



# **PROJECT REPORT**

## **(CSE1021) Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming**

**Slot-A14+D11+D12, BL2025260100809**

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# Introduction-

**“ChemBro”** is a python - based educational application designed to help visualize electron shell diagrams and access extensive information about chemical elements. It also contained a detailed dataset of elements including physical, chemical, and configuration details.

The system uses: -

**Dictionary-** Collection of data stored in key-value pair. Instead of using numbered index to retrieve data we use key to find associated value.

Its Mutable

It is enclosed in { }.

Ex- {"name": "Akshat", "Age": 19}

**List-** An ordered mutable collection of elements. You can add, remove, or change items within a list after it is created.

Syntax- Square Bracket [ ]

Example- ["apple", "banana", 5, 3.14]

**String-** A sequence of character used to represent text. String is immutable, meaning once created they cannot be changed.

Syntax- Enclosed in single ' ' or double " " quotes.

Example- "Hello World"

**Tuple-** Like list a tuple is an ordered sequence but its immutable.

Syntax- Enclosed in parentheses ( ).

Example-(19, 15, "Akshat")

**Functions-** It is a reusable block of code that is designed to perform specific task. Instead of typing same code repeatedly we can define a function and call it whenever it's needed with manipulation in parameter or argument

**Turtle-** In Build python library that can be used to draw figures as programmed.

**Tkinter-** In Build python library used for creating user interface (GUI).

**PyAutoGUI –** Python module used for GUI automation. It allows your python scripts to programmatically control the mouse and keyboard, enabling the computer to perform tasks just as a human user would.

## **Problem Statement and Objective-**

Students struggle to understand the structure of atoms and electron configurations as existing tools are complex to use.

So, this is a simple, intuitive tool that automatically displays electron shell diagrams and retrieves detailed element information from a structured dataset.

## **Functional Requirement-**

### 1- Input Atomic Number

User enter atomic number on terminal

### 2- Calculate Electron Distribution

Use Sequence as 1s,2s,2p,3s to calculated electron distribution.

### 3- Generate Electron Shell Diagram

The Program draw electron shell diagram using turtle first it draws Nucleus with Turtle than it draws orbit (K,L,M,N) than it generates Electron on orbit.

### 4- Retrieve Element Data

Program fetch name, appearance, atomic mass, shells, electronic Configuration and other details from dictionary.

### 5- According to user input in display the output to user like they want to see element details or electron shell diagram.

## **Non- Functional Requirements-**

### 1- Usability- The text interface should be simple, prompting user for numeric Inputs.

### 2- Performance- Program should be able to render diagram in very less time.

### 3- Reliability- The program is fully on python and standard libraries like turtle, time, tkinter and some 3<sup>rd</sup> party library like pyautogui, keyboard.

### 4- Accuracy- To provide user accurate data program uses all information scaped from verified source.

### 5- Security- Program runs locally to prevent any type of cyber treat.

## **System Architecture-**

The program uses this architect to produce output: -

- **Data Layer-** Program uses python dictionary element to produce output.

- **Logic Layer-**

- Program uses diag() function to calculate electron distribution of element.
- Program uses drawing () function to draw electron shell diagram.
- It uses dictionary retrieval to produce all details about element and

- **Presentation Layer-**

- Program ask input to what user like only details about element Or Electron Shell diagram.

```
print("What you want to print")
print("Press 1 to print All detail about Element")
print("Press 2 to print paricular detail about Element")
print("Press 3 to draw Electron Shell Diagram of given Atomic No.")
n=int(input("Enter value"))
if n==1:
    z = int(input("Enter Atomic No.:"))
    AllDetails()

elif n==2:
    z = int(input("Enter Atomic No.:"))
    print("What do you want to print")
    all=[ "Name", "Appearance", "Atomic Mass", "Boil", "Category", "Density", "Discover
          "Group", "Phase", "Summary", "Symbol", "Electron configuration"]
    print(all)

    Particular_Detail()
elif n==3:
    drawing()
```

## **Design Decision & Rationale-**

- **Data Storage-**

All data is stored in a nested dictionary {Atomic No.: {Key: Value}}

**Ex-**

```
5:{ "Name": "Boron",
      "Appearance": "black-brown",
      "Atomic Mass": 10.81,
      "Boil": 4200,
      "Category": "metalloid",
      "Density": 2.08,
      "Discovered by": "Joseph Louis Gay-Lussac",
      "Melt": 2349,
      "Molar heat": 11.087,
      "Named by": "null",
      "Number": 5,
      "Period": 2,
      "Group": 13,
      "Phase": "Solid",
      "spectral_img": "null",
      "Summary": "Boron is a metalloid chemical element with Symbol B and",
      "Symbol": "B",
      "Shells": [
          2,
          3
      ],
      "Electronic configuration": "1s2 2s2 2p1",
      "Electron configuration semantic": "[He] 2s2 2p1",
      "Block": "p"},
```

- **Visualisation Library-**

- Program uses turtle library to draw electron shell diagram.

- **Input Automation –**

Used pyautogui to maximize window for better visibility.

## **Implementation Details-**

- **Library-** time, tkinter, turtle, pyautogui, keyboard
- **File Contain-**
  - Element List
  - Atomic number
  - Shell Sequence
  - Electron Distribution algorithm
- Runs the function drawing () which triggers shell calculation and rendering.

## **Screenshots / Results-**

- Input screen-

```
What you want to print
Press 1 to print All detail about Element
Press 2 to print paricular detail about Element
Press 3 to draw Electron Shell Diagram of given Atomic No.
Enter value|
```

- Element details displayed (When User Press 1)-

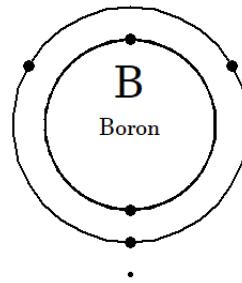
```
= RESTART: D:\chempro.py
What you want to print
Press 1 to print All detail about Element
Press 2 to print paricular detail about Element
Press 3 to draw Electron Shell Diagram of given Atomic No.
Enter value|
Enter Atomic No.:5
{Name": "Boron"
"Appearance": black-brown
"Atomic Mass": 10.81
"Boil": 4200
"Category": metalloid
"Density": 2.08
"Discovered by": Joseph Louis Gay-Lussac
"Melt": 2349
|Molar heat": 11.087
"Named by": null
"Number": 5
"Period": 2
"Group": 13
"Phase": Solid
"spectral_img": null
"Summary": Boron is a metalloid chemical element with Symbol B and atomic Number 5. Produced entirely by cosmic ray spallation and supernovae and not by stellar nucleosynthesis, it is a low-abundance element in both the Solar system and the Earth's crust. Boron is concentrated on Earth by the water-solubility of its more common naturally occurring compounds, the borate minerals.
"Symbol": B
"Shells": [2, 3]
"Electronic configuration": 1s2 2s2 2p1
"Electron configuration semantic": [He] 2s2 2p1
"Block": p
```

- Specific detail about element displayed (When user press 2)-

```
= RESTART: D:\chempro.py
What you want to print
Press 1 to print All detail about Element
Press 2 to print paricular detail about Element
Press 3 to draw Electron Shell Diagram of given Atomic No.
Enter value2
Enter Atomic No.:5
What do you want to print
['Name', 'Appearance', 'Atomic Mass', 'Boil', 'Category', 'Density', 'Discovered
By', 'Melt', 'Molar heat', 'Named_by', 'Number', 'Period', 'Group', 'Phase', 'S
ummary', 'Symbol', 'Electron configuration']
Enter the Key:Boil
Boil:4200
```

- Draw the electron shell diagram using turtle (When User press 3)-

## Electron shell Diagram is:-



## Testing Approach-

- **Unit Testing (Data):** Verified atomic numbers 1 (Hydrogen), 50 (Tin) to ensure the Dictionary contains valid keys and values.

```
What you want to print
Press 1 to print All detail about Element
Press 2 to print paricular detail about Element
Press 3 to draw Electron Shell Diagram of given Atomic No.
Enter value1
Enter Atomic No.:1
{Name": Hydrogen
"Appearance": colorless gas
"Atomic Mass": 1.008
"Boil": 20.271
"Category": diatomic nonmetal
"Density": 0.08988
"Discovered by": Henry Cavendish
"Melt": 13.99
"Molar heat": 28.836
"Named by": Antoine Lavoisier
"Number": 1
"Period": 1
"Group": 1
"Phase": Gas
"Electronic configuration": 1s1
"Block": s
```

Verification of Atomic Number- 1 (Hydrogen)

```

What you want to print
Press 1 to print All detail about Element
Press 2 to print paricular detail about Element
Press 3 to draw Electron Shell Diagram of given Atomic No.
Enter value1
Enter Atomic No.:50
"Name": Tin
"Appearance": silvery-white (beta, β) or gray (alpha, α)
"Atomic Mass": 118.7107
"Boil": 2875
"Category": post-transition metal
"Density": 7.365
"Discovered by": unknown, before 3500 BC
"Melt": 505.08
"Molar heat": 27.112
"Named by": null
"Number": 50
"Period": 5
"Group": 14
"Phase": Solid
"Summary": Tin is a chemical element with the Symbol Sn (for Latin:stannum) and atomic Number 50. It is a main Group metal in Group 14 of the Periodic table. Tin shows a chemical similarity to both neighboring Group-14 elements, germanium and lead, and has two possible oxidation states, +2 and the slightly more stable +4.
"Symbol": Sn
"Shells": [2, 8, 18, 18, 4]
"Electronic configuration": 1s2 2s2 2p6 3s2 3p6 4s2 3d10 4p6 5s2 4d10 5p2
"Electron configuration semantic": [Kr] 4d10 5s2 5p2
"Block": p

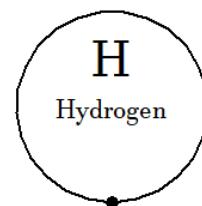
```

### Verification of Atomic Number- 50 (Tin)

- **Functional Testing (Drawing):**

- Tested Atomic No. 1: Verified 1 circle, 1 dot.

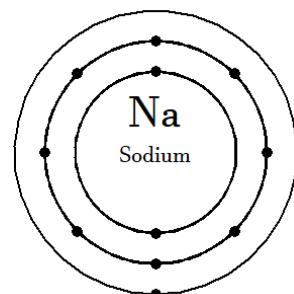
### Electron shell Diagram is:-



### Verification of Atomic No.-1

- Tested Atomic No. 11: Verified 3 circles (2, 8, 1 config).

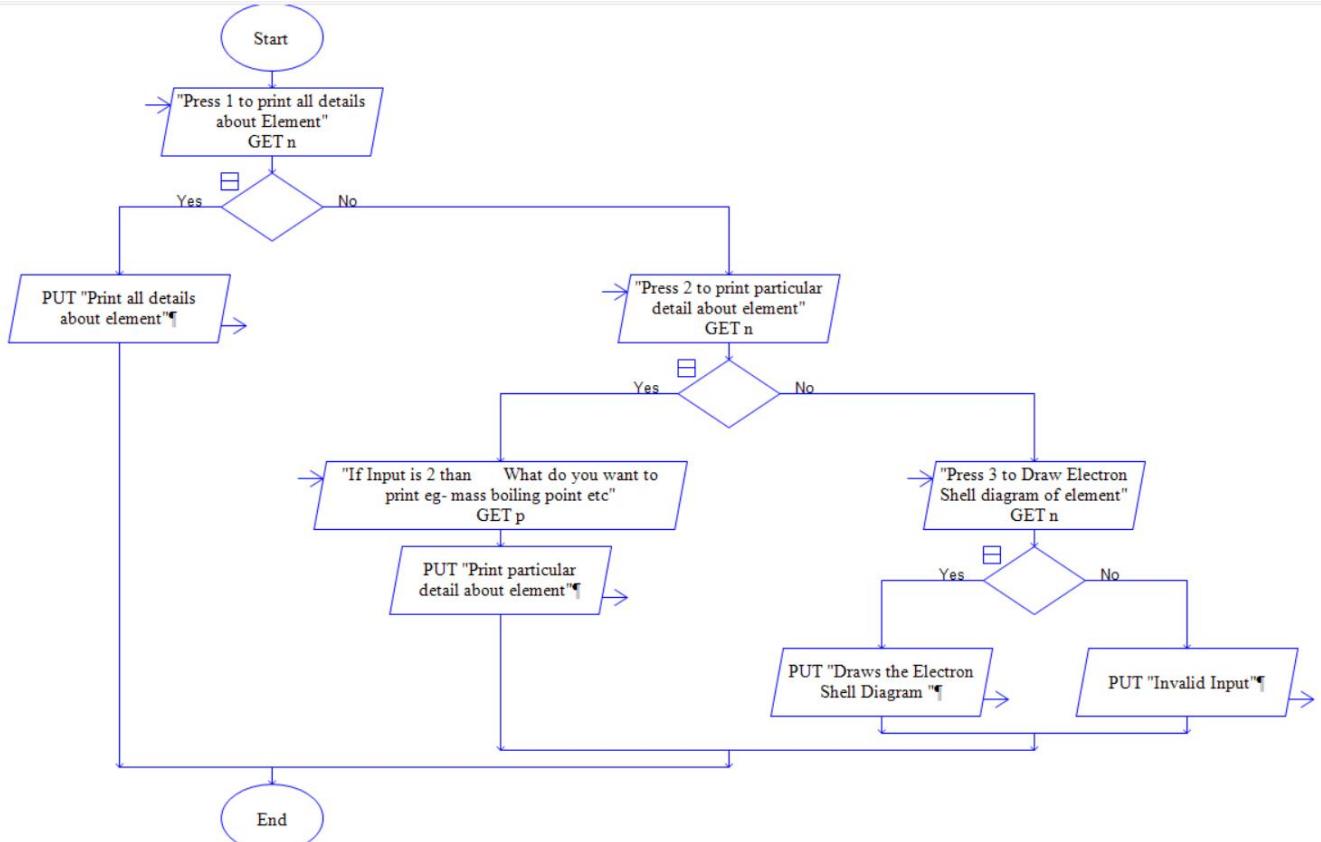
### Electron shell Diagram is:-



### Verification of Atomic No.- 11

# Program Workflow-

- Flowchart-



(Program Workflow using Flowchart)

- Algorithm-

**Step 1:** Start

**Step 2:** Press 1 to print all details about element, press 2 to print particular detail about element, Press 3 to draw electron shell diagram to element.

**Step 3:** If user press 1 than it prints all details about element.

**Step 4:** If user press 2 than it asks which detail user want to print like boiling point, melting point, etc. And than prints that particular detail.

**Step 5:** If User press 3 it Draw electron shell diagram using turtle.

**Step 6:** End

# Challenges Faced

1. **Screen Resolution scaling:** Using turtle with fixed coordinates (goto(-705, 100)) caused issues on smaller screens. This was mitigated by adding pyautogui to maximize the window.
2. **Electron Spacing:** Mathematically calculating the angle to place electrons evenly around circular orbit was tricky to implement inside the drawing loop.
3. **Data Entry:** Manually entering data for 118 elements was time-consuming and was prone to multiple typo errors.

# Learnings & Key Takeaways-

- **Data Structures:** Gained deep understanding of nested dictionaries in Python.
- **Coordinate Geometry:** Learned how to manipulate turtle and movement to draw complex circular patterns.
- **Library Integration:** Learned how to mix console-based logic with GUI-based outputs (turtle + tkinter).
- **Function use:** Learned how to use function in python.

# Future Enhancements-

1. **GUI Interface:** Replace the console input with a tkinter or PyQt form for a more modern look.
2. **3D Visualization:** Using OpenGL or Python to show 3D orbitals instead of 2D Bohr models.
3. **API Integration:** Fetch element data from a live chemistry API instead of hardcoding it, ensuring data is always up to date.
4. **Exception Handling:** Improve input validation to handle non-integer inputs gracefully.

# Steps to Run Project-

1. Install Python from Official source <https://www.python.org/downloads/>
2. Install Required packages –  

```
pip install pyautogui  
pip install keyboard
```
3. Run python file chemBro.py

## **References-**

1. **Python Documentation:** <https://docs.python.org/3/>
2. **Turtle Graphics Docs:** <https://docs.python.org/3/library/turtle.html>
3. **Wikipedia:** Source of element data (Mass, Density, Discovery info) as noted in source code comments.