# Results

#### **Problem 1**

1E, 2C, 3H, 4G, 5F, 6D, 7B, 8A

## **Problem 2**

- 2.1  $X(f) = -j\pi \cdot \operatorname{sgn}(f) \cdot e^{-2\pi \cdot |f|}$
- **2.2** 1) linear, time-invariant, causal, memory
  - 2) non-linear, time-variant, not causal, memory

## **Problem 3**

- 3.1 +60 dB/decade for  $\omega \ll 10$ , 0 dB for  $\omega \gg 100$
- **3.3** 0 dB for  $\omega \ge 100$ , +40 dB/decade for  $10 \le \omega \le 100$ , +60 dB/decade for  $\omega \le 10$

## **Problem 4**

- 4.1 Plot spectrum
- **4.2** 23.33 Hz <  $f_s$  < 25 Hz

#### **Problem 5**

**5.1** 
$$\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 3y = \frac{dx}{dt} + x$$

**5.2** 
$$y[n] - 2 \cdot y[n-1] + (1 + 3T_s^2) \cdot y[n-2] = T_s \cdot x[n-1] + T_s \cdot (T_s - 1) \cdot x[n-2]$$

#### **Problem 6**

- **6.1**  $p_{1,2} = 0.1 \pm j0.2$ ;  $z_1 = 0$
- **6.2** stable, minimal-phase system

**6.3** 
$$h[n] = j \cdot \frac{1}{8} \cdot \left\{ -(0.1 + j0.2)^n + (0.1 - j0.2)^n \right\} \cdot u[n]$$
  
 $h[0] = 0 = \lim_{z \to \infty} H(z)$ 

**6.4** Chapter 5, page 61:  $b_0 = 0$ ,  $b_1 = 1/20$ ,  $b_2 = 0$ ,  $a_1 = -1/5$ ,  $a_2 = 1/20$ 

## **Problem 6**

$$6.1 \quad x[n] = \sin\left(n \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

**6.2**  $\Delta f = 0.2 \text{ Hz}$ , N = 10,000, increase observation time