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import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# Load the dataset
file_path = 'C:/Users/aksha/OneDrive/Desktop/Data Analytics/covid.csv'
covid_data = pd.read_csv(file_path)

# Drop columns with excessive missing values and rows with critical missing data
columns_to_drop = ['NewCases', 'NewDeaths', 'NewRecovered']
cleaned_data = covid_data.drop(columns=columns_to_drop).dropna(subset=['Continent', 'Population', 'TotalCases', 'TotalDeaths', 'TotalRecovered'])

# Summarize data by continent for global overview
continent_summary = cleaned_data.groupby('Continent').agg({
    'TotalCases': 'sum',
    'TotalDeaths': 'sum',
    'TotalRecovered': 'sum',
    'ActiveCases': 'sum',
    'Population': 'sum'
}).reset_index()

# Add a column for active cases for visual clarity
continent_summary['ActiveCases'] = continent_summary['TotalCases'] - (
    continent_summary['TotalDeaths'] +
    continent_summary['TotalRecovered']
)

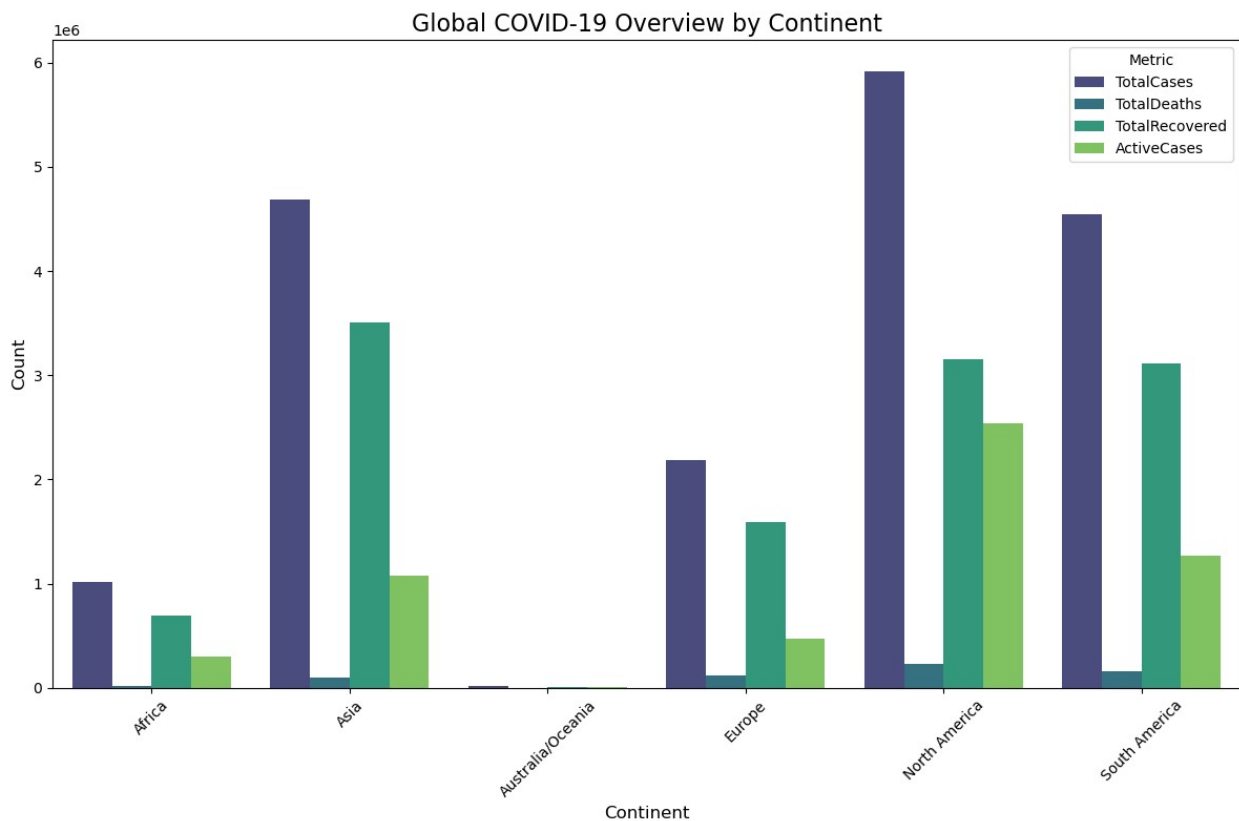
# Prepare the data for visualization
continent_summary_melted = continent_summary.melt(
    id_vars='Continent',
    value_vars=['TotalCases', 'TotalDeaths', 'TotalRecovered', 'ActiveCases'],
    var_name='Metric',
    value_name='Count'
)

# Plot global overview
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.barplot(
    data=continent_summary_melted,
    x='Continent',
    y='Count',
    hue='Metric',
    palette='viridis'
)
plt.title('Global COVID-19 Overview by Continent', fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Count', fontsize=12)

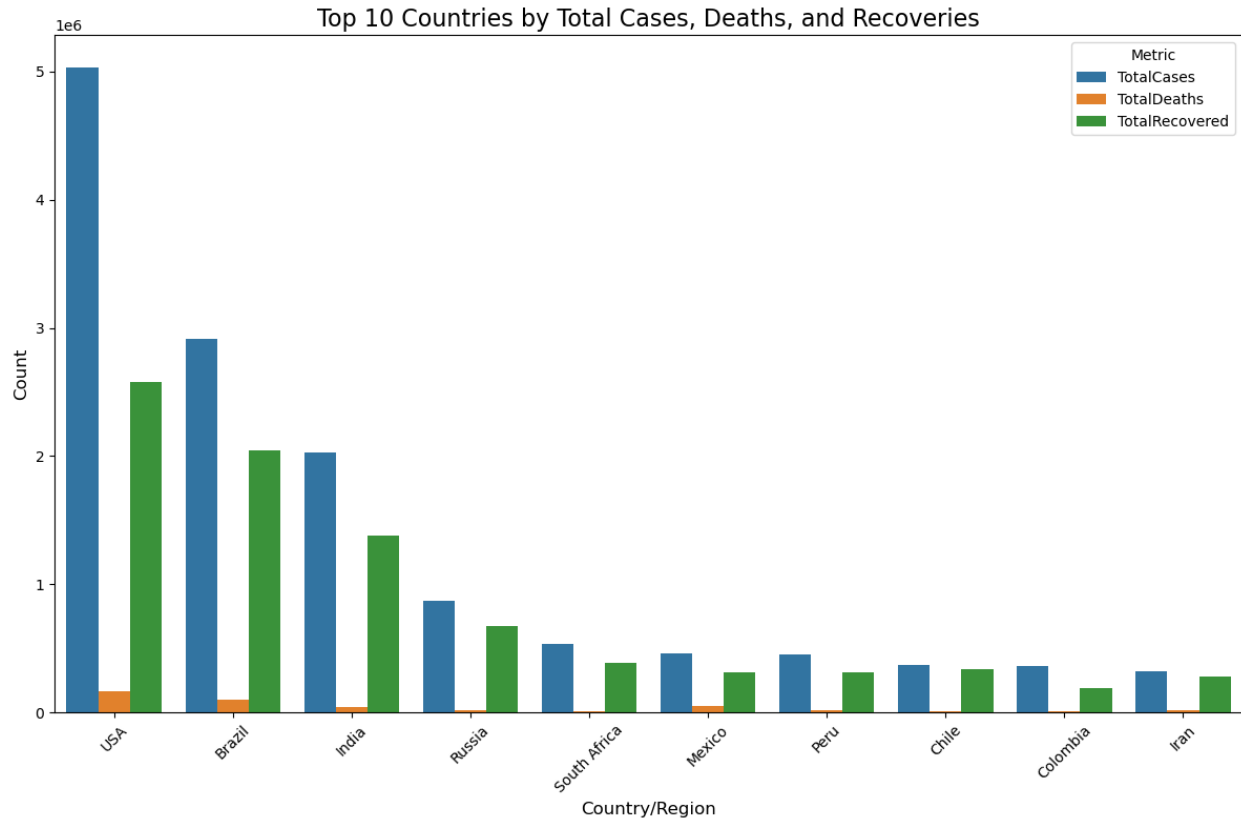
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plt.xlabel('Continent', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.legend(title='Metric', fontsize=10)
plt.tight_layout()
```

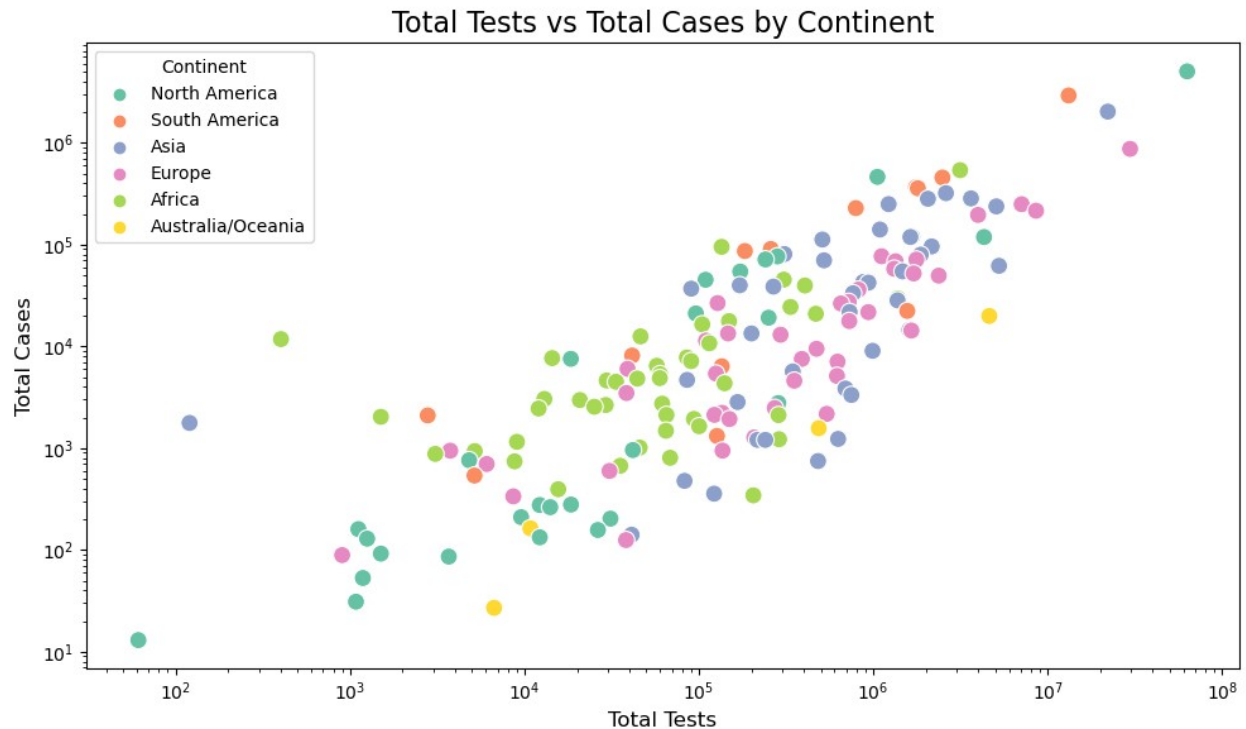
```
# Show the plot
plt.show()
```



```
# Top 10 countries by Total Cases, Deaths, and Recoveries
top_countries = cleaned_data.nlargest(10, 'TotalCases')
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.barplot(
    data=top_countries.melt(id_vars='Country/Region',
                           value_vars=['TotalCases', 'TotalDeaths', 'TotalRecovered'],
                           var_name='Metric', value_name='Count'),
    x='Country/Region', y='Count', hue='Metric', palette='tab10')
plt.title('Top 10 Countries by Total Cases, Deaths, and Recoveries',
          fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Count', fontsize=12)
plt.xlabel('Country/Region', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.legend(title='Metric', fontsize=10)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
# Tests vs Cases Analysis
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.scatterplot(data=cleaned_data, x='TotalTests', y='TotalCases',
hue='Continent', palette='Set2', s=100)
plt.title('Total Tests vs Total Cases by Continent', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Total Tests', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Total Cases', fontsize=12)
plt.xscale('log')
plt.yscale('log')
plt.legend(title='Continent', fontsize=10)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
import pandas as pd

# Assuming cleaned_data is already loaded
numeric_columns = ['Tot Cases/1M pop', 'Deaths/1M pop', 'Tests/1M
pop']

# Convert to numeric, coercing errors to NaN
for column in numeric_columns:
    cleaned_data[column] = pd.to_numeric(cleaned_data[column],
errors='coerce')

# Drop rows with NaN in numeric or grouping columns
cleaned_data = cleaned_data.dropna(subset=numeric_columns +
['Continent'])

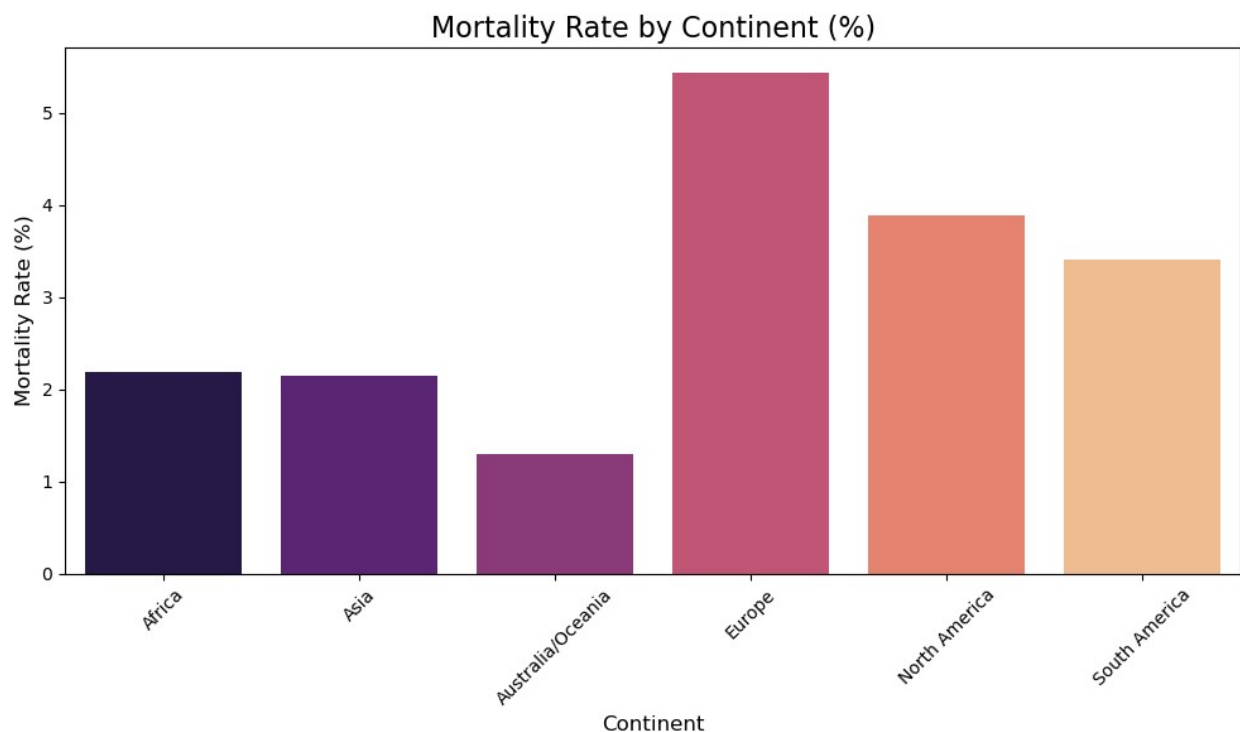
# Group and calculate mean
per_million = cleaned_data.groupby('Continent')
[numeric_columns].mean().reset_index()

# Verify result
print(per_million)
```

| | Continent | Tot Cases/1M pop | Deaths/1M pop | Tests/1M pop |
|---|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 0 | Africa | 1370.818182 | 20.792727 | 18319.136364 |
| 1 | Asia | 4780.925000 | 45.945000 | 83338.875000 |
| 2 | Australia/Oceania | 285.250000 | 3.825000 | 71858.500000 |
| 3 | Europe | 3898.439024 | 181.707317 | 150331.439024 |

| | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| 4 | North America | 3177.555556 | 114.000000 | 67191.962963 |
| 5 | South America | 8055.000000 | 216.769231 | 44088.692308 |

```
# Mortality Rate by Continent
continent_summary['MortalityRate'] = (continent_summary['TotalDeaths']
/ continent_summary['TotalCases']) * 100
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.barplot(data=continent_summary, x='Continent', y='MortalityRate',
palette='magma')
plt.title('Mortality Rate by Continent (%)', fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Mortality Rate (%)', fontsize=12)
plt.xlabel('Continent', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
# Critical Cases Analysis
critical_cases = cleaned_data.nlargest(10, 'Serious,Critical')
[['Country/Region', 'Serious,Critical']]
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.barplot(data=critical_cases, x='Country/Region',
y='Serious,Critical', palette='rocket')
plt.title('Top 10 Countries by Serious/Critical Cases', fontsize=16)
plt.ylabel('Serious/Critical Cases', fontsize=12)
plt.xlabel('Country/Region', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
```

```
plt.tight_layout()  
plt.show()
```

