

[*] Untitled1

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #define RED 0
4 #define BLACK 1
5 typedef struct Node {
6     int data;
7     int color;
8     struct Node *left, *right, *parent;
9 } Node;
10 Node* createNode(int data);
11 Node* rotateLeft(Node *root);
12 Node* rotateRight(Node *root);
13 void fixViolations(Node **root, Node *pt);
14 void inOrderTraversal(Node *root);
15 void printTree(Node *root, int space);
16 Node* insert(Node *root, int data);
17 Node* createNode(int data) {
18     Node *newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
19     newNode->data = data;
20     newNode->left = newNode->right = newNode->parent = NULL;
21     newNode->color = RED;
22     return newNode;
23 }
24 void inOrderTraversal(Node *root) {
25     if (root == NULL) return;
26     inOrderTraversal(root->left);
27     printf("%d ", root->data);
28     inOrderTraversal(root->right);
29 }
30 void printTree(Node *root, int space) {
31     if (root == NULL) return;
32     space += 10;
33     printTree(root->right, space);
34     printf("\n");
35     for (int i = 10; i < space; i++) printf(" ");
36     printf("%d(%s)\n", root->data, root->color == RED ? "R" : "B");
```

[*] Untitled1

```
37 printTree(root->left, space);
38 }
39 Node* rotateLeft(Node *root) {
40     Node *newRoot = root->right;
41     root->right = newRoot->left;
42     if (newRoot->left != NULL) newRoot->left->parent = root;
43     newRoot->parent = root->parent;
44     if (root->parent == NULL) {
45     } else if (root == root->parent->left) {
46         root->parent->left = newRoot;
47     } else {
48         root->parent->right = newRoot;
49     }
50     newRoot->left = root;
51     root->parent = newRoot;
52     return newRoot;
53 }
54 Node* rotateRight(Node *root) {
55     Node *newRoot = root->left;
56     root->left = newRoot->right;
57     if (newRoot->right != NULL) newRoot->right->parent = root;
58     newRoot->parent = root->parent;
59     if (root->parent == NULL) {
60     } else if (root == root->parent->right) {
61         root->parent->right = newRoot;
62     } else {
63         root->parent->left = newRoot;
64     }
65     newRoot->right = root;
66     root->parent = newRoot;
67     return newRoot;
68 }
69 void fixViolations(Node **root, Node *pt) {
70     Node *parent = NULL;
71     Node *grandparent = NULL;
72     while (pt != *root && pt->parent->color == RED) {
```

[*] Untitled1

```
parent = pt->parent;
grandparent = parent->parent;
if (parent == grandparent->left) {
    Node *uncle = grandparent->right;
    if (uncle != NULL && uncle->color == RED) {
        parent->color = BLACK;
        uncle->color = BLACK;
        grandparent->color = RED;
        pt = grandparent;
    } else {
        if (pt == parent->right) {
            pt = parent;
            *root = rotateLeft(*root);
        }
        parent->color = BLACK;
        grandparent->color = RED;
        *root = rotateRight(*root);
    }
} else {
    Node *uncle = grandparent->left;
    if (uncle != NULL && uncle->color == RED) {
        parent->color = BLACK;
        uncle->color = BLACK;
        grandparent->color = RED;
        pt = grandparent;
    } else {
        if (pt == parent->left) {
            pt = parent;
            *root = rotateRight(*root);
        }
        parent->color = BLACK;
        grandparent->color = RED;
        *root = rotateLeft(*root);
    }
}
```

[*] Untitled1

```
112 Node *newNode = createNode(data);
113 if (root == NULL) {
114     return newNode;
115 }
116 Node *parent = NULL;
117 Node *current = root;
118 while (current != NULL) {
119     parent = current;
120     if (data < current->data) {
121         current = current->left;
122     } else {
123         current = current->right;
124     }
125 }
126 newNode->parent = parent;
127 if (data < parent->data) {
128     parent->left = newNode;
129 } else {
130     parent->right = newNode;
131 }
132 fixViolations(&root, newNode);
133 return root;
134 }
135 int main() {
136     Node *root = NULL;
137     int values[] = {10, 20, 30, 15, 25, 5, 1};
138
139     for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(values) / sizeof(values[0]); i++) {
140         root = insert(root, values[i]);
141     }
142     printf("In-order traversal of the Red-Black Tree:\n");
143     inOrderTraversal(root);
144     printf("\n");
145     printf("Tree structure:\n");
146     printTree(root, 0);
147     return 0;
}
```