

Akshat**Task 2 by Oasis Infobyte (Sales Prediction)**

```
#importing the required libraries
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
raw_csv_data = pd.read_csv("Advertising.csv")
```

```
df = raw_csv_data.copy()
```

```
df.head()
```

```
# showcasing top 5 rows from top
```

	Unnamed: 0	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
0	1	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	2	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	3	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	4	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	5	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9

```
df.tail()
```

```
#showcasing bottom 5 rows
```

	Unnamed: 0	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
195	196	38.2	3.7	13.8	7.6
196	197	94.2	4.9	8.1	9.7
197	198	177.0	9.3	6.4	12.8
198	199	283.6	42.0	66.2	25.5
199	200	232.1	8.6	8.7	13.4

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```

Unnamed: 0    0
TV            0
Radio         0
Newspaper     0
Sales         0
dtype: int64

```

```
df.info()
```

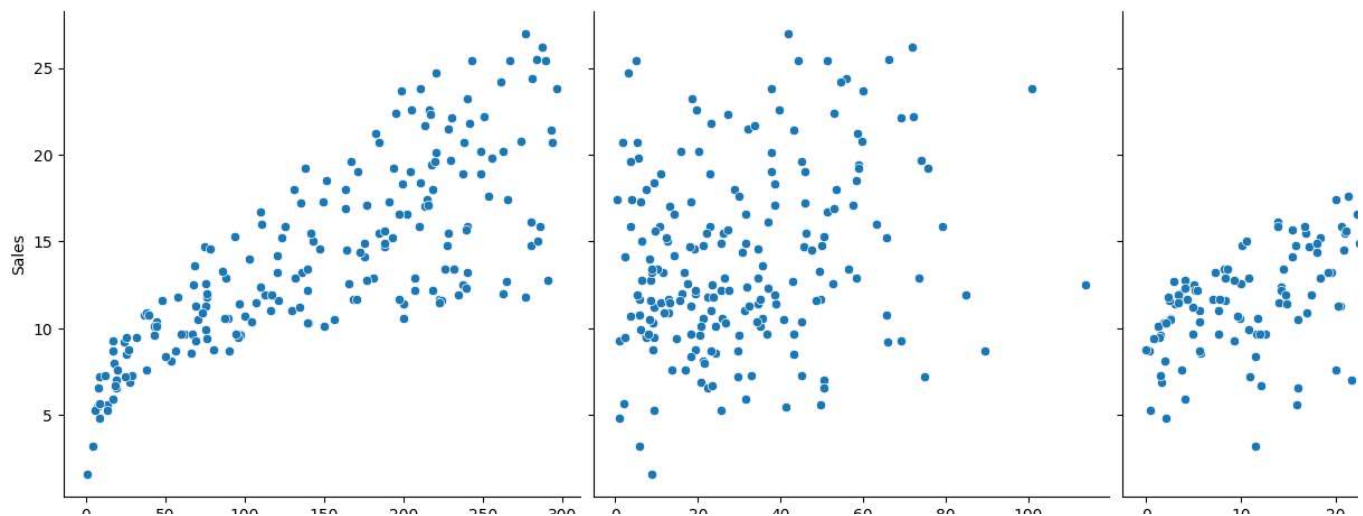
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Unnamed: 0    200 non-null    int64
1   TV            200 non-null    float64
2   Radio         200 non-null    float64
3   Newspaper     200 non-null    float64
4   Sales         200 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)
memory usage: 7.9 KB
```

```
df.describe()
```

	Unnamed: 0	TV	Radio	Newspaper	Sales
count	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000
mean	100.500000	147.042500	23.264000	30.554000	14.022500
std	57.879185	85.854236	14.846809	21.778621	5.217457
min	1.000000	0.700000	0.000000	0.300000	1.600000
25%	50.750000	74.375000	9.975000	12.750000	10.375000
50%	100.500000	149.750000	22.900000	25.750000	12.900000
75%	150.250000	218.825000	36.525000	45.100000	17.400000
max	200.000000	296.400000	49.600000	114.000000	27.000000



```
sns.pairplot(data =df, x_vars =['TV','Newspaper','Radio'],
              y_vars = 'Sales', height = 5, aspect =1, kind = 'scatter')
plt.show()
```



```
selected_features = ['TV', 'Radio', 'Newspaper']
x = df[selected_features]
y = df.Sales
```

```
#train test splitting
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.3)
```

Prediction

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
▼ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

```
model.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
0.8774066146946927
```

```
model.predict(x_test)
```

```
array([18.17696922,  4.51094279, 13.91372645, 18.45559956, 15.49535907,
        20.40895916,  7.8708561 ,  7.94128245, 21.08268318, 12.59424562,
        22.81520074, 12.78163815, 15.13744706, 12.43816848, 16.89091463,
         9.84575158,  5.44304285, 10.56544224,  3.61195036,  8.50235706,
        20.81825775, 14.74758026, 10.68683486, 14.6237887 ,  9.14204689,
        20.80454949, 20.3553605 , 19.2136597 , 18.25357566, 15.4420139 ,
        16.27285104, 17.05921057, 16.37370881, 11.86556893, 24.0308028 ,
        21.15283347, 15.52767 , 22.38849304, 18.85536858, 10.21663202,
        14.2885 ,  4.48500174,  5.75573441,  9.94494597, 14.38489375,
        10.66962455,  6.58207269,  8.19976371, 16.98143621, 13.66272305,
        17.86281263, 21.27477603, 20.66157846,  6.62151555, 13.90383036,
         9.91785565,  8.62149542, 19.37574308, 13.68917952,  7.73242141])
```

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
model12 = DecisionTreeRegressor()
model12.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
▼ DecisionTreeRegressor
DecisionTreeRegressor()
```

```
model12.score(x_test, y_test)
```

```
0.9514245078803131
```

```
model12.predict(x_test)
```

```
array([17. ,  7.3, 13.4, 15.9, 17.3, 21.5,  6.7, 10.9, 20.8, 11.4, 25.4,
        12.6, 14.4, 11.8, 12.7, 11.2,  5.6, 10.6,  5.6, 10.9, 23.8, 14.9,
         7.3, 12.2, 10.6, 19.2, 20.1, 20.1, 19.6, 13.6, 18. , 16.6, 16.6,
         9.3, 25.5, 22.6, 15.5, 23.8, 15.9, 12. , 14.4,  6.7,  8.7, 10.3,
        15. ,  7.3,  8.7,  9.5, 14.8, 11.9, 15.9, 23.8, 19.2,  8.7, 12.9,
        11. ,  5.7, 21.4, 12.3,  6.6])
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
mode13 = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators= 30)
mode13.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
▼      RandomForestRegressor
RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=30)
```

```
mode13.score(x_test, y_test)
```

```
0.9689222874323757
```

```
print("Linear Regression accuracy :", model.score(x_test, y_test)*100)
print("Decision Tree accuracy :", mode12.score(x_test, y_test)*100)
print("Random Forest accuracy:", mode13.score(x_test, y_test)*100)
```

```
Linear Regression accuracy : 87.74066146946927
Decision Tree accuracy : 95.14245078803131
Random Forest accuracy: 96.89222874323758
```

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