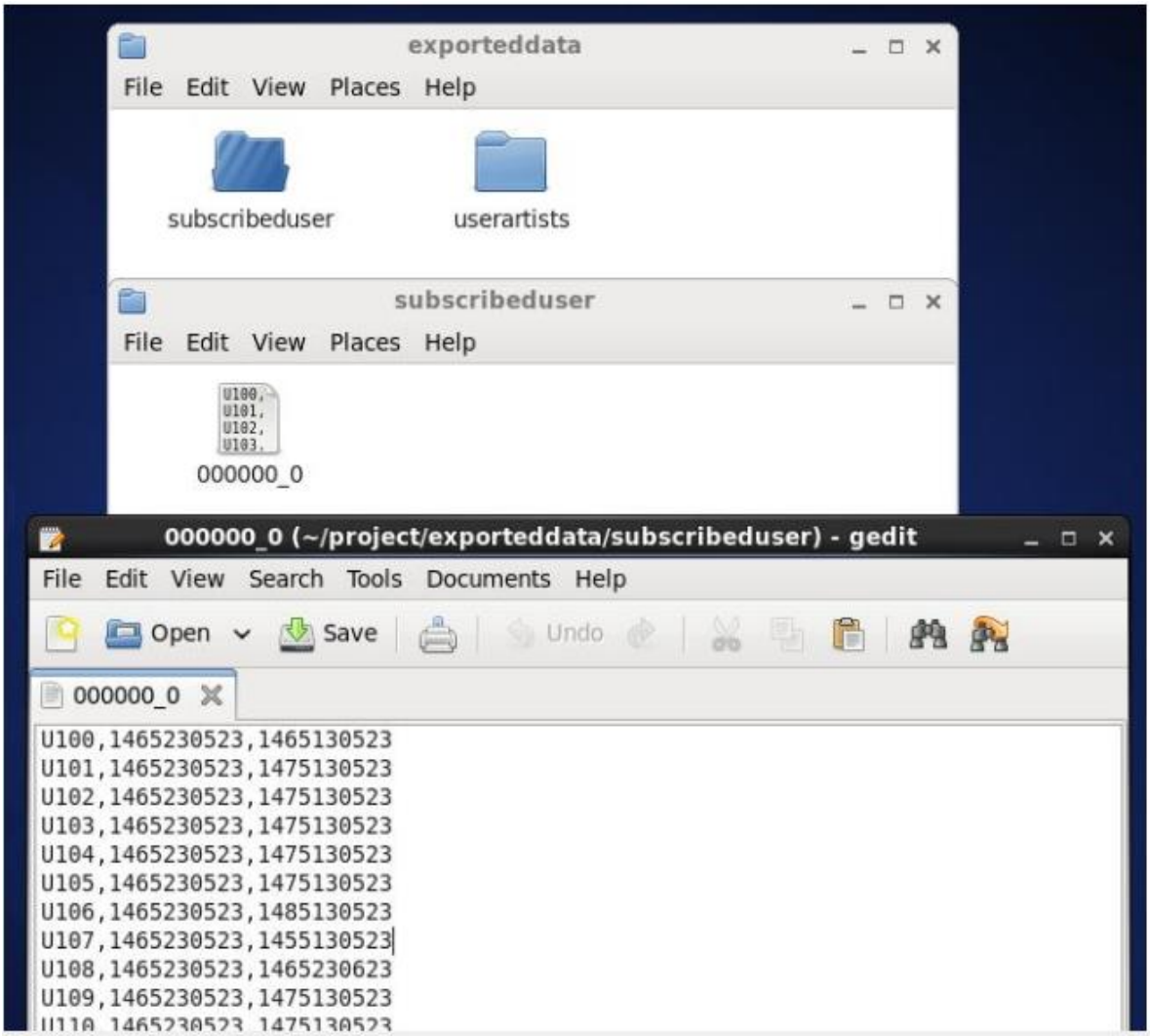
```
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="station-geo-map");

create external table if not exists subscribed_users
(
user_id STRING,
subscn_start_dt STRING,
subscn_end_dt STRING
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,subscn:startdt,subscn:enddt")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="subscribed-users");

create external table if not exists song_artist_map
(
song_id STRING,
artist_id STRING
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,artist:artistid")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="song-artist-map");
```

Below is a view of the execution of the above:

acadgild@localhost:~

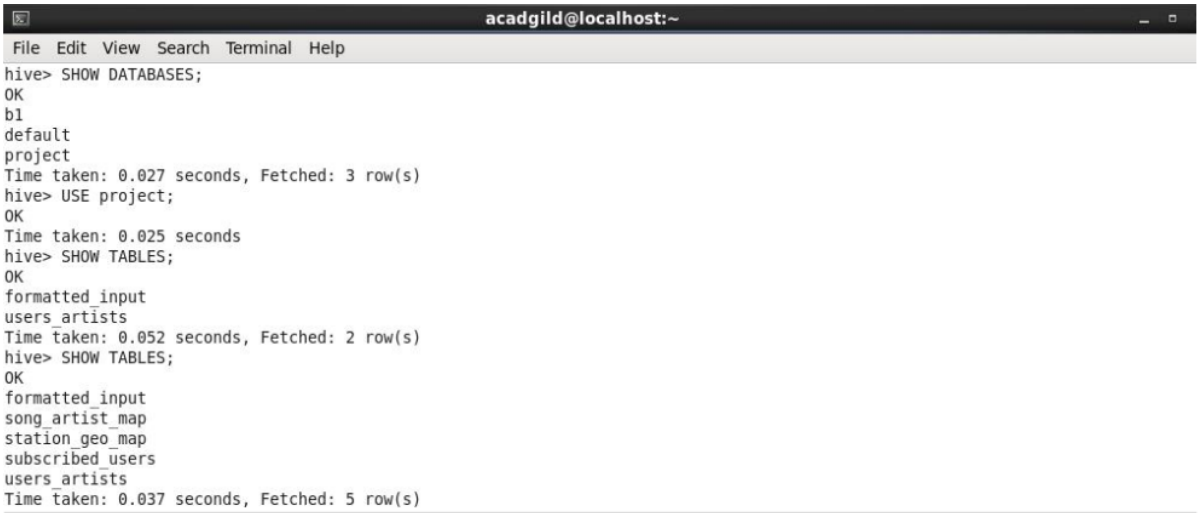
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/local/hive/lib/hive-common-0.14.0.jar!/hive-log4j.properties
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hive/lib/hive-jdbc-0.14.0-standalone.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.clas
s]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop-2.6.0/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/Sta
ticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
OK
Time taken: 1.466 seconds
OK
Time taken: 2.198 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.297 seconds
Query ID = acadgild_20171006013838_b459e5fd-ce6e-44a4-b846-3a962417819a
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1507230696879_0003, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/proxy/application_1507230696879_0003/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/hadoop-2.6.0/bin/hadoop job  -kill job_1507230696879_0003
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2017-10-06 01:38:18,978 Stage-1 map = 0%,  reduce = 0%
2017-10-06 01:38:29,735 Stage-1 map = 100%,  reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.35 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 2 seconds 350 msec
Ended Job = job_1507230696879_0003
Copying data to local directory /home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser
Copying data to local directory /home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1   Cumulative CPU: 2.35 sec   HDFS Read: 276 HDFS Write: 405 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 2 seconds 350 msec
OK
```




**Output in Hive:**

The tables were created and populated as intended.



```
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK
formatted_input
song_artist_map
station_geo_map
subscribed_users
users_artists
Time taken: 0.037 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> select * from song_artist_map;
OK
S200    A300
S201    A301
S202    A302
S203    A303
S204    A304
S205    A301
S206    A302
S207    A303
S208    A304
S209    A305
Time taken: 0.292 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```

```
hive> select * from station_geo_map;
OK
ST400   A
ST401   AU
ST402   AP
ST403   J
ST404   E
ST405   A
ST406   AU
ST407   AP
ST408   E
ST409   E
ST410   A
ST411   A
ST412   AP
ST413   J
ST414   E
Time taken: 0.194 seconds, Fetched: 15 row(s)
hive> select * from subscribed_users;
OK
U100    1465230523      1465130523
U101    1465230523      1475130523
U102    1465230523      1475130523
U103    1465230523      1475130523
U104    1465230523      1475130523
U105    1465230523      1475130523
U106    1465230523      1485130523
U107    1465230523      1455130523
U108    1465230523      1465230623
U109    1465230523      1475130523
U110    1465230523      1475130523
U111    1465230523      1475130523
U112    1465230523      1475130523
U113    1465230523      1485130523
U114    1465230523      1468130523
```

**2) data_enrichment.sh**

Below is the shell script data_enrichment.sh where the following operations are performed**:**

➔ Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1.

➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data enrichment has begun.
➔ Run the hive script data_enrichment.hql. This will create a Hive table
➔ enriched_data that will hold the data that is enriched and partitioned based on given rules as pass or fail (status) and batchid.
➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the valid and invalid outputs are being recorded in their respective folders.
➔ Copy the data from the pass and fail folders (valid & invalid) in the Hive warehouse to the Local FS.

data_enrichment.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid
VALIDDIR=/home/acadgild/project/processed_dir/valid/batch_$batchid
INVALIDDIR=/home/acadgild/project/processed_dir/invalid/batch_$batchid

echo "Running hive script for data enrichment and filtering..." >> $LOGFILE

hive -hiveconf batchid=$batchid -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_enrichment.hql

if [ ! -d "$VALIDDIR" ]
then
mkdir -p "$VALIDDIR"
fi

if [ ! -d "$INVALIDDIR" ]
then
mkdir -p "$INVALIDDIR"
fi

echo "Copying valid and invalid records in local file system..." >> $LOGFILE

hdfs dfs -get /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=$batchid/status=pass/* $VALIDDIR
hdfs dfs -get /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=$batchid/status=fail/* $INVALIDDIR

echo "Deleting older valid and invalid records from local file system..." >> $LOGFILE

find /home/acadgild/project/processed_dir/ -mtime +7 -exec rm {} \;
```

**data_enrichment.hql**

**Rules for data enrichment**

1. If any of *like* or *dislike* is **NULL** or *absent*, consider it as 0.
2. If fields like *Geo_cd* and *Artist_id* are **NULL** or *absent*, consult the lookup tables for fields *Station_id* and *Song_id* respectively to get the values of *Geo_cd* and *Artist_id*.
3. If corresponding lookup entry is not found, consider that record to be invalid.

| NULL or absent field | Look up field | Look up table (Table from which record can be updated) |
|---|---|---|
| Geo_cd | Station_id | Station_Geo_Map |
| Artist_id | Song_id | Song_Artist_Map |

For the data enrichment, a table **enriched_data** is created and the table is overwritten with the result of the below operations:

➔ The data in the **formatted_input** table is joined with the lookup tables **station_geo_map** and **song_artist_map** to fill in the data gaps that can be obtained by said tables.

*And*

➔ The same data is then filtered by the rules given above and partitioned by status (pass or fail) & batchid.

The data of the enriched_data table is then stored in a folder in the Local FS.

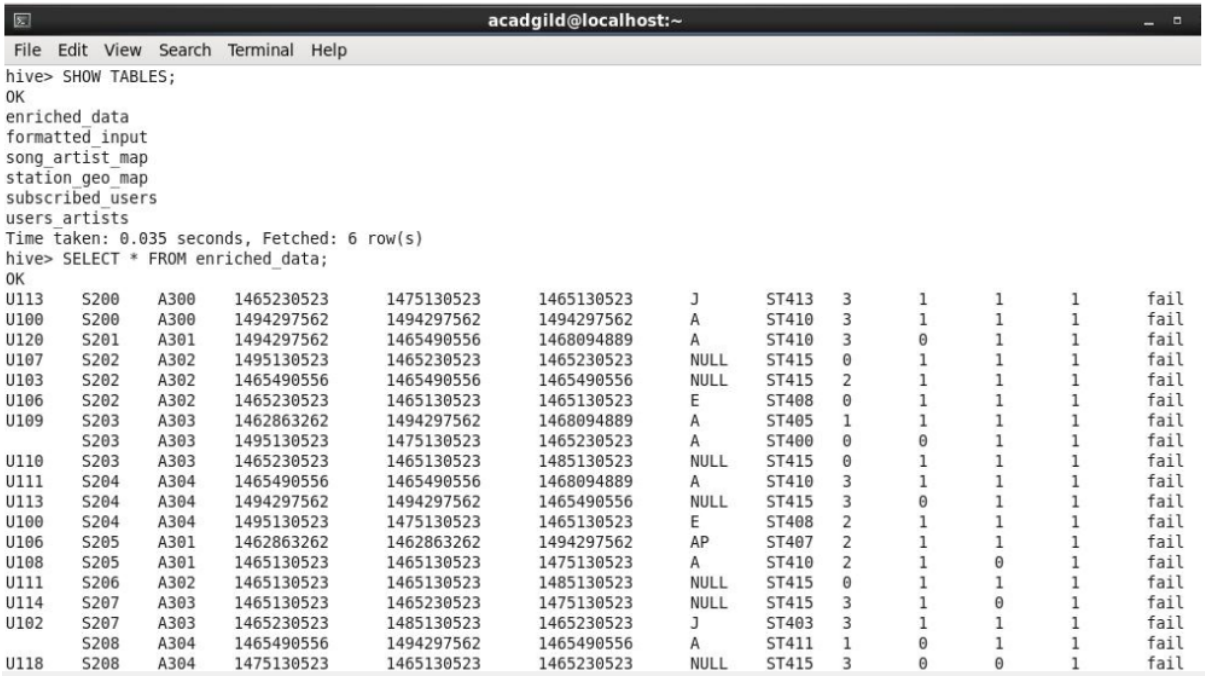
data_enrichment.hql

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS enriched_data
(
User_id STRING,
Song_id STRING,
Artist_id STRING,
Timestamp1 STRING,
Start_ts STRING,
End_ts STRING,
Geo_cd STRING,
Station_id STRING,
Song_end_type INT,
Like1 INT,
Dislike INT
)
PARTITIONED BY
(batchid INT,
status STRING)
STORED AS ORC;


INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE enriched_data
PARTITION (batchid, status)
SELECT
```

data_enrichment.hql

```
IF (i.like1 IS NULL, 0, i.like1) AS like1,
IF (i.dislike IS NULL, 0, i.dislike) AS dislike,
i.batchid,
IF((i.like1=1 AND i.dislike=1)
OR i.user_id IS NULL
OR i.song_id IS NULL
OR i.timestamp1 IS NULL
OR i.start_ts IS NULL
OR i.end_ts IS NULL
OR i.geo_cd IS NULL
OR i.user_id=''
OR i.song_id=''
OR i.timestamp1=''
OR i.start_ts=''
OR i.end_ts=''
OR i.geo_cd=''
OR sg.geo_cd IS NULL
OR sg.geo_cd=''
OR sa.artist_id IS NULL
OR sa.artist_id='', 'fail', 'pass') AS status
FROM formatted_input i
LEFT OUTER JOIN station_geo_map sg ON i.station_id = sg.station_id
LEFT OUTER JOIN song_artist_map sa ON i.song_id = sa.song_id
WHERE i.batchid=${hiveconf:batchid};
```

## Output in Hive:

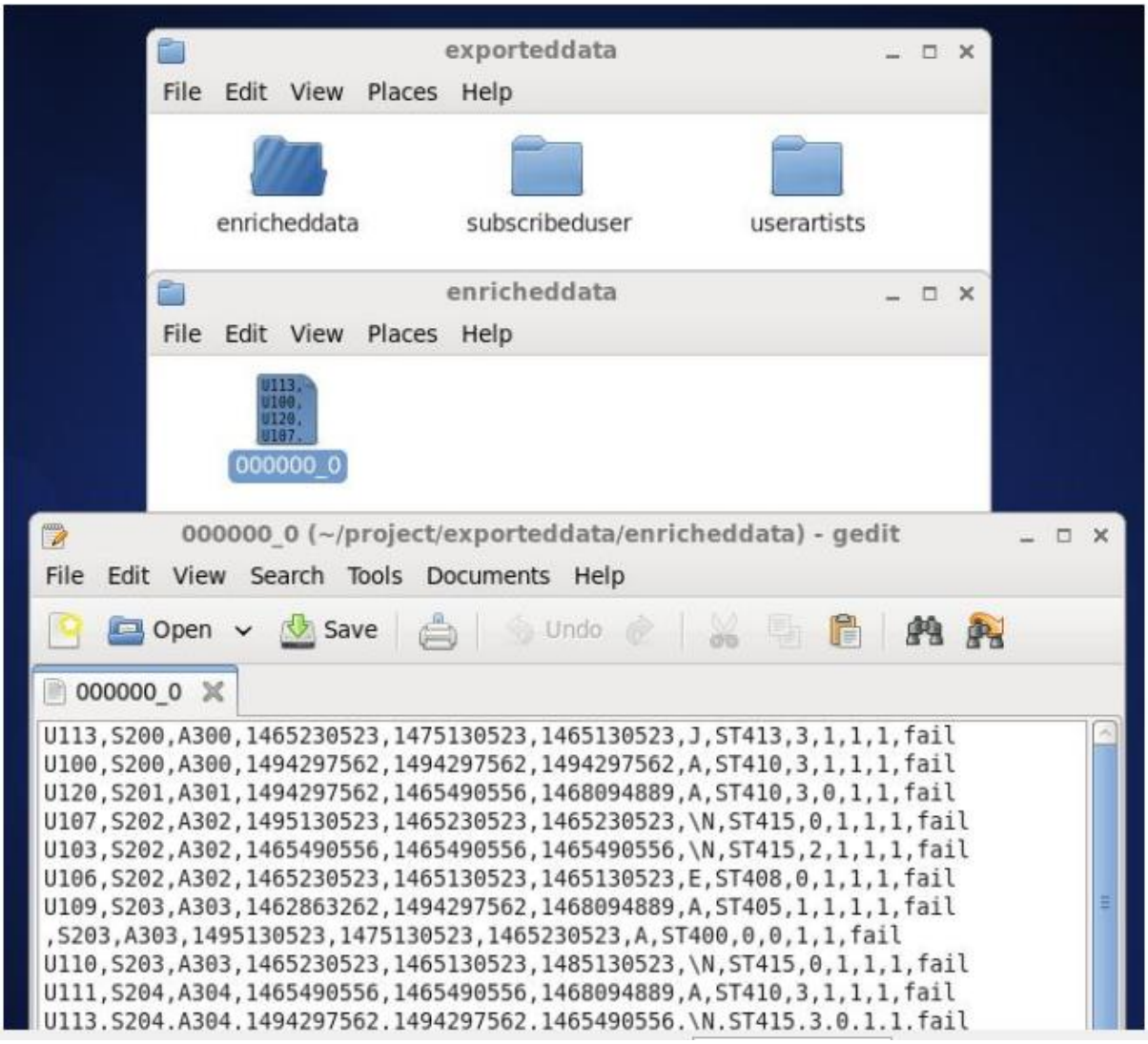


```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK
enriched_data
formatted_input
song_artist_map
station_geo_map
subscribed_users
users_artists
Time taken: 0.035 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
hive> SELECT * FROM enriched_data;
OK
U113    S200    A300    1465230523      1475130523      1465130523      J       ST413   3       1       1       1       fail
U100    S200    A300    1494297562      1494297562      1494297562      A       ST410   3       1       1       1       fail
U120    S201    A301    1494297562      1465490556      1468094889      A       ST410   3       0       1       1       fail
U107    S202    A302    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      NULL    ST415   0       1       1       1       fail
U103    S202    A302    1465490556      1465490556      1465490556      NULL    ST415   2       1       1       1       fail
U106    S202    A302    1465230523      1465130523      1465130523      E       ST408   0       1       1       1       fail
U109    S203    A303    1462863262      1494297562      1468094889      A       ST405   1       1       1       1       fail
        S203    A303    1495130523      1475130523      1465230523      A       ST400   0       0       1       1       fail
U110    S203    A303    1465230523      1465130523      1485130523      NULL    ST415   0       1       1       1       fail
U111    S204    A304    1465490556      1465490556      1468094889      A       ST410   3       1       1       1       fail
U113    S204    A304    1494297562      1494297562      1465490556      NULL    ST415   3       0       1       1       fail
U100    S204    A304    1495130523      1475130523      1465130523      E       ST408   2       1       1       1       fail
U106    S205    A301    1462863262      1462863262      1494297562      AP      ST407   2       1       1       1       fail
U108    S205    A301    1465130523      1465130523      1475130523      A       ST410   2       1       0       1       fail
U111    S206    A302    1465130523      1465130523      1485130523      NULL    ST415   0       1       1       1       fail
U114    S207    A303    1465130523      1465230523      1475130523      NULL    ST415   3       1       0       1       fail
U102    S207    A303    1465230523      1485130523      1465230523      J       ST403   3       1       1       1       fail
        S208    A304    1465490556      1494297562      1465490556      A       ST411   1       0       1       1       fail
U118    S208    A304    1475130523      1465130523      1465230523      NULL    ST415   3       0       0       1       fail
```

## Output in Hive Warehouse:

Below is a view of the enriched_data in the Hive warehouse, partitioned by status and batched

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=1
17/10/06 01:55:06 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:51 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=1/status
=fail
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:51 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=1/status
=pass
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```




**<u>Step 6:</u>**

**Perform Data Analysis**

**Below is the shell script data_analysis.sh where the following operations are performed:**

- ➔ Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- ➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data analysis is being performed using Spark and that the result is being exported to the Local FS.
- ➔ Run the spark script data_analysis.scala. This will perform the data analysis required in the problem statement given and save the result to the Local FS.
- ➔ Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data analysis has completed and that the batch is being incremented. Here from 1 to 2
- ➔ Get batchid number from batch file and increment the batchid by 1.

data_analysis.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid
echo "Running Spark Script for Data Analysis..." >> $LOGFILE
echo "Exporting analyzed data to Local FS..." >> $LOGFILE
cat /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_analysis.scala | spark-shell
echo "All Activities Complete..." >> $LOGFILE
echo "Incrementing batchid..." >> $LOGFILE
batchid=`expr $batchid + 1`
echo -n $batchid > /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt
```

**Initialization:**

- ➔ Import Row, DataFrame, Structure type and function dependencies needed to perform analysis.
- ➔ Get the batchid from the batch file and store it in the variable batid
- ➔ Get the data that was exported and saved in the Local FS from the steps above i.e. enriched_data, subscribed_user and user_artists and perform the foll. on each of them
- ➔ Create the schema for the data
- ➔ Create a DataFrame from the schema and data
- ➔ Create a temporary table from the DataFrame created

data_analysis.scala

```
import org.apache.spark.sql.Row
import org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame
import org.apache.spark.sql.types.{StructType,StructField,StringType,NumericType,IntegerType,ArrayType}

import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._


val batid = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt").map(x => x.toInt).toDF().first.getInt(0)


//Music Data
val data = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/enricheddata/000000_0")

val MDSchemaString =
"user_id:string,song_id:string,artist_id:string,timestamp:string,start_ts:string,end_ts:string,geo_cd:string,station_id:stri

val MDdataSchema = StructType(MDSchemaString.split(",").map(fieldInfo => StructField(fieldInfo.split(":")(0), if
(fieldInfo.split(":")(1).equals("string")) StringType else IntegerType, true)))

val MDrowRDD = data.map(_.split(",")).map(r => Row(r(0), r(1), r(2), r(3), r(4), r(5), r(6), r(7), r(8).toInt, r(9).toInt, r
(10).toInt, r(11).toInt, r(12)))

val MusicDataDF = spark.createDataFrame(MDrowRDD, MDdataSchema)

MusicDataDF.registerTempTable("Music_Data")
```

```
//Subscribed Users
val data = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser/000000_0")

val SUSchemaString = "user_id:string,start_dt:string,end_dt:string"

val SUdataSchema = StructType(SUSchemaString.split(",").map(fieldInfo => StructField(fieldInfo.split(":")(0), if
(fieldInfo.split(":")(1).equals("string")) StringType else IntegerType, true)))

val SUrowRDD = data.map(_.split(",")).map(r => Row(r(0), r(1), r(2)))

val SubscribedUsersDF = spark.createDataFrame(SUrowRDD, SUdataSchema)

SubscribedUsersDF.registerTempTable("Music_SubscribedUsers")
```

```
//User Artists
val data = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/userartists/000000_0")

val UASchemaString = "user_id:string,artists:string"

val UAdataSchema = StructType(UASchemaString.split(",").map(fieldInfo => StructField(fieldInfo.split(":")(0), if
(fieldInfo.split(":")(1).equals("string")) StringType else IntegerType, true)))

val UArowRDD = data.map(_.split(",")).map(r => Row(r(0), r(1)))

val UserArtistsDF = spark.createDataFrame(UArowRDD, UAdataSchema)

UserArtistsDF.registerTempTable("Music_UserArtists")
```

**Problem Statement 1:**

**Determine top 10 station_id(s) where maximum number of songs were played, which were liked by unique users.**

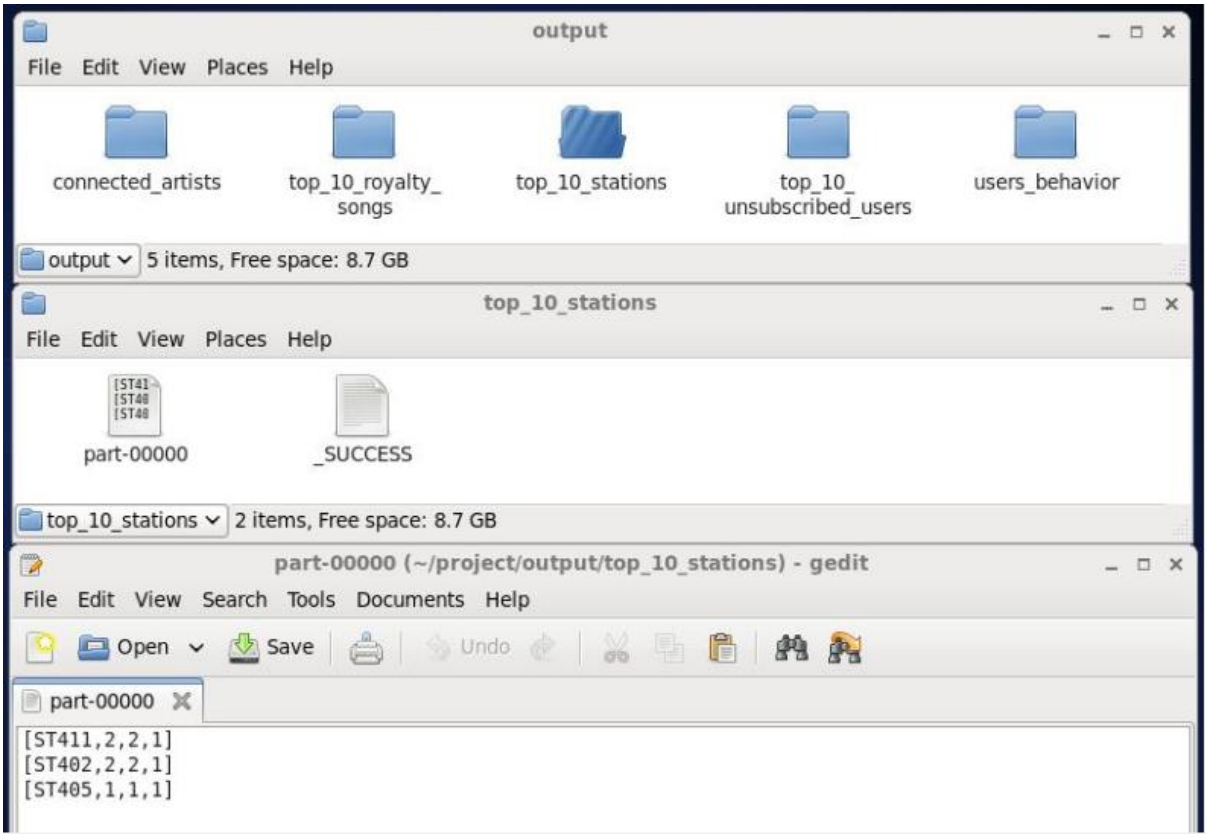
**Code:**

val Top10Stations = spark.sql(SELECT station_id,COUNT(DISTINCT song_id) AS total_distinct_songs_played, COUNT(DISTINCT user_id) AS distinct_user_count, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND like=1 GROUP BY station_id,batchid ORDER BY total_distinct_songs_played DESC LIMIT 10");

Top10Stations.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_stations"
)

```
val Top10Stations = spark.sql(s"SELECT station_id, COUNT(DISTINCT song_id) AS total_distinct_songs_played, COUNT(DISTINCT
user_id) AS distinct_user_count, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND like=1 GROUP BY
station_id,batchid ORDER BY total_distinct_songs_played DESC LIMIT 10");

Top10Stations.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_stations")
```

**Output**




**Problem Statement 2:**

**Determine total duration of songs played by each type of user, where type of user can be 'subscribed' or 'unsubscribed'. An unsubscribed user is the one whose record is either not present in Subscribed_users**

**lookup table or has *subscription_end_date* earlier than the *timestamp* of the song played by him.**

**Code:**

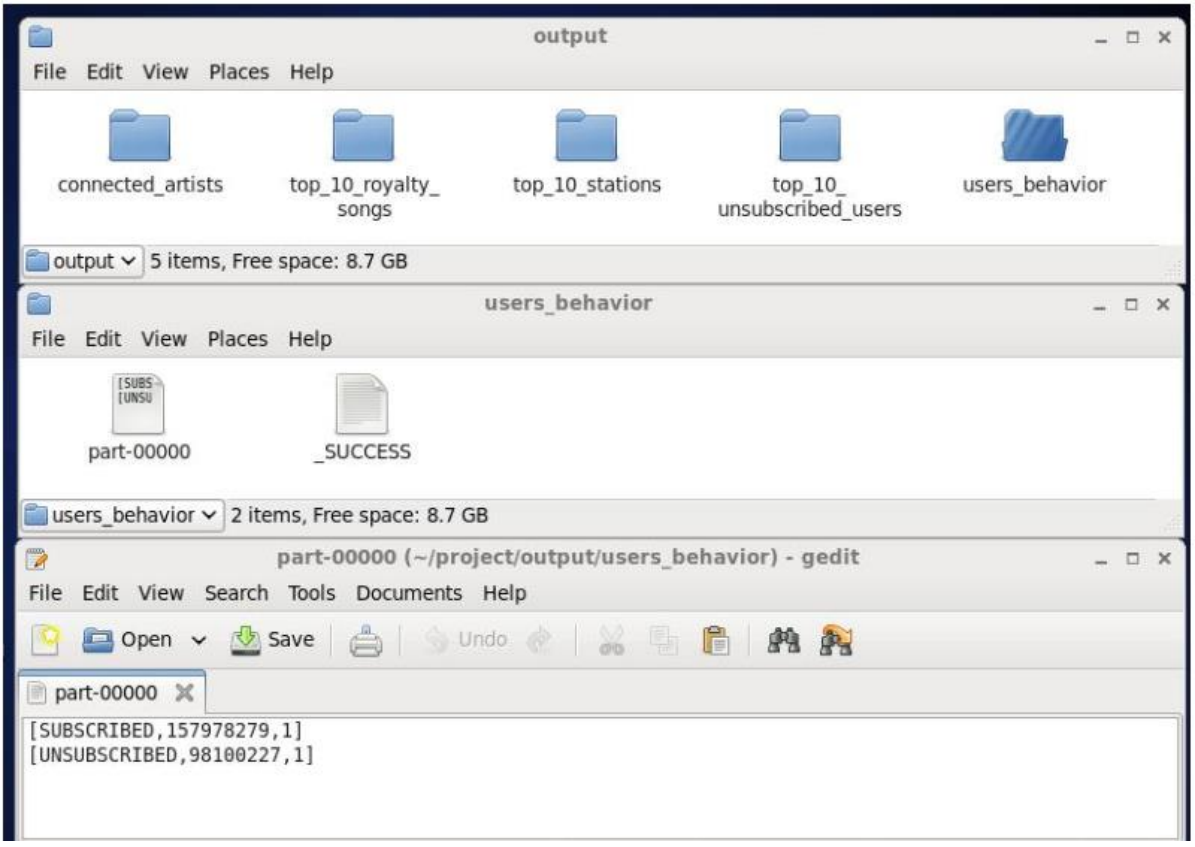
val users_behavior = spark.sql(s"SELECT CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(subers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END AS user_type, SUM(ABS(CAST(music.end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(music.start_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration,

batchid FROM Music_Data music LEFT OUTER JOIN Music_SubscribedUsers subusers ON music.user_id=subusers.user_id WHERE music.status='pass' AND music.batchid=$batid GROUP BY CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(subusers.end dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END,batchid")

users_behavior.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/user_behavior")

```
val users_behavior = spark.sql(s"SELECT CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST
(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS
DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END AS user_type, SUM(ABS(CAST(music.end_ts AS
DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(music.start_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration, batchid FROM Music_Data music LEFT OUTER JOIN
Music_SubscribedUsers subusers ON music.user_id=subusers.user_id WHERE music.status='pass' AND music.batchid=$batid GROUP
BY CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0)))
THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt
AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END,batchid")

users_behavior.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/users_behavior")
```

**Output :**



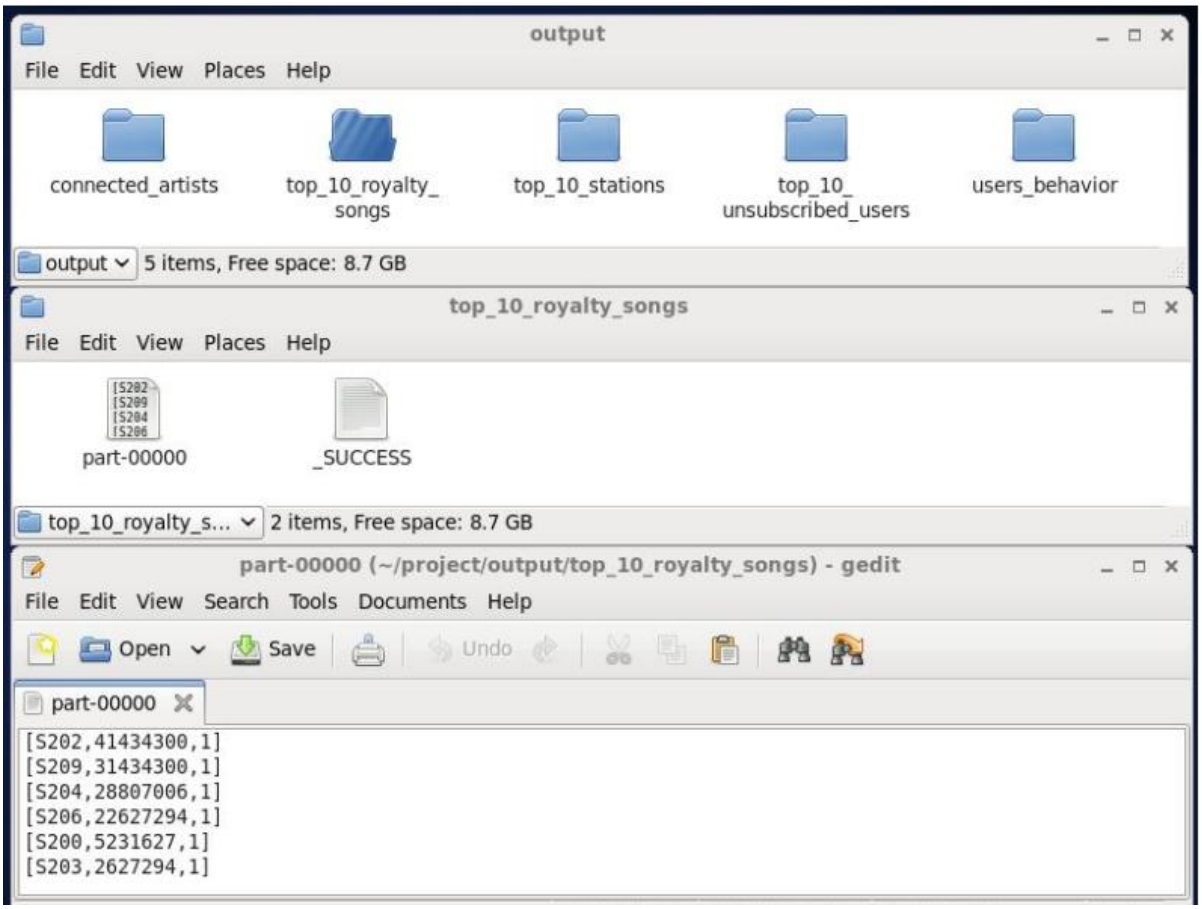
**Problem Statement 4:**
**Determine top 10 songs who have generated the maximum revenue. Royalty applies to a song only if it was *liked* or was *completed successfully* or both.**
**Code:**

val top_10_royality_songs = spark.sql(s"SELECT song_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(start_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))) AS Duration, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND (like=1 OR song_end_type=0) GROUP BY song_id,batchid ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_royality_songs.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_royality_songs")

```
val top_10_royalty_songs = spark.sql(s"SELECT song_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(start_ts AS DECIMAL
(20,0)))) AS duration, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND (like=1 OR song_end_type=0) GROUP
BY song_id,batchid ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_royalty_songs.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_royalty_songs")
```

**Output:**



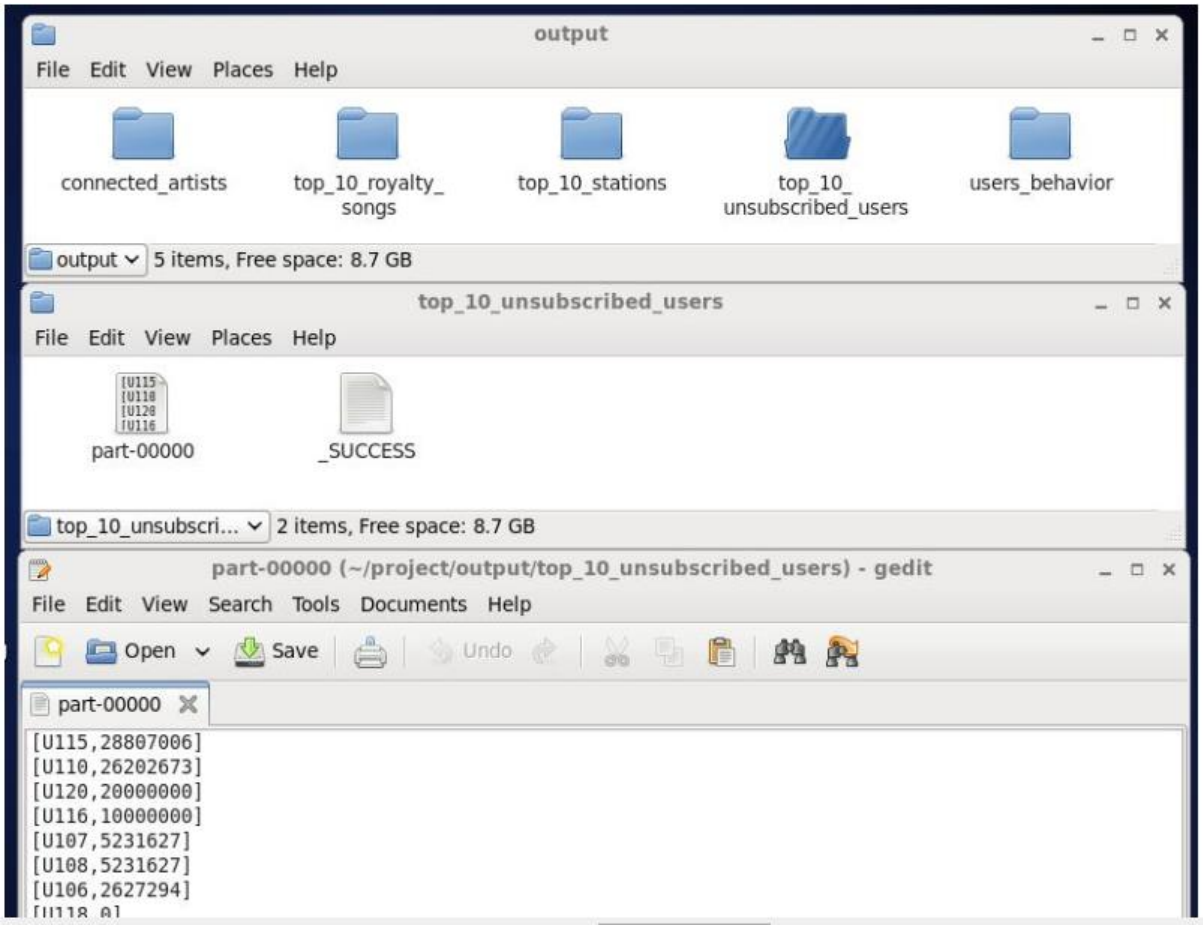
**Problem Statement 5:**
**Determine top 10 unsubscribed users who listened to the songs for the longest duration.**
**Code:**

val top_10_unsubscribed_users = spark.sql(s"SELECT md.user_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(ms.end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(md.start_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration FROM Music_Data md LEFT OUTER JOIN Music_SubscribedUsers su ON md.user_id=su.user_id WHERE md.status='pass' AND md.batchid=$batid AND (su.user_id IS NULL OR (CAST(md.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(su.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0)))) GROUP BY md.user_id ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_unsubscribed_users.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_royality_songs")

```
val top_10_unsubscribed_users = spark.sql(s"SELECT md.user_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(md.end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(md.start_ts AS
DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration FROM Music_Data md LEFT OUTER JOIN Music_SubscribedUsers su ON md.user_id=su.user_id WHERE
md.status='pass' AND md.batchid=$batid AND (su.user_id IS NULL OR (CAST(md.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(su.end_dt AS
DECIMAL(20,0)))) GROUP BY md.user_id ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_unsubscribed_users.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_unsubscribed_users")
```

**Output:**



Below is a view of the execution of the above:

```
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_analysis.sh
Using Spark's default log4j profile: org/apache/spark/log4j-defaults.properties
Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
17/10/06 02:04:57 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes
 where applicable
17/10/06 02:04:57 WARN SparkConf:
SPARK_WORKER_INSTANCES was detected (set to '2').
This is deprecated in Spark 1.0+.

Please instead use:
 - ./spark-submit with --num-executors to specify the number of executors
 - Or set SPARK_EXECUTOR_INSTANCES
 - spark.executor.instances to configure the number of instances in the spark config.

17/10/06 02:04:58 WARN Utils: Your hostname, localhost.localdomain resolves to a loopback address: 127.0.0.1; using 10.0.2.15
 instead (on interface eth5)
17/10/06 02:04:58 WARN Utils: Set SPARK_LOCAL_IP if you need to bind to another address
17/10/06 02:05:11 WARN ObjectStore: Failed to get database global_temp, returning NoSuchObjectException
Spark context Web UI available at http://10.0.2.15:4040
Spark context available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1507235699720).
Spark session available as 'spark'.
Welcome to
      ____              __
     / __/__  ___ _____/ /__
    _\ \/ _ \/ _ `/ __/  '_/
   /___/ .__/\_,_/_/ /_/\_\   version 2.1.0
      /_/

Using Scala version 2.11.8 (Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM, Java 1.8.0_65)
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
Type :help for more information.

scala> :quit
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

## Post Analysis:

A view of the log file post analysis.

log_batch_1

```
Starting daemons
Creating LookUp Tables
Populating LookUp Tables
Placing data files from local to HDFS...
Running pig script for data formatting...
Running hive script for formatted data load...
Creating hive tables on top of hbase tables for data enrichment and filtering...
Running hive script for data enrichment and filtering...
Copying valid and invalid records in local file system...
Deleting older valid and invalid records from local file system...
Running Spark Script for Data Analysis...
Exporting analyzed data to Local FS...
All Activities Complete...
Incrementing batchid...
```

The batchid is incremented from 1 to 2:

current-batch.txt

```
2
```

A view of the log folder: