

ASSIGNMENT

Task1:

Command used:

→ `def gcd(a: Int, b: Int): Int = if(b==0) a else gcd(b, a%b)`
→ `gcd(14, 21)`

```
scala> def gcd(a: Int, b: Int): Int = if (b == 0) a else gcd(b, a % b)
gcd: (a: Int, b: Int)Int
scala> gcd(14, 21)
res3: Int = 7
scala>
```

Task2

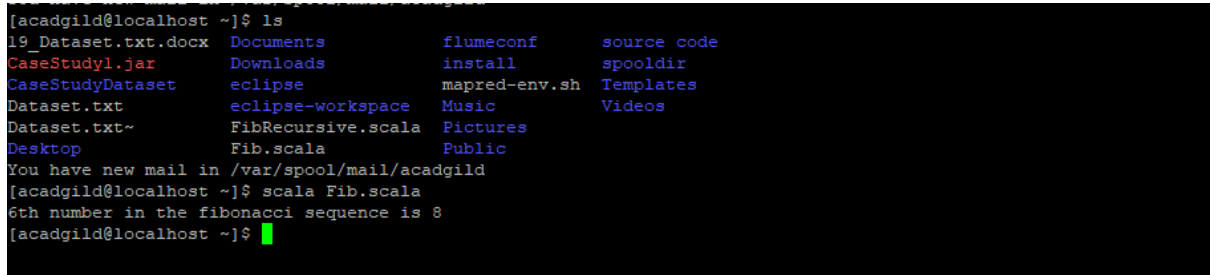
a. Fibonacci series:

```
scala> print(previous1)
0
scala> print(previous2)
0
scala> counter
res6: Int = 10
scala> current
res7: Int = 0
scala> var previous1 = 1
previous1: Int = 1
scala> var previous2 = 0
previous2: Int = 0
scala> var counter = 0
counter: Int = 0
scala> while(counter < 10){
| counter = counter+1
| current = previous1 + previous2
| previous2 = previous1
| previous1 = current
| print(current)}
123581321345589
scala>
scala>
scala>
scala>
```

b. Write function using standard for loop to find nth digit in the sequence

Sol:

```
object fibonacciSeriesUsingRecursion {
def main(args: Array[String]) {
  val input = 6
  val result = getFibonacci(input) // method
  invocation
  println(input + "th number in the fibonacci sequence is " + result) // print result
}
def getFibonacci(number: Int): Int = {
  if(number <= 2) // check for base
  value condition
  number
  else
  getFibonacci(number - 1) + getFibonacci(number - 2) // invoke
  the function
  // itself recursively taking two
  preceding values as input and calculatesum of them
}
}
```



A terminal window showing a directory listing with 'ls' and the output of a Scala program. The directory listing shows files like '19_Dataset.txt.docx', 'CaseStudy1.jar', 'CaseStudyDataset', 'Dataset.txt', 'Dataset.txt~', and 'Desktop'. The Scala program output shows '6th number in the fibonacci sequence is 8'.

c. Write function using recursive function to find nth digit in the sequence

Sol:

```
object fibonacciSeriesUsingForLoop {
def main(args: Array[String]) {
  val input = 8
  val result = getNthNumberInFibonacciSequence(input) // method invocation
  println(input + "th number in the fibonacci sequence is " + result) // print result
}
def getNthNumberInFibonacciSequence(number: Int): Int = {
  if(number <= 1) // check for base value condition
  number
  else {
    val fibonacciArr = new Array[Int](number+1) //define an array of size number+1
    fibonacciArr(0) = 0 // first value in the Fibonacci series
    fibonacciArr(1) = 1 //second value in the Fibonacci series
    for(i <- 2 to number) // loop until the given number
    fibonacciArr(i) = fibonacciArr(i-1) + fibonacciArr(i-2) // store sum of
    fibonacciArr(number) // two preceding values and return result
  } // from nth element of the array
}
}
```

