

Akshay Umesh

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Skills

- **Programming Languages:** Python, Java, Javascript
- **Frameworks:** PyTorch, Expressjs, Nodejs
- **Core Skills:** Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Generative AI, Cross-Modal/Multimodal Generative Modelling, Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing, AWS, Autoregressive Modelling, SQL

Education

New Jersey Institute of Technology <i>M.S., Computer Science</i>	Sep 2023 - May 2025
Visvesvaraya Technological University <i>B.E., Computer Science Engineering</i>	Aug 2017 - Jul 2021

Research

Micro-Budget Latent Diffusion Transformer for High-Resolution Image Synthesis Jan 2025 - Mar 2025

- Developed a **1.2B parameters Latent Diffusion Transformer**, in PyTorch from scratch, achieving state of the art results, with **12.7 FID score** on COCO dataset at a cost of \$1314.
- The model was trained for **54.96 8xH100 GPU hours on 25M image-caption pairs** from **SA1B, JourneyDB, DiffusionDB** datasets.
- Engineered a progressive **pretraining-finetuning pipeline**, seamlessly scaling the model's denoising capabilities across resolutions by dynamically adjusting positional embeddings, enabling effective **masked and unmasked denoising representation learning**.
- Optimized pretraining by implementing a **75% patch masking ratio**, minimizing input sequence length, and integrating a **lightweight patchmixer** to retain crucial global semantic information, leading to superior representation learning.
- Implemented a **ResNet-style Diffusion Transformer**, integrating a **6-layer patchmixer and 28-layer DiT backbone**, which leverages **cross-attention on OpenCLIP text embeddings**, noise-modulated information flow, and **Expert Choice Mixture of Experts** within a VAE latent space.
- Modeled the diffusion process as a **Stochastic Differential Equation (SDE)**, as explained in **score-based generative models** and denoising score matching.
- Scaled model training efficiently using **Fully Sharded Data Parallel (FSDP)** and the **Composer Hydra framework**.

Projects

Transformer based Autoregressive Image generation using VQGAN Nov 2024 - Jan 2025

- Developed a generative model in PyTorch from scratch, leveraging **VQGAN (108M params, vocab size: 8192)** for discrete neural representation learning and **GPT-2 (91.5M params, 257-token context)** for autoregressive image generation.
- Implemented a **Vector Quantized VAE** with adversarial training, incorporating **ResNet-based** convolutional encoder-decoder, self-attention, and multi-objective loss (reconstruction, perceptual, adversarial, quantization, and commitment loss) to learn a structured latent space.
- Designed quantization with **gradient flow reparameterization**, ensuring effective backpropagation through discrete latent variables.
- Built an autoregressive transformer (GPT-2) with pre-layer norm, 4-headed self-attention, and **causal masked modeling**, trained to sample from the true latent distribution as chained categorical posteriors.
- Trained on the Oxford Flowers dataset (8189 images) in **BFloat16 mixed precision**, optimizing for high-fidelity image synthesis.

Generative AI: Foundation Model for Text Completion Sep 2024 - Nov 2024

- Implemented a GPT-2-based autoregressive language model with **124M trainable parameters and a 1024-token context length** from scratch.
- Trained on **10B tokens (FineWebEdu dataset)**, achieving a validation loss of **3.1440** and HellaSwag score of **30.22%**, outperforming **OpenAI-GPT2 124M (trained on 100B tokens)** in learning efficiency (~10x).
- Scaling to **50B tokens** matched OpenAI-GPT3 124M's HellaSwag score of **33.70%**.
- Optimized training on an 8x A100 SXM cluster (12 hours, 50B tokens) using **PyTorch DDP, BFloat16 mixed precision, flash attention, and kernel fusion**.

U-Net for Image Reconstruction

Dec 2024 - Jan 2025

- Implemented a U-Net architecture in PyTorch from scratch, incorporating a **4-stage convolutional encoder (64->512 channels) and a 4-stage decoder (512->64 channels)** for high-fidelity image reconstruction.
- Designed an encoder with multi-stage downsampling, self-attention (1024 latent channels), and residual feed-forward layers, optimizing for 16x compression in latent space (256x256 -> 16x16 feature maps).
- Developed a decoder using **transposed convolutions (2x upsampling per stage) and skip connections**, improving feature retention and generating realistic RGB images (256x256, 3 channels).
- Applied custom **Kaiming initialization** for weight scaling, reducing initialization variance and stabilizing training.
- Trained using **BFloat16** mixed precision, achieving a **50% memory footprint reduction**, enabling larger batch sizes on A100 GPUs.

Work Experience

Accenture

Sep 2021 - Aug 2023

QA Team-Kaiser Permanente

- Worked in the QA team for KP-HIE using Selenium, Jira, and Jenkins framework, improving testing processes and ensuring project milestones were met on time
- Embraced Agile methodologies to expedite project delivery, slashing timelines by 30% and boosting team adaptability.
- Enhanced testing efficiency and accuracy for Kaiser's Genomics and NIPT projects, leading to more reliable test outcomes and improved project quality

Ensured adherence to quality assurance and testing standards, resulting in the delivery of reliable and robust software solutions