

MA323 lab 7

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Q1: The random variable 'I' can be generated using mean of random variable 'Y'

Thus, the expected value of 'I' can be written as

$$\text{Exp}[I] = \text{Exp}[Y]$$

Q2: The antithetic variable used is

$$Y_i = \frac{(\exp(\sqrt{u_i}) + \exp(\sqrt{1-u_i}))}{2}$$

'I' is generated my mean over Y_i

Thus, the variance must reduce around $(1 + \rho)/m$ times

Q3: The control variable used is \sqrt{U}

Thus the new value of 'I' is

$$I = I - \frac{\text{cov}(I, Y)}{\text{var}(Y)} \times (Y - \mu_y)$$

Where $Y = \sqrt{U}$

Thus, the variance must reduce around $\text{Corr}(I, Y)^2$ times