### Lab 3 Assignment solution Dibya Prakash Das 16MA20017

I have fully completed the simplex algorithm for maximization optimization problem. I have stored the inputs to the program in a text file and redirect the input to the program for brevity.

Q1.

```
Enter the number of egns :- Enter the number of vars :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter
co-efficient for 1:- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the equation:-
Enter b of the eqn :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1
for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the egn :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :-
Enter co-efficient for 1:- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the
equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter optimizing function as ( = 0) :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :-
Enter co-efficient for 1:- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the
equation: - Enter b of the eqn: -
BS:-
0.6
0 9 -- Not a feasible solution
4 5
5.45455 4.63636 -- Not a feasible solution
63
7 0
9 0 -- Not a feasible solution
24 0 -- Not a feasible solution
BFS:-
0 0
06
```

Enter optimizing expression with (= 0) as the type and bias:- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter 1 for maximize and -1 for minimize :-

The optimum solution for the system is :-

4 5

# Initial Simplex Tableau

New iteration

1	4	24
3	1	21
1	1	9
-2	-5	0

# Pivot element is 4.000000 at :- (0,1)

### Tableau with ratios :-

1	4	24	6
3	1	21	21
1	1	9	9
-2	-5	0	0

 0.25
 0.25
 6

 2.75
 -0.25
 15

 0.75
 -0.25
 3

 -0.75
 1.25
 30

New iteration

0.25 0.25 6 2.75 -0.25 15 0.75 -0.25 3 -0.75 1.25 30

# Pivot element is 0.750000 at :- (2,0)

### Tableau with ratios :-

0.25	0.25	6	24
2.75	-0.25	15	5.45455
0.75	-0.25	3	4
-0.75	1.25	30	0

-0.333333	0.333333	5
-3.66667	0.666667	4
1.33333	-0.333333	4

```
1 1 33
New iteration
```

#### Q2.

Enter the number of eqns :- Enter the number of vars :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :-

BS:-

000

0.75 0 0

0.75 0.166667 0

100

BFS:-

000

0.75 0 0

0.75 0.166667 0

100

Enter optimizing expression with (= 0) as the type and bias:- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter 1 for maximize and -1 for minimize :- The optimum solution for the system is :-

100

Initial Simplex Tableau New iteration

2	3	2	440
4	0	3	470
2	5	0	430
-4	-3	-6	0

Pivot element is 3.000000 at :- (1,2)

### Tableau with ratios :-

2	3	2	440	220
4	0	3	470	156.667
2	5	0	430	0
-4	-3	-6	0	0

-0.66	66667	3	-0.666667	126.667
1.33	333	0	0.333333	156.667
2	5	-0	430	
4	-3	2	940	

New iteration

-0.6	66667	3	-0.666667	126.667
1.33	333	0	0.333333	156.667
2	5	-0	430	
4	-3	2	940	

Pivot element is 3.000000 at :- (0,1)

## Tableau with ratios :-

-0.6	66667	3	-0.66	6667	126.667	42.2222
1.33	333	0	0.333	333	156.667	0
2	5	-0	430	86		
4	-3	2	940	0		

-0.22222	0.333	3333	-0.22	2222	42.2222
1.33333	-0	0.333	3333	156.6	67
3.11111	-1.66	667	1.11	111	218.889
3.33333	1	1.333	333	1066	.67
Now iteration					

New iteration

-0.22222	0.333	3333	-0.22	22222	42.2222
1.33333	-0	0.33	3333	156.6	67

3.11111 -1.66667 1.11111 218.889 3.33333 1 1.33333 1066.67 Solved

Q3.

Enter the number of eqns :- Enter the number of vars :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter optimizing function as ( = 0) :- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign ( 0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter b of the eqn :-

000

0 0 3.76926e+08 -- Not a feasible solution

3.76927e+08 0 3.76927e+08 -- Not a feasible solution

BFS:-

000

Enter optimizing expression with (= 0) as the type and bias:- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter 1 for maximize and -1 for minimize :- The feasible solution for the system is :-

000

Initial Simplex Tableau New iteration

-1 1 0 0 0 -1 2 0 1 1 1 100 -12 -15 -14 0

Pivot element is 1.000000 at :- (0,1)

Tableau with ratios :-

-1	1	0	0	0
0	-1	2	0	0
1	1	1	100	100
-12	-15	-14	0	0

2 -1 1 100 -27 15 -14 0

New iteration

Pivot element is 2.000000 at :- (2,0)

Tableau with ratios :-

0.5 0.5 0.5 50 0.5 0.5 2.5 50 0.5 -0.5 0.5 50 13.5 1.5 -0.5 1350

New iteration

0.5	0.5	0.5	50
0.5	0.5	2.5	50
0.5	-0.5	0.5	50
13.5	1.5	-0.5	1350

Pivot element is 2.500000 at :- (1,2)

Tableau with ratios :-

0.5 0.5 0.5 50 100

```
0.5
             2.5
                          20
      0.5
                   50
0.5
      -0.5
             0.5
                   50
                          100
13.5
      1.5
             -0.5
                   1350 0
0.4
      0.4
             -0.2
                   40
0.2
      0.2
             0.4
                   20
0.4
      -0.6
             -0.2
                   40
13.6
     1.6
                   1360
             0.2
```

New iteration

0.4	0.4	-0.2	40
0.2	0.2	0.4	20
0.4	-0.6	-0.2	40
13.6	1.6	0.2	1360

Solved

Q4

BS:-

0 0

0.666667 0 0

BFS:-

000

0.666667 0 0

Enter optimizing expression with (= 0) as the type and bias:- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1:- Enter co-efficient for 2:- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for = ) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter 1 for maximize and -1 for minimize :- The feasible solution for the system is :-000

Minimize not taught

Q5

BS:-

0 0 0 -- Not a feasible solution

0 0.650794 0 -- Not a feasible solution

0.8 0 0 -- Not a feasible solution

Enter optimizing expression with (=0) as the type and bias:- Enter co-efficient for 0 :- Enter co-efficient for 1 :- Enter co-efficient for 2 :- Enter the sign (0 for <, 1 for <=, 2 for >, 3 for >=, 4 for =) of the equation :- Enter b of the eqn :- Enter 1 for maximize and -1 for minimize :- The feasible solution for the system is :- No optimum solution

Artificial Variables not taught