

Batch:C1\_2 Roll No.:16010123032

Experiment / assignment / tutorial No. 1

Grade: AA / AB / BB / BC / CC / CD / DD

Signature of the Staff In-charge with date

**TITLE:** Write a program for:

- Program to find area and circumference of various Geometric shapes.
- Program to calculate EMI (Equated Monthly Instalment) of loan amount if principal, rate of interest and time in years is given by the user.

$$E = (P \cdot r \cdot (1+r)^n) / ((1+r)^n - 1)$$

**AIM:** Write a program for:

- Program to find area and circumference of various Geometric shapes.
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**Expected OUTCOME of Experiment:**

- Find area and circumference of various Geometric shapes
- To calculate EMI

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**Books/ Journals/ Websites referred:**

- Programming in ANSI C, E. Balagurusamy, 7 th Edition, 2016, McGraw-Hill Education, India.
- Structured Programming Approach, Pradeep Dey and Manas Ghosh, 1 st Edition, 2016, Oxford University Press, India.
- Let Us C, Yashwant Kanetkar, 15th Edition, 2016, BPB Publications, India.

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**Problem Definition:**

**Problem 1:** Area and Circumference of any shape(will be given by instructor) (example Circle)

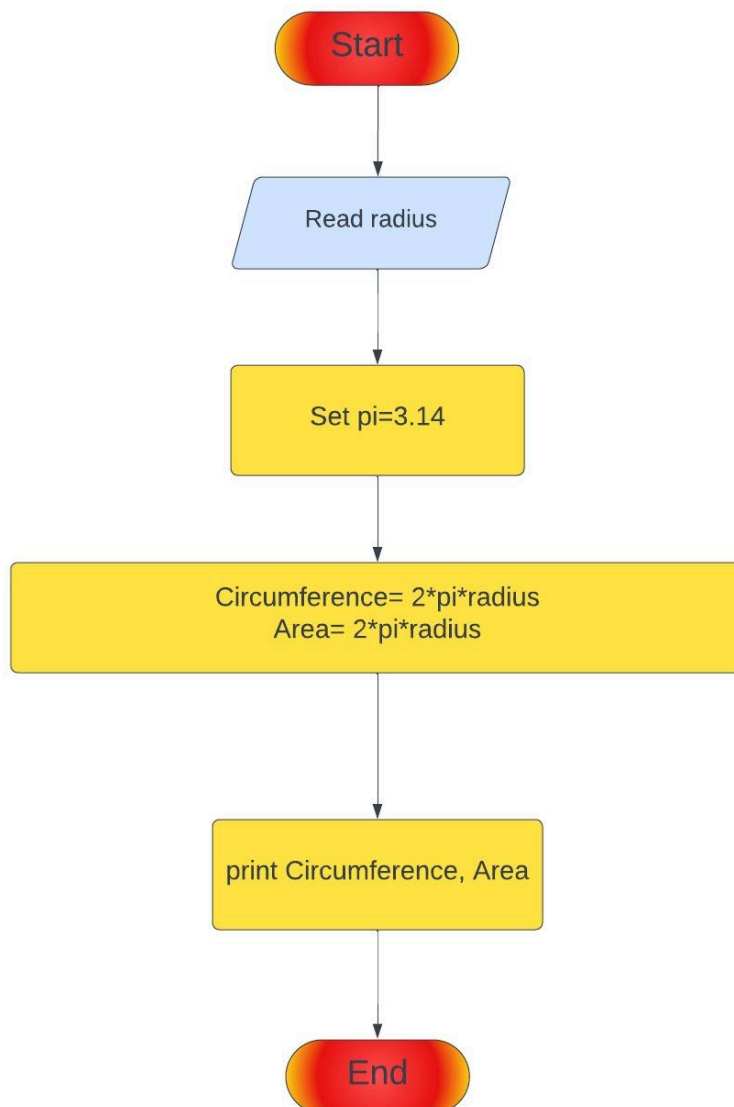
Ask the user to enter the value of the radius of a circle. Put the values in the formula for finding area of a circle and circumference of a circle and print the outcome for area of a circle and circumference of a circle

**Problem 2:** Calculating EMI Ask the user to enter the value of principal amount, rate of interest and time (in years).Store the value in E and print the final monthly instalment E as an outcome.

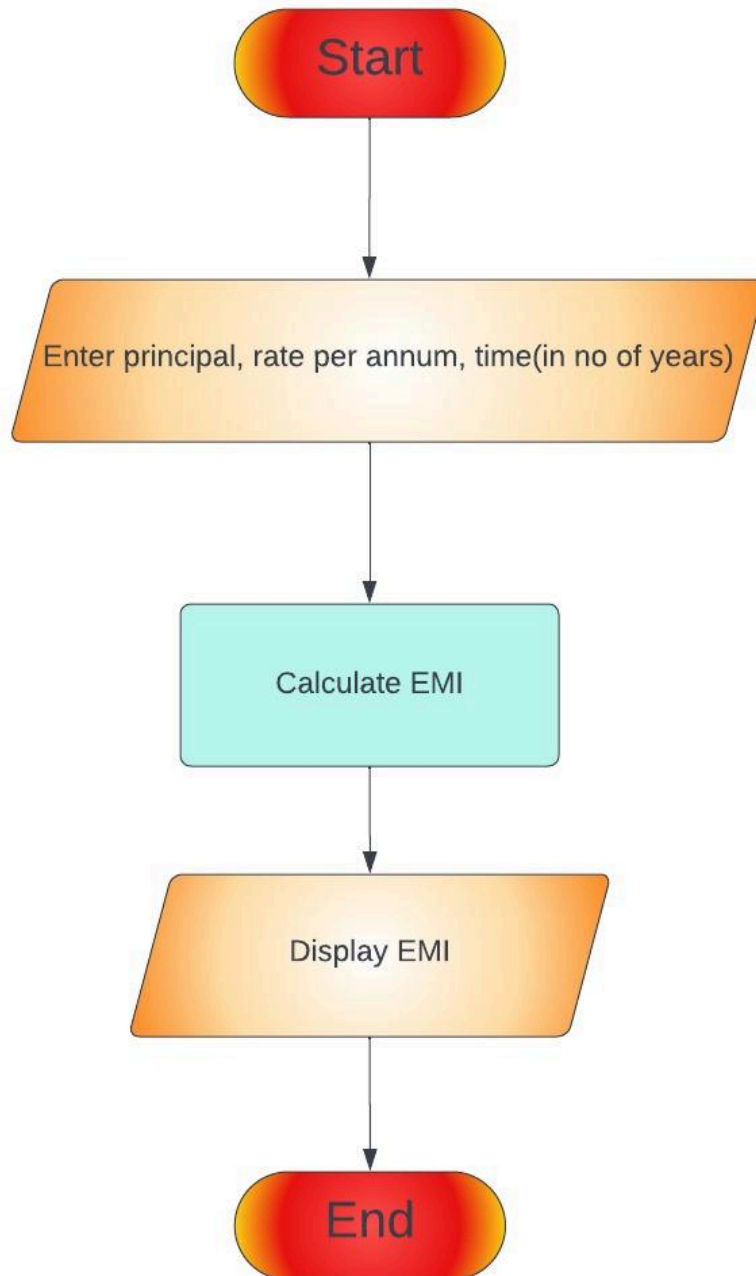
Formula to be used:  $E = (P.r.(1+r)^n) / ((1+r)^n - 1)$

**Flowchart:**

1)



2)



### Implementation details:

1)

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main ()
{
    printf("Name: Aksh Maheshwari, Roll no: 16010123032\n");
    float r;
    printf("Enter the radius of the circle:\n");
    scanf("%f", &r);
    float area = 3.14 * r * r;
    float peri = 2 * 3.14 * r;
    printf("Area of the shape is: %f\n", area);
    printf("perimeter of the shape is: %f\n", peri);
    return 0;
}
```

2)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>

int main ()
{
    float p;
    float r;
    float n;
    printf("Enter principle amount:\n");
    scanf("%f", &p);
    printf("Enter rate:\n");
    scanf("%f", &r);
    printf("Enter time:\n");
    scanf("%f", &n);
    // (E = (P.r.(1+r)^n) / ((1+r)^n - 1))
    float e = (p * r * pow(1 + r, n)) / (pow(1 + r, n) - 1);
    printf("Monthly emi is: %f\n", e);
    return 0;
}
```

**Output(s):**

1)

```
C:\Users\Bhavn\OneDrive\Desktop\16010123...
Name:Aksh Maheshwari, Roll no:16010123032
Enter the radius of the circle:
10
Area of the shape is:314.000000
perimeter of the shape is:62.799999

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.155 s
Press any key to continue.
```

2)

```
C:\Users\Bhavn\OneDrive\Desktop\1601012...
Enter principle amount:
10000
Enter rate:
5
Enter time:
1
Monthly emi is:60000.000000

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.749 s
Press any key to continue.
```

### Conclusion:

I learnt basic data types in C and quite a few arithmetic operations and their use in C programming language

### Post Lab Descriptive Questions

#### 1) What are the basic data types in C?

Ans-

- int: Integer data type is used to store whole numbers.
- float: Float data type is used to store single-precision floating-point numbers.
- double: Double data type is used to store double-precision floating-point numbers.
- char: Char data type is used to store a single character

#### 2) Write a table for Operator Precedence and Associativity.

Operator	Description	Associativity
() [] . -> ++ --	Parentheses or function call Brackets or array subscript Dot or Member selection operator Arrow operator Postfix increment/decrement	left to right
++ -- + - ! ~ (type) * & sizeof	Prefix increment/decrement Unary plus and minus not operator and bitwise complement type cast Indirection or dereference operator Address of operator Determine size in bytes	right to left
* / %	Multiplication, division and modulus	left to right
+ -	Addition and subtraction	left to right
<< >>	Bitwise left shift and right shift	left to right
< <= > >=	relational less than/less than equal to relational greater than/greater than or equal to	left to right
== !=	Relational equal to or not equal to	left to right
&&	Bitwise AND	left to right
^	Bitwise exclusive OR	left to right
	Bitwise inclusive OR	left to right
&&	Logical AND	left to right
	Logical OR	left to right
? :	Ternary operator	right to left
= += -= *= /= %= &= ^=  = <<= >>=	Assignment operator Addition/subtraction assignment Multiplication/division assignment Modulus and bitwise assignment Bitwise exclusive/inclusive OR assignment	right to left
,	comma operator	left to right



**K. J. Somaiya College of Engineering, Mumbai-77**  
**(A Constituent College of Somaiya Vidyavihar University)**  
**Department of Science and Humanities**



**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature of faculty in-charge**