

Autonomous Vehicles

Introduction



THTOWL

- Head: Professor Dr.-Ing. habil. Ulrich Büker, since August 2022
- Graduate computer scientist
- PhD and Habilitation, University of Paderborn, Department of Electrical Engineering and Information Technology on topics of image understanding and active vision
- Many years of experience in the development of automotive electronics at large, international automotive suppliers in leading positions
- Head of advanced development electronics, Hella KGaA, Lippstadt, Germany
- Head of worldwide advanced development Autonomous Driving, Aptiv, Wuppertal



Contact

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https://www.th-owl.de/eecs/fachbereich/fachgebiete/wissensbasierte-systeme/





Autonomous Vehicles

Content

• Technologies and applications to support the driver in the automobile

Concept

- Mixture of lecture and seminar
- UB will give some introductory lectures
- Students will work in small teams on various topics
 - Presentation during a lecture
 - Preparation of a seminar paper
- Introductory literature will be provided
- Further literature is to be researched independently

Learning objectives

- Getting to know some important areas of driver assistance systems and autonomous vehicles
 - Sensor technologies
 - Applications
- Independent development of a concrete subject content
- Practice of presentation and lecture techniques



Organisation

eCampus (Ilias)

FB 5 - Elektrotechnik und Technische Informatik

> <u>- Lehrbereich Büker, Ulrich, Prof. Dr.-Ing. habil.</u>

> Autonomous Vehicles

Password: AUV2023



Organisation

Lectures

- Duration per topic talk: approx. 45 min, followed by discussion
- Send slides by email as PPT and PDF two days before the lecture date
- Subject: Autonomous Vehicles Presentation *Topic*
- Documents are made available via eCampus / Ilias

Seminar paper

- Length: 15 pages
- Submission of the seminar paper until 15.08.2023
- Send by email as PDF Subject: Autonomous Vehicles Paper TOPIC

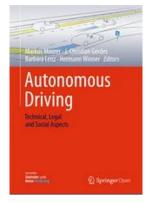
Examination

Presentation + seminar paper

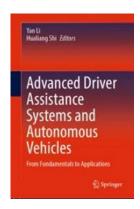


Literature

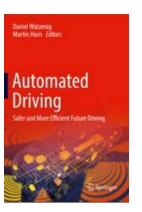
- Literature
 - Handbook of Driver Assistance Systems
 - Hermann Winner, Stephan Hakuli, et al (Eds.)
 - Springer, 2016
 - (also available in German)



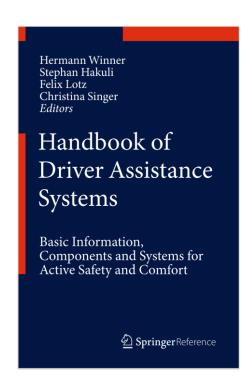
Autonomous Driving Technical, Legal and Social aspects Maurer, M. (et al.) (Eds.) Springer,2016



Advanced Driver Assistance Systems and Autonomous Vehicles Yan Li, Hualiang Shi Springer, 2022



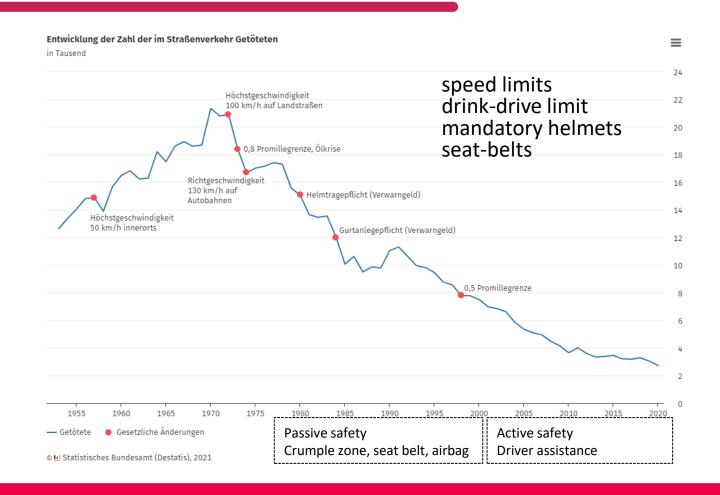
Automated Driving
Safer and More Efficient Future Driving
Daniel Watzenig, Prof. Dr. Martin Horn
Springer, 2017





Motivation for Driver Assistance: Comfort and Safety

- Halving of traffic fatalities in the period 2000 - 2010
- Further halving from 2011-2020
- Long-term: Vision Zero



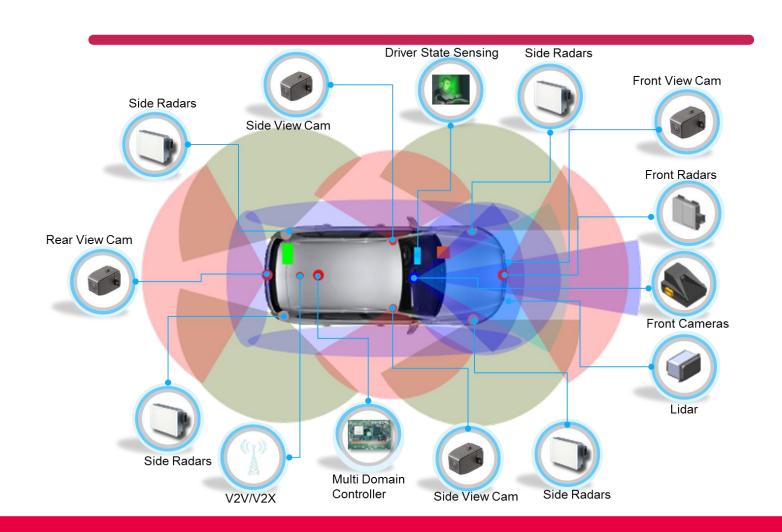


Targets for Autonomous Driving

- Total mileage: 757 billion km
- Mileage on freeways: 252.1 billion km
- Accidental deaths: 3046
- Fatalities per 1 billion km: 4
 - of which on highways: 1.7
- Target for autonomous vehicles: 10x better than humans
 - < 0.2 fatalities per 1 billion km on highways
 - < 1 fatality per 5 billion km on highways
 - System test: no potential fatalities on 20 times the distance, 100 billion km
 - enormous testing effort to validate the system!

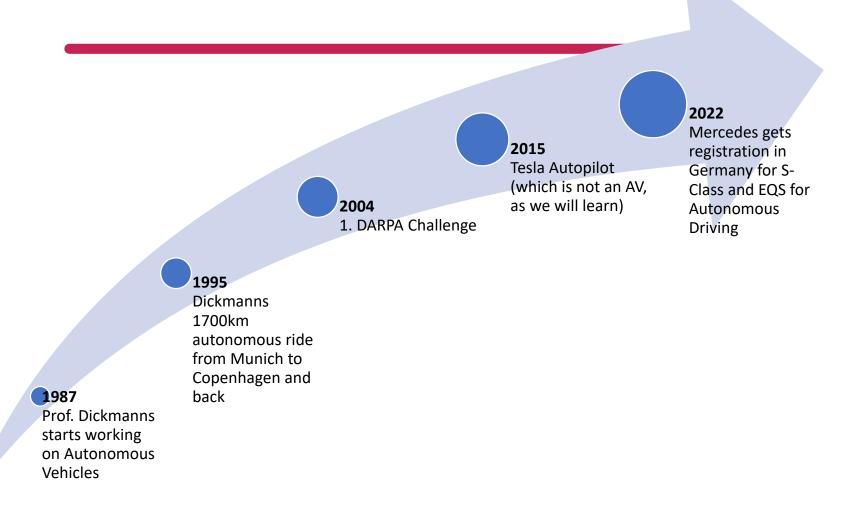


ADAS and Autonomous Vehicle Sensors





The History of AVs







© Ernst D. Dickmanns



2007 DARPA urban challange







Topics

General

Presentation techniques

Sensors

- 1. Ultrasonic
- 2. Radar
- 3. Lidar
- 4. Camera
- 5. Sensor fusion
- 6. Car2X Communication

Interest in a field trip / company visit?

Driver Assistance Features

- Object detection and recognition (Obstacles, Traffic signs)
- 8. Automated parking
- 9. Adaptive Cruise Control and Emergency braking
- 10. Blind Spot and Lane change assistance
- 11. Lane Departure Warning, Lane Keeping
- 12. Legal and ethical aspects