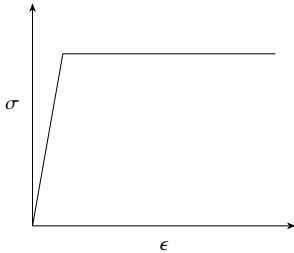


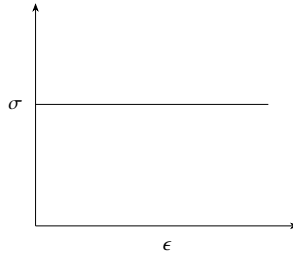
- 27) Consider a steel (Young's modulus $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$) column hinged on both sides. Its height is 1.0 m and cross-section is $10 \text{ mm} \times 20 \text{ mm}$. The lowest Euler critical buckling load (in N) is
- 28) A swimmer can swim 10 km in 2 hours when swimming along the flow of a river. While swimming against the flow, she takes 5 hours for the same distance. Her speed in still water (in km/h) is
- 29) Which one of the following is the most conservative fatigue failure criterion?

a) Soderberg b) Modified Goodman c) ASME Elliptic d) Gerber

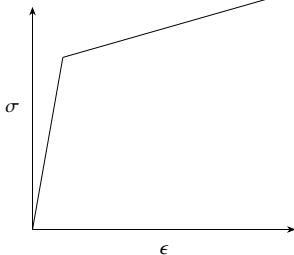
- 30) Which one of the following types of stress-strain relationship best describes the behaviour of brittle materials, such as ceramics and thermosetting plastics, (σ = stress and ϵ = strain)?



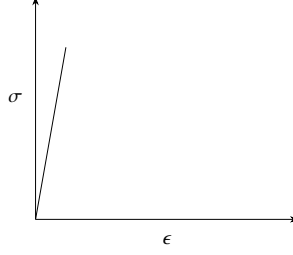
a)



c)



b)



d)

- 31) Match the following products with preferred manufacturing processes:

Product		Process	
P.	Rails	1.	Blow molding
Q.	Engine crankshaft	2.	Extrusion
R.	Aluminium channels	3.	Forging
S.	PET water bottles	4.	Rolling

